

# Pastoralism in Africa

*Origins and Development Ecology*

ANDREW B. SMITH

# Pastoralism In Africa Origins And Development Ecology

**Huangqi Zhang**



## **Pastoralism In Africa Origins And Development Ecology:**

**Pastoralism in Africa** Andrew B. Smith, 1992 This book gives an historical account of the development of pastoralism in Africa and its adaptation to the open grasslands which cover large parts of the continents How African pastoralists cope with their environment varies in social terms but ultimately these social constraints still have to deal with the vagaries of localised and seasonal rainfall which lead to inconsistencies in the availability of pasture Pastoralism has been a successful adaptation for thousands of years so we must ask why many of Africa's herdsman are under pressure at the end of the twentieth century A number of serious droughts blighted Africa in the 1970s and 80s affecting the rural peoples be they farmers or herders Other questions lead from this have these been unusually severe events resulting in difficult adjustments for African pastoral peoples And if these drought conditions are part of the regular long term climatic cycle what has been so significant about the 70s and 80s Pastoralism in Africa attempts to answer these questions by using ecological evidence from prehistory to enlarge understanding of the vicissitudes of herding societies in Africa today The origins and spread of herding systems throughout the continent are examined with the underlying idea that understanding the growth of pastoral production in the past allows for a more sympathetic treatment of indigenous social formations based on tradition and experience thus enabling governments and development agencies to formulate adaptive strategies suited to specific environments and the peoples that inhabit them The book will interest archaeologists development workers anthropologists and students of African history

**Pastoralism in Africa** Michael Bollig, Michael Schnegg, Hans-Peter Wotzka, 2013-07-01 Pastoralism has shaped livelihoods and landscapes on the African continent for millennia Mobile livestock husbandry has generally been portrayed as an economic strategy that successfully met the challenges of low biomass productivity and environmental variability in arid and semi arid environments This volume focuses on the emergence diversity and inherent dynamics of pastoralism in Africa based on research during a twelve year period on the southwest and northeast regions Unraveling the complex prehistory history and contemporary political ecology of African pastoralism results in insight into the ingenuity and flexibility of historical and contemporary herders

**The Origins and Development of African Livestock** Roger Blench, Kevin MacDonald, 2006-01-27 This book presents an interdisciplinary overview of the origins of African livestock placing Africa as one of the world centres for animal domestication With sections on archaeology genetics linguistics and ethnography this collection contains over twenty contributions from the field's foremost experts and provides fully illustrated never before published data and extensive bibliographies

**Global Environmental History** Ian G Simmons, 2008-03-05 Courses which deal with environmental history have long lacked a comprehensive overview I G Simmons has made a significant contribution with a book that looks at the long term history of environment and humanity from 10 000 BC to AD 2000 This far reaching text considers the global picture and recognises the contributions of many disciplines including the natural sciences the social sciences and increasingly the humanities As a starting point this book takes the major phases of human technological

evolution of the last 12 000 years and considers how these have affected the natural world It then considers the response to conditions such as climate change putting today's preoccupations into a long term perspective This is a book of history not prophecy and so makes no judgements on current anxieties      A History of African Societies to 1870 Elizabeth

Isichei,1997-04-13 This comprehensive and detailed exploration of the African past from prehistory to approximately 1870 is intended to provide a fully up to date complement to the Cambridge History of Africa Reflecting several emphases in recent scholarship it focusses on the changing modes of production on gender relations and on ecology laying particular stress on viewing history from below A distinctive theme is to be found in its analyses of cognitive history The work falls into three sections The first comprises a historiographic analysis and covers the period from the dawn of prehistory to the end of the Early Iron Age The second and third sections are for the most part organised on regional lines the second section ends in the sixteenth century the third carries the story on to 1870 A second volume now in preparation will cover the period from 1870 to 1995 This book attempts a more rounded view of African history than most of the other textbooks on the subject addressed to a largely undergraduate level student Earlier histories have tended to ignore some of the current foci in the scholarly literature on Africa generally not reflected in the textbooks these include discussions of topical issues like ecology and gender Isichei's book is also more radical      **Encyclopaedia of the History of Science, Technology, and Medicine in Non-Western Cultures** Helaine Selin,2008-03-12 Here at last is the massively updated and augmented second edition of this landmark encyclopedia It contains approximately 1000 entries dealing in depth with the history of the scientific technological and medical accomplishments of cultures outside of the United States and Europe The entries consist of fully updated articles together with hundreds of entirely new topics This unique reference work includes intercultural articles on broad topics such as mathematics and astronomy as well as thoughtful philosophical articles on concepts and ideas related to the study of non Western Science such as rationality objectivity and method You'll also find material on religion and science East and West and magic and science      ,      *The Human Biology of Pastoral Populations* William R. Leonard,Michael H. Crawford,2002-03-07 Sample Text      **Indigenous Land Management in West Africa** Kathleen M. Baker,2000 The

