

PARTY ELITES IN DIVIDED SOCIETIES

Political parties in consociational democracy

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Party Elites In Divided Societies Political Parties In Consociational Democracy

**Christopher McCrudden, Brendan
O'Leary**



Party Elites In Divided Societies Political Parties In Consociational Democracy:

Party Elites in Divided Societies Kris Deschouwer, Kurt Richard Luther, 2004-01-14 Working from the basis of Arend Lijphart's 1968 work on divided societies the authors go on to look at such cultures and subcultures thirty years on bringing in new evidence and analysis to bear on the issue They also examine the essential role of party politics within and between these D framing comparisons with a number of countries from Belgium to Israel Political Parties in Advanced Industrial Democracies Paul Webb, David Farrell, Ian Holliday, 2002-09-26 How relevant and vital are political parties in contemporary democracies Do they fulfill the functions that any stable and effective democracy might expect of them or are they little more than moribund anachronisms relics of a past age of political life now superseded by other mechanisms of linkage between state and society These are the central questions which this book aims to address through a rigorous comparative analysis of political parties operating in the world's advanced industrial democracies Drawing on the expertise of an impressive team of internationally known specialists the book engages systematically with the evidence to show that while a degree of popular cynicism towards them is often chronic though rarely acute parties have adapted and survived as organizations remodelling themselves to the needs of an era in which patterns of linkage and communication with social groups have been transformed This has enabled them to remain central to democratic systems especially in respect of the political functions of governance recruitment and albeit more problematically interest aggregation On the other hand the challenges they face in respect of interest articulation communication and participation have pushed parties into more marginal roles within Western political systems The implications of these findings for democracy depend on the observer's normative and theoretical perspectives Those who understand democracy primarily in terms of popular choice and control in public affairs will probably see parties as continuing to play a central role while those who place greater store by the more demanding criteria of optimizing interests and instilling civic orientations among citizens are far more likely to be fundamentally critical Comparative Politics is a series for students and teachers of political science that deals with contemporary issues in comparative government and politics The General Editors are Max Kaase Vice President and Dean of Humanities and Social Sciences International University Bremen and Kenneth Newton Professor of Government at Southampton University The series is published in association with the European Consortium for Political Research **Organizing Political Parties** Thomas Poguntke, Paul D. Webb, Susan E. Scarrow, 2017 Political party organizations play large roles in democracies yet their organizations differ widely and their statutes change much more frequently than constitutions or electoral laws How do these differences and these frequent changes affect the operation of democracy This book seeks to answer these questions by presenting a comprehensive overview of the state of party organization in nineteen contemporary democracies Using a unique new data collection the book's chapters test propositions about the reasons for variation and similarities across party organizations They find more evidence of within country similarity than of cross national patterns based on party ideology After exploring

parties organizational differences the remaining chapters investigate the impact of these differences The volume considers a wide range of theories about how party organization may affect political life including the impact of party rules on the selection of female candidates the links between party decision processes and the stability of party programmes the connection between party finance sources and public trust in political parties and whether the strength of parties extra parliamentary organization affects the behaviour of their elected legislators Collectively these chapters help to advance comparative studies of elections and representation by inserting party institutions and party agency more firmly into the centre of such studies Comparative Politics is a series for researchers teachers and students of political science that deals with contemporary government and politics Global in scope books in the series are characterised by a stress on comparative analysis and strong methodological rigour The series is published in association with the European Consortium for Political Research For more information visit www.ecprnet.eu The series is edited by Emilie van Haute Professor of Political Science Universite libre de Bruxelles Ferdinand Muller Rommel Director of the Center for the Study of Democracy Leuphana University and Susan Scarrow Chair of the Department of Political Science University of Houston

