

## ЭТНОГРАФИЯ

УДК 39

### КУЛЬТУРА ПИТАНИЯ ГОРОДСКОГО НАСЕЛЕНИЯ ДАГЕСТАНА В КОНЦЕ XX в.

З.Б. Рамазанова

Институт ИАЭ ДНЦ РАН, Махачкала

[zoya.ram@mail.ru](mailto:zoya.ram@mail.ru)

*Аннотация:* В статье на основе анализа полевого этнографического материала и литературных данных по проблеме рассматриваются особенности культуры питания населения трех городов – Дербента, Буйнакска и Махачкалы в 80–90-х гг. XX в., прослеживаются главные факторы воздействия на нее. В статье значительное внимание уделяется вопросам соотношения новых явлений и традиционных форм культуры питания.

*Annotation:* In the article on the basis of field ethnographical and literary material analysis, concerning this problem, there are considered peculiarities of food culture of Derbent, Buynaksk and Makhachkala cities population at 80–90 years of XX century and looked after the main factors of influence on it. The considerable attention is given to co-relation of new phenomenon and traditional forms of food culture.

*Ключевые слова:* культура питания, Дагестан, городское население.

*Key words:* food culture, Daghestan, urban population

Тема Город в условиях современных исторических преобразований приобретает «особую остроту в связи с той особой, интригующей культурный, интеллектуальный и экономический потенциал общества ролью, которую город играл на протяжении всей истории цивилизации и играет в настоящее время» (Город в процессах исторических переходов, 2001. С. 3).

До недавнего времени российские этнографы, как и исследователи народного быта во многих других странах, почти не занимались проблемами культуры и быта населения города. Особенности культуры, в частности, и культуры питания народов Дагестана, изучалась на данных сельского населения. Однако, известно, что уже в конце XIX – начале XX в. в период развития в стране капиталистических отношений наметилось увеличение городского населения.

Необходимость этнографического изучения городского населения «определяется не только ростом его численности, но также той ролью, которую играют города как центры национальной культуры. Городское население всегда вносило большой вклад в формирование культуры и быта народа, участвовало и участвует в создании национальных традиций. В городе вырабатываются многие прогрессивные черты общественного быта, материальной культуры, в ряде случаев получают более яркое и полное выражение отдельные народные обычаи и обряды, многие культурные новшества» (Анохина Л.А., Шмелева М.Н., 1977. С. 4).

Необходимость изучения городов заключается также в росте влияния города, городской культуры на все области народной жизни. Урбанизация в наши дни настолько сильна, что без изучения городов, городского образа жизни невозможно объяснить и многие явления жизни крестьянства, нельзя охарактеризовать культуру народа в целом (См.: Рабинович М.Г., Шмелева М.Н., 1981. С. 23).

Следует заметить, что и у тех народов, у которых города в прошлом были индустриальными по отношению к основному сельскому населению (как в Дагестане в XIX – нач. XX в.), городская культура благодаря постоянным взаимосвязям сельского и городского населения сыграла немалую роль в этническом развитии народов, в частности – становлении наций. Эти весьма сложные процессы до настоящего времени остаются еще далеко не изученными. Тем важнее использовать этнографические методы изучения народов и при изучении городского населения.

# Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V

**M Tight**



**Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V:**

The book delves into Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V. Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V is a crucial topic that needs to be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

1. This book is structured into several chapters, namely:
    - Chapter 1: Introduction to Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V
    - Chapter 2: Essential Elements of Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V
    - Chapter 3: Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V in Everyday Life
    - Chapter 4: Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V in Specific Contexts
    - Chapter 5: Conclusion
  2. In chapter 1, this book will provide an overview of Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V. The first chapter will explore what Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V is, why Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V is vital, and how to effectively learn about Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V.
  3. In chapter 2, the author will delve into the foundational concepts of Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V. The second chapter will elucidate the essential principles that must be understood to grasp Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V in its entirety.
  4. In chapter 3, the author will examine the practical applications of Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V in daily life. This chapter will showcase real-world examples of how Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V can be effectively utilized in everyday scenarios.
  5. In chapter 4, the author will scrutinize the relevance of Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V in specific contexts. The fourth chapter will explore how Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V is applied in specialized fields, such as education, business, and technology.
  6. In chapter 5, this book will draw a conclusion about Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V. The final chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book.
- This book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. It is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V.