success of rural development schemes in Africa particularly those involving land is heavily dependent on understanding the local ecology Any farmer knows this yet rarely has development project design catered adequately for the vicissitudes of the African environment Although environmental unpredictability was recognized in the temperate zone by the mid nineteenth century the ecological theory which was subsequently developed and most widely accepted was based on concepts of norms and equilibria History has shown that the application of such ecological assumptions to African environments is wholly inappropriate This book argues that many methods used by West African smallholder farmers and pastoralists are properly adapted to the region's unpredictable physical environment Field examples from the semi arid and humid zones demonstrate the nature of environmental variability and the skill of indigenous farmers and pastoralists in exploiting this It is thus argued

that development planners should where possible model development schemes on the more successful ecologically sound methods of indigenous land management

*Desert Peoples* Peter Veth, Mike Smith, Peter Hiscock, 2008-04-15 *Desert Peoples Archaeological Perspectives* provides an issues oriented overview of hunter gatherer societies in desert landscapes that combines archaeological and anthropological perspectives and includes a wide range of regional and thematic case studies Brings together for the first time studies from deserts as diverse as the sand dunes of Australia the U S Great Basin the coastal and high altitude deserts of South America and the core deserts of Africa Examines the key concepts vital to understanding human adaptation to marginal landscapes and the behavioral and belief systems that underpin them Explores the relationship among desert hunter gatherers herders and pastoralists

*First People* Andrew Smith, 2022-02-01 Southern Africa s first people communities are the groups of hunter gatherers and herders representing the oldest human lineages in Africa who migrated from as far as East Africa to settle in what is now Namibia Botswana and South Africa These groups known today as the Khoisan are represented by the Bushmen or San and the Khoe In *First People* archaeologist Andrew Smith examines what we know about southern Africa s earliest inhabitants drawing on evidence from excavations rock art the observations of colonial era travellers linguistics the study of the human genome and the latest academic research Richly illustrated *First People* is an invaluable and accessible work that reaches from the Middle and Later Stone Age to recent times and explores how the Khoisan were pushed to the margins of history and society Smith who is an expert on the history and prehistory of the Khoisan paints a knowledgeable and fascinating portrait of their land occupation migration survival strategies and cultural practices

**The Oxford Companion to Archaeology** Brian M. Fagan, 1996-12-05 When we think of archaeology most of us think first of its many spectacular finds the legendary city of Troy Tutankhamun s golden tomb the three million year old footprints at Laetoli the mile high city at Machu Picchu the cave paintings at Lascaux But as marvelous as these discoveries are the ultimate goal of archaeology and of archaeologists is something far more ambitious Indeed it is one of humanity s great quests to recapture and understand our human past across vast stretches of time as it was lived in every corner of the globe Now in *The Oxford Companion to Archaeology* readers have a comprehensive and authoritative overview of this fascinating discipline in a book that is itself a rare find a treasure of up to date information on virtually every aspect of the field The range of subjects covered here is breathtaking everything from the domestication of the camel to Egyptian hieroglyphics to luminescence dating to the Mayan calendar to Koobi Fora and Olduvai Gorge Readers will find extensive essays that illuminate the full history of archaeology from the discovery of Herculaneum in 1783 to the recent finding of the Ice Man and the ancient city of Uruk and engaging biographies of the great figures in the field from Gertrude Bell Paul Emile Botta and Louis and Mary Leakey to V Gordon Childe Li Chi Heinrich Schliemann and Max Uhle The Companion offers extensive coverage of the methods used in archaeological research revealing how archaeologists find sites remote sensing aerial photography ground survey how they map excavations and report findings and how they analyze