Party and Democracy

Piero Ignazi, 2018-01-26 Party and Democracy questions why political parties today are held in such low estimation in advanced democracies The first part of the volume reviews theoretical motivations behind the growing disdain for the political party In surveying the parties lengthy attempt to gain legitimacy particular attention is devoted to the cultural and political conditions which led to their emergence on the ground and then to their political and theoretical acceptance as the sole master in the chain of delegation The second part traces the evolution of the party's organization and public confidence against the backdrop of the transition from industrial to post industrial societies The book suggests that in the post war period parties shifted from a golden age of organizational development and positive reception by public opinion towards a more difficult relationship with society as it moved into post industrialism Parties were unable to master societal change and thus moved towards the state to recover resources they were no longer able to extract from their constituencies Parties have become richer and more powerful thanks to their interpenetration into the state but they have paid for their pervasive presence in society and the state with a declining legitimacy Even if some changes have been introduced recently in party organizations to counteract their decline they seem to have become ineffective even worse they have dampened democratic standing inside and outside parties favouring plebiscitary tendencies The party today is caught in a dramatic contradiction It has become a sort of Leviathan with clay feet very powerful thanks to the resources it gets from the state and to its control of the societal and state spheres but very weak in terms of legitimacy and confidence in the eyes of the mass public However it is argued that there is still no alternative to the party Democracy is still inextricably linked to the party system

Political Parties and Interest Groups in Norway Elin Haugsgjerd Allern, 2024-10-31 How do today's political parties relate to other organisations Do they prefer rather distant relationships with a wide range of interest groups or have they virtually detached

themselves from civil society altogether Scholars seem to agree that traditionally close relationships such as those between social democratic parties and trade unions have grown weaker since the 1960s But to date only limited systematic research has been conducted While parties and interest groups attract a great deal of attention from political scientists the links between them have been largely overlooked This book is an attempt to bridge the gap starting from the party side of the relationship It throws new light on the topic by presenting a theory driven comprehensive study of Norway's seven major political parties and their relationships with interest groups at the beginning of the new millennium Based on original and extensive data including party documents in depth interviews with key players and a survey of national party elites Elin Haugsgjerd Allern paints a nuanced picture of the nature and significance of these relationships and the factors that shape them A major conclusion is that Norway's parties tend to maintain rather distant but wide ranging relationships with interest groups today However some parties still have fairly strong links with their traditional associates and a narrower network of links with other groups Hence Allern also shows that significant differences exist between parties that are apparently exposed to the same social political and institutional environment

Power Sharing in Lebanon Eduardo Wassim Aboultaif, 2019-01-15 This book studies the origins and evolution of power sharing in Lebanon The author has established a relationship between mobilization ethnurgy ethnic identification memory and trauma and how they impact power sharing provisions The book starts with the events in the 1820s when communities began to politicize their identities and which led to the first major outbreak of civil violence between the Druze and the Maronites Consequently these troubled four decades in Lebanon led to the introduction of various forms of power sharing arrangements to establish peace The political systems introduced in Lebanon are the Kaim Makamiya dual sub governorship a quasi federal arrangement the Mutassarifiya the prototype of a power sharing system the post independence political system of Lebanon which the book refers to as semi consociation due to the concentration of executive powers in the Presidential office and finally the full consociation of the Taif Republic In each of these phases there was a peculiar interaction between the non structural elements that had a direct impact on power sharing this led at times to instability and at other times it brought down the system as in 1840 1860 and 1975 Power Sharing in Lebanon is the first academic work that emphasizes the influence of the non structural elements that hinder power sharing This volume is now a key resource for students and academics interested in Lebanese Politics and the Middle East

Handbook of Party Politics Richard S Katz, William J Crotty, 2006-01-05 This thoughtful and wide ranging review of parties and party research contains contributions from many of the foremost party scholars and is a must for all library shelves Richard Luther Keele University The study of political parties has never been livelier and this genuinely international Handbook theoretically rich comparatively informed and focused on important questions defines the field This volume is both an indispensable summary of what we know and the starting point for future research R K Carty University of British Columbia Political parties are ubiquitous but their forms and functions vary greatly from regime to regime from

continent to continent and from era to era The Handbook of Party Politics captures this variation and richness in impressive ways The editors have assembled an excellent team and the scope of the volume is vast and intriguing Kaare Strom University of California San Diego Political parties are indispensable to democracy and a central subject of research and study in political science around the world This major new handbook is the first to comprehensively map the state of the art in contemporary party politics scholarship The Handbook is designed to provide an invaluable survey of the major theories and approaches in this dynamic area of study and research give students and researchers a concise road map to the core literatures in all the sub fields of party related theorizing and research identify the theories approaches and topics that define the current cutting edge of the field The Handbook is comparative in overall approach but also addresses some topics to be addressed in nationally or regionally specific ways The resulting collaboration has brought together the world s leading party theorists to provide an unrivalled resource on the role of parties in the pressing contemporary problems of institutional design and democratic governance today Party Members and Activists Emilie van Haute, Anika Gauja, 2015-04-24