artifacts radiocarbon dating dendrochronology stratigraphy mortuary analysis Of course archaeology's great subject is humanity and human culture and there are broad essays that examine human evolution ranging from our early primate ancestors to Australopithecus and Cro Magnon to Homo Erectus and Neanderthals and explore the many general facets of culture from art and architecture to arms and armor to beer and brewing to astronomy and religion And perhaps most important the contributors provide insightful coverage of human culture as it has been expressed in every region of the world Here entries range from broad overviews to treatments of particular themes to discussions of peoples societies and particular sites Thus anyone interested in North America would find articles that cover the continent from the Arctic to the Eastern woodlands to the Northwest Coast that discuss the Iroquois and Algonquian cultures the hunters of the North American plains and the Norse in North America and that describe sites such as Mesa Verde Meadowcroft Rockshelter Serpent Mound and Poverty Point Likewise the coverage of Europe runs from the Paleolithic period to the Bronze and Iron Age to the Post Roman era looks at peoples such as the Celts the Germans the Vikings and the Slavs and describes sites at Altamira Pompeii Stonehenge Terra Amata and dozens of other locales The Companion offers equally thorough coverage of Africa Europe North America Mesoamerica South America Asia the Mediterranean the Near East Australia and the Pacific And finally the editors have included extensive cross referencing and thorough indexing enabling the reader to pursue topics of interest with ease charts and maps providing additional information and bibliographies after most entries directing readers to the best sources for further study Every Oxford Companion aspires to be the definitive overview of a field of study at a particular moment of time This superb volume is no exception Featuring 700 articles written by hundreds of respected scholars from all over the world The Oxford Companion to Archaeology provides authoritative stimulating entries on everything from bog bodies to underwater archaeology to the Pyramids of Giza and the Valley of the Kings

**The Oxford Companion to Archaeology** Neil Asher Silberman, Alexander A. Bauer, Cornelius Holtorf, Margarita Díaz-Andreu García, Emma Waterton, 2012 [When the Sahara Was Green](#) Martin Williams, 2023-11-07 The little known history of how the Sahara was transformed from a green and fertile land into the largest hot desert in the world The Sahara is the largest hot desert in the world equal in size to China or the United States Yet this arid expanse was once a verdant pleasant land fed by rivers and lakes The Sahara sustained abundant plant and animal life such as Nile perch turtles crocodiles and hippos and attracted prehistoric hunters and herders What transformed this land of lakes into a sea of sands When the Sahara Was Green describes the remarkable history of Earth's greatest desert including why its climate changed the impact this had on human populations and how scientists uncovered the evidence for these extraordinary events From the Sahara's origins as savanna woodland and grassland to its current arid incarnation Martin Williams takes us on a vivid journey through time He describes how the desert's ancient rocks were first fashioned how dinosaurs roamed freely across the land and how it was later covered in tall trees Along the way Williams addresses many questions Why was the Sahara previously much wetter and will

it be so again Did humans contribute to its desertification What was the impact of extreme climatic episodes such as prolonged droughts upon the Sahara s geology ecology and inhabitants Williams also shows how plants animals and humans have adapted to the Sahara and what lessons we might learn for living in harmony with the harshest driest conditions in an ever changing global environment A valuable look at how an iconic region has changed over millions of years When the Sahara Was Green reveals the desert s surprising past to reflect on its present as well as its possible future

**Mobile Pastoralist Households** Jean-Luc Houle,2024-10-01 Mobile pastoralist activities occur at different scales across the landscape including local regional and supra regional scales Most archaeological studies of mobile pastoralist social organization have focused on the latter two scales via the extant monumental and herding landscapes Household levels of analysis figure much less in these studies This volume brings together the work of archaeologists currently engaged in mobile pastoralist household research in different regions of the world to highlight the importance of household studies and the utility of both archaeological and ethnoarchaeological approaches in understanding mobile pastoralist household formation continuity and adaptation to environmental social economic and political change

*Climate Change Adaptation in Africa* Gufu Oba,2014-07-11 In the context of growing global concerns about climate change this book presents a regional and sub continental synthesis of pastoralists responses to past environmental changes and reflects on the lessons for current and future environmental challenges Drawing from rock art archaeology paleoecological data trade ancient hydrological technology vegetation social memory and historical documentation this book creates detailed reconstructions of past climate change adaptations across Sahelian Africa It evaluates the present and future challenges to climate change adaptation in the region in terms of social memory rainfall variability environmental change and armed conflicts and examines the ways in which governance and policy drivers may undermine pastoralists adaptive strategies The book s scope covers the Red Sea coast Somaliland Somalia the Ogaden region of Ethiopia and northern Kenya part of the Ethiopian highlands and Eritrea areas where past climate change has been extreme and future change makes it vital to understand the dynamics of adaptation This book will be of interest to students and scholars of environmental history human ecology geography climate change environment studies development studies pastoralism anthropology and African studies

Stono Mark M. Smith,2019-10-31 A sourcebook for understanding an uprising that continues to incite historical debate In the fall of 1739 as many as one hundred enslaved African and African Americans living within twenty miles of Charleston joined forces to strike down their white owners and march en masse toward Spanish Florida and freedom More than sixty whites and thirty slaves died in the violence that followed Among the most important slave revolts in colonial America the Stono Rebellion also ranks as South Carolina s largest slave insurrection and one of the bloodiest uprisings in American history Significant for the fear it cast among lowcountry slaveholders and for the repressive slave laws enacted in its wake Stono continues to attract scholarly attention as a historical event worthy of study and reinterpretation Edited by Mark M Smith Stono Documenting and

Interpreting a Southern Slave Revolt introduces readers to the documents needed to understand both the revolt and the ongoing discussion among scholars about the legacy of the insurrection Smith has assembled a compendium of materials necessary for an informed examination of the revolt Primary documents including some works previously unpublished and largely unknown even to specialists offer accounts of the violence discussions of Stono s impact on white sensibilities and public records relating incidents of the uprising To these primary sources Smith adds three divergent interpretations that expand on Peter H Wood s pioneering study Black Majority Negroes in Colonial South Carolina from 1670 through the Stono Rebellion Excerpts from works by John K Thornton Edward A Pearson and Smith himself reveal how historians have used some of the same documents to construct radically different interpretations of the revolt s causes meaning and effects

*Drinking* Igor de Garine,2001-12-01 Over the last decades quite a few studies have been devoted to drinking Most of these were concerned with alcohol and written by social anthropologists This book presents multidisciplinary aspects of the ingestion of liquids at large addressing many of the overt and covert meanings of drinking from satisfying biological needs to communicating with humans and the hereafter attempting to reach a differential emotional state or seeking good health and longevity through the ingestion of appropriate beverages It includes papers from both biological and social scientists and covers a fair range of societies from rural and urban environments and in continents and countries ranging from Europe Africa and Latin America to Malaysia and the Pacific Namibian English in Its Multilingual Environment Gerald Stell,2025-08-18 Already much discussed within the World Englishes research paradigm English in Namibia only began to develop into a dominant lingua franca from 1990 onwards The study s central research questions are How does spoken English vary in Namibia Does it form one variety or several And what is distinctly Namibian about it To answer these questions this study draws on perceptually contextualized speech data collected among young urban Namibian generations It first identifies the historical and contemporary uses of English in Namibia in comparison with other languages The patterns of code switching into which Namibian English is embedded are illustrated based on a corpus of informal multilingual Namibian speech The study then zooms in on its phonetic and grammatical features with particular emphasis on how these features are perceived and socially distributed and whether they represent transfers from native languages or imports from exogenous English varieties

**The Transformation of the World** Jürgen Osterhammel,2015-09-15 A panoramic global history of the nineteenth century A monumental history of the nineteenth century The Transformation of the World offers a panoramic and multifaceted portrait of a world in transition J rgen Osterhammel an eminent scholar who has been called the Braudel of the nineteenth century moves beyond conventional Eurocentric and chronological accounts of the era presenting instead a truly global history of breathtaking scope and towering erudition He examines the powerful and complex forces that drove global change during the long nineteenth century taking readers from New York to New Delhi from the Latin American revolutions to the Taiping Rebellion from the perils and promise of Europe s transatlantic labor markets to the



hardships endured by nomadic tribal peoples across the planet Osterhammel describes a world increasingly networked by the telegraph the steamship and the railways He explores the changing relationship between human beings and nature looks at the importance of cities explains the role slavery and its abolition played in the emergence of new nations challenges the widely held belief that the nineteenth century witnessed the triumph of the nation state and much more This is the highly anticipated English edition of the spectacularly successful and critically acclaimed German book which is also being translated into Chinese Polish Russian and French Indispensable for any historian The Transformation of the World sheds important new light on this momentous epoch showing how the nineteenth century paved the way for the global catastrophes of the twentieth century yet how it also gave rise to pacifism liberalism the trade union and a host of other crucial developments

The Top Books of the Year Pastoralism In Africa Origins And Development Ecology The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous captivating novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of bestselling books, exploring the captivating narratives that have captivated audiences this year. The Must-Read : Colleen Hoover's "It Ends with Us" This touching tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover masterfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can prevail. Pastoralism In Africa Origins And Development Ecology : Taylor Jenkins Reid's "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This intriguing historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reid's compelling storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Discover the Magic : Delia Owens' "Where the Crawdads Sing" This mesmerizing coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens crafts a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, captivating readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These top-selling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of captivating stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is an exceptional and thrilling novel that will keep you guessing until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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