Membership of political parties is diverse Not everyone participates and those who do do not participate in the same way This book engages with the debate over the significance and future of political parties as membership organisations and presents the first broad comparative analysis of party membership and activism It is based on membership surveys which have been administered gathered and collated by a group of prominent party scholars from across Europe Canada and Israel Utilizing this rich data source together with the insights of party scholars the book investigates what party membership means in advanced industrial democracies In doing so it provides a clearer picture of who joins political parties why they do it the character of their political activism how they engage with their parties and what opinions they hold This text will be of interest to scholars and students of comparative politics particularly to those interested in representation participation political parties and elections *Coalition Government as a Reflection of a Nation's Politics and Society* Matt Evans, 2019-10-29 Through examination of parliamentary governments in twelve countries this book demonstrates the ways in which study of the parties in governing coalitions and their parliamentary opposition provides insight into numerous aspects of countries cultural values societal schisms and the issues of greatest contention among their people Each chapter analyses the political parties in a different country s parliament and illustrates how they represent the country s competing interests social divisions and public policy debates Coalition and opposition parties are also shown to reflect each country s political institutions political actors political culture and societal geographic and ideological rifts In many of the countries changes in the constellation of parties in government are emblematic of important political social and economic changes This book will be essential reading for students of parliamentary government political parties electoral politics and more broadly comparative politics Party Systems and Voter Alignments Revisited Lauri Karvonen, Stein Kuhnle, 2003-09-02 A timely study of Lipset and Rokkan s classic work this book examines the significance of the original volume for the history of

political sociology and assesses its theoretical and empirical relevance to the present day Left-of-Centre Parties and Trade Unions in the Twenty-First Century Elin Haugsgjerd Allern, Tim Bale, 2017-02-15 Both parties and interest groups matter to democracy Historically examples of close relationships between the two abound But perhaps the best known because it was supposedly the most intimate and politically important is the relationship between left of centre parties and trade unions Whether rooted in a shared history culture and ideology or more a marriage of convenience it is widely believed that their relationship helped socialist social democratic and labour parties win power and ensured the working class achieved huge gains in terms of full employment the welfare state and labour market regulation in the post war period In recent decades however it has been widely argued that the links between left of centre parties and trade unions have declined as their collaboration has become less mutually beneficial not least as a consequence of structural changes in the economy and labour market This volume interrogates qualifies and even challenges that widespread assumption Based on a brand new dataset including organizational data gathered by a cross national team of experts it uncovers and explores what turns out to be considerable variation in the strength of contemporary organizational links between left of centre parties and unions in twelve different countries that have been democracies since at least the mid to late 1940 s Testing a series of hypotheses on the importance and the impact of particular political systems and socio economic factors and on the costs and benefits for both parties and unions detailed qualitative and quantitative analysis suggests that left of centre party trade union links are stronger where trade unions are larger denser and more unified and where parties are less able to rely on the state to finance their organizational activities and electoral campaigns Traditional partners that still have fairly strong links with each other seem to have greater incentives than others to maintain those links Moreover it remains the case that the links between parties and unions matter in policy terms **Sovereignty, Civic Participation, and Constitutional Law** Brecht Deseure, Raf Geenens, Stefan Sottiaux, 2021-04-12 This book brings recent insights about sovereignty and citizen participation in the Belgian Constitution to scholars in the fields of law philosophy history and politics Throughout the Western world there are increasing calls for greater citizen participation Referendums citizen councils and other forms of direct democracy are considered necessary antidotes to a growing hostility towards traditional party politics This book focuses on the Belgian debate where the introduction of participatory politics has stalled because of an ambiguity in the Constitution Scholars and judges generally claim that the Belgian Constitution gives ultimate power to the nation which can only speak through representation in parliament In light of this direct democracy would be an unconstitutional power grab by the current generation of citizens This book critically investigates this received interpretation of the Constitution and by reaching back to the debates among Belgium's 1831 founding fathers concludes that it is untenable The spirit if not the text of the Belgian Constitution allows for more popular participation than present day jurisprudence admits This book is the first to make recent debates in this field accessible to international scholars It provides a rare source of information on Belgium's

1831 Constitution which was in its time seen as modern constitutionalism's greatest triumph and which became a model for countless other constitutions. Yet the questions it asks reverberate far beyond Belgium. Combining new insights from law, philosophy, history and politics, this book is a showcase for continental constitutional theory. It will be a valuable resource for academics and researchers in constitutional law, political and legal philosophy and legal history. Chapters 3, 4, 11 and 15 of this book are freely available as a downloadable Open Access PDF under a Creative Commons Attribution Non-Commercial No Derivatives 4.0 license available at <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/sovereignty-civic-participation-constitutional-law/brecht-deseure-raf-geenens-stefan-sottiaux/e1043249781003039525>.

Trust, Distrust, and Mistrust in Multinational Democracies Dimitrios Karmis, François Rocher, 2018-09-15. The importance of research on the notion of trust has grown considerably in the social sciences over the last three decades. Much has been said about the decline of political trust in democracies and intense debates have occurred about the nature and complexity of the relationship between trust and democracy. Political trust is usually understood as trust in political institutions including trust in political actors that inhabit the institutions, trust between citizens and to a lesser extent trust between groups. However, the literature on trust has given no special attention to the issue of trust between minority and majority nations in multinational democracies: countries that are not only multicultural but also constitutional associations containing two or more nations or peoples whose members claim to be self-governing and have the right of self-determination. This volume, part of the work of the Groupe de recherche sur les sociétés plurinationales GRSP, is a comparative study of trust, distrust and mistrust in multinational democracies centring on Canada, Belgium, Spain and the United Kingdom. Beliefs, attitudes, practices and relations of trust, distrust and mistrust are studied as situated, interacting and coexisting phenomena that change over time and space. Contributors include Dario Castiglione, Exeter; Jérôme Couture, INRS-UCS; Kris Deschouwer, Vrije Universiteit Brussel; Jean Leclair, Montréal; Patti Tamara Lenard, Ottawa; Niels Morsink, Antwerp; Genevieve Nootens, Chicoutimi; Darren O'Toole, Ottawa; Alexandre Pelletier, Toronto; R. Jean Pelletier, Laval; Philip Resnick, UBC; David Robichaud, Ottawa; Peter Russell, Toronto; Richard Simeon, Toronto; Dave Sinardet, Vrije Universiteit Brussel; and Jeremy Webber, Victoria.

Multi-Level Governance Edoardo Ongaro, 2015-07-06. This volume argues that progress in both the study and the practice of Multi-Level Governance may derive from developing linkages with disciplines, perspectives and issues that have so far not been explored in connection to MLG.

Courts and Consociations Christopher McCrudden, Brendan O'Leary, 2013-02-21. Consociations are power-sharing arrangements increasingly used to manage ethno-nationalist, ethno-linguistic and ethno-religious conflicts. Current examples include Belgium, Bosnia, Northern Ireland, Burundi and Iraq. Despite their growing popularity, they have begun to be challenged before human rights courts as being incompatible with human rights norms, particularly equality and non-discrimination. *Courts and Consociations* examines the use of power-sharing agreements, their legitimacy and their compatibility with human rights law. Key questions include: to what extent, if any, do consociations conflict with the liberal

individualist preferences of international human rights institutions and to what extent consociational power sharing may be justified to preserve peace and the integrity of political settlements In three critical cases the European Court of Human Rights has considered equality challenges to important consociational practices twice in Belgium and then in *Sejdic and Finci v Bosnia* regarding the constitution established for Bosnia Herzegovina under the Dayton Agreement The Court's decision in *Sejdic and Finci* has significantly altered the approach it previously took to judicial review of consociational arrangements in Belgium This book accounts for this change and assess its implications The problematic aspects of the current state of law are demonstrated Future negotiators in places riven by potential or actual bloody ethnic conflicts may now have less flexibility in reaching a workable settlement which may unintentionally contribute to sustaining such conflicts and make it more likely that negotiators will consider excluding regional and international courts from reviewing these political settlements Providing a clear accessible introduction to both the political use of power sharing settlements and the human rights law on the issue this book is an invaluable guide to all academics students and professionals engaged with transitional justice peace agreements and contemporary human rights law

Governance and Politics of the Netherlands Rudy B.

Andeweg, Galen A. Irwin, Tom Louwerse, 2020-08-27 The new fifth edition of this leading textbook provides a clear and comprehensive account of governance and politics in the Netherlands The book has been revised throughout to provide full coverage of recent developments and events including the latest proposals for constitutional reform The Netherlands has often been characterized as a place of political calm with a culture of cooperation and compromise in dealing with key political issues Now at a time when climate change and immigration are high on the political agenda the electorate is growing ever more unpredictable and political fragmentation makes forming majority coalitions increasingly difficult it is vital to question how the Dutch system will continue to achieve consensus With this in mind the authors take a comparative and analytical approach as they examine the features of the country's political system that have long made it a subject of study for political scientists *Governance and Politics of the Netherlands* provides both students and scholars with a complete and reliable introduction to a country whose small size belies its importance in comparative political analysis New to this Edition Fully revised and updated throughout to reflect the latest developments events and issues Cites the most recent data sources e.g. national election study and parliamentary study Discusses latest proposals for constitutional reform

Twenty-First Century Populism D. Albertazzi, D. McDonnell, 2007-12-14 *Twenty First Century Populism* analyses the phenomenon of sustained populist growth in Western Europe by looking at the conditions facilitating populism in specific national contexts and then examining populist fortunes in those countries The chapters are written by country experts and political scientists from across the continent

Parties, Elections, and Policy Reforms in Western Europe Kerstin

Hamann, John Kelly, 2010-11-02 Social pacts policy agreements between governments labor unions and sometimes employer organizations began to emerge in many countries in the 1980s The most common explanations for social pacts tend to focus

on economic factors influenced by industrial relations institutions such as highly coordinated collective bargaining This book presents and tests an alternative and complementary explanation highlighting the electoral calculations made by political parties in choosing pacts Using a dataset covering 16 European countries for the years 1980 2006 as well as eight in depth country case studies the authors argue that governments choice of social pacts or legislation is less influenced by economic problems but is strongly influenced by electoral competition Social pacts will be attractive when party leaders perceive them to be helpful in reducing the potential electoral costs of economic adjustment and wage restraint policies Alternatively parties may forgo negotiations with social partners and seek to impose such policies unilaterally if they believe that approach will yield electoral gain or minimize electoral costs By combining the separate literatures on political economy and party politics the book sheds new light on the dynamics of social pacts in Western Europe This book will be of interest to students and scholars of political science economics political economy European Studies and comparative politics **The Logic of**

Hungarian Political Development (1990-2022) Ervin Csizmadia, 2024-01-22 The Logic of Hungarian Political Development 1990 2022 Historical and Political Perspectives is a departure from most of the works focused on contemporary Hungarian politics Most tend to focus on describing the transition from democracy to autocracy with a focus on Viktor Orbán and the construction of an illiberal regime Ervin Csizmadia's book differs from this literature in its approach How it could have happened in Hungary in the first place To understand the essence of this you must recognize the whole process of Hungarian political development Csizmadia argues that patterns of the old Hungarian development have emerged in our time which cannot be dismissed as archaic are reviving the old patterns today are intriguing and we know very little about them

The Evolution of Japan's Party System Leonard J. Schoppa, 2011-11-05 In August 2009 the Democratic Party of Japan DPJ won a crushing victory over the Liberal Democratic Party LDP thus bringing to an end over fifty years of one party dominance Around the world the victory of the DPJ was seen as a radical break with Japan's past However this dramatic political shift was not as sudden as it appeared but rather the culmination of a series of changes first set in motion in the early 1990s The Evolution of Japan's Party System analyses the transition by examining both party politics and public policy Arguing that these political changes were evolutionary rather than revolutionary the essays in this volume discuss how older parties such as the LDP and the Japan Socialist Party failed to adapt to the new policy environment of the 1990s Taken as a whole The Evolution of Japan's Party System provides a unique look at party politics in Japan bringing them into a comparative conversation that usually focuses on Europe and North America

Reviewing **Party Elites In Divided Societies Political Parties In Consociational Democracy**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is truly astonishing. Within the pages of "**Party Elites In Divided Societies Political Parties In Consociational Democracy**," an enthralling opus penned by a very acclaimed wordsmith, readers embark on an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve to the book's central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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