## **Table of Contents Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V**

1. Understanding the eBook Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V User Reviews and Ratings
  - Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V Free and Paid eBooks
  - Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V Public Domain eBooks
  - Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V eBook Subscription Services
  - Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V Compatibility with Devices
  - Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience

- Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V
  - Interactive Elements Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V
8. Staying Engaged with Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V
    - Joining Online Reading Communities
    - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
    - Following Authors and Publishers Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V
  9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V
    - Benefits of a Digital Library
    - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V
  10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
    - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
    - Minimizing Distractions
    - Managing Screen Time
  11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V
    - Setting Reading Goals Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V
    - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
  12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V
    - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V
    - Distinguishing Credible Sources
  13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
    - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
    - Exploring Educational eBooks
  14. Embracing eBook Trends
    - Integration of Multimedia Elements
    - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

## **Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V Introduction**

In today's digital age, the availability of Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access information. Gone are the days of physically flipping through pages and

carrying heavy textbooks or manuals. With just a few clicks, we can now access a wealth of knowledge from the comfort of our own homes or on the go. This article will explore the advantages of Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V books and manuals for download, along with some popular platforms that offer these resources. One of the significant advantages of Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V books and manuals for download is the cost-saving aspect. Traditional books and manuals can be costly, especially if you need to purchase several of them for educational or professional purposes. By accessing Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V versions, you eliminate the need to spend money on physical copies. This not only saves you money but also reduces the environmental impact associated with book production and transportation. Furthermore, Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V books and manuals for download are incredibly convenient. With just a computer or smartphone and an internet connection, you can access a vast library of resources on any subject imaginable. Whether you're a student looking for textbooks, a professional seeking industry-specific manuals, or someone interested in self-improvement, these digital resources provide an efficient and accessible means of acquiring knowledge. Moreover, PDF books and manuals offer a range of benefits compared to other digital formats. PDF files are designed to retain their formatting regardless of the device used to open them. This ensures that the content appears exactly as intended by the author, with no loss of formatting or missing graphics. Additionally, PDF files can be easily annotated, bookmarked, and searched for specific terms, making them highly practical for studying or referencing. When it comes to accessing Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V books and manuals, several platforms offer an extensive collection of resources. One such platform is Project Gutenberg, a nonprofit organization that provides over 60,000 free eBooks. These books are primarily in the public domain, meaning they can be freely distributed and downloaded. Project Gutenberg offers a wide range of classic literature, making it an excellent resource for literature enthusiasts. Another popular platform for Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V books and manuals is Open Library. Open Library is an initiative of the Internet Archive, a non-profit organization dedicated to digitizing cultural artifacts and making them accessible to the public. Open Library hosts millions of books, including both public domain works and contemporary titles. It also allows users to borrow digital copies of certain books for a limited period, similar to a library lending system. Additionally, many universities and educational institutions have their own digital libraries that provide free access to PDF books and manuals. These libraries often offer academic texts, research papers, and technical manuals, making them invaluable resources for students and researchers. Some notable examples include MIT OpenCourseWare, which offers free access to course materials from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the Digital Public Library of America, which provides a vast collection of digitized books and historical documents. In conclusion, Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V books and manuals for download have transformed the way we access information. They provide a cost-effective and convenient means of acquiring

knowledge, offering the ability to access a vast library of resources at our fingertips. With platforms like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and various digital libraries offered by educational institutions, we have access to an ever-expanding collection of books and manuals. Whether for educational, professional, or personal purposes, these digital resources serve as valuable tools for continuous learning and self-improvement. So why not take advantage of the vast world of Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V books and manuals for download and embark on your journey of knowledge?

## **FAQs About Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V Books**

1. Where can I buy Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
3. How do I choose a Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
4. How do I take care of Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
7. What are Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores.



Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.

9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
10. Can I read Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as they're in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

### **Find Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V :**

pyramid cookbook pleasure of the food guide pyramid

pyrolysis--gas chromatography analytical sciences monographs

*qué son las redes y cadenas alimentarias*

qos and traffic management in ip and atm networks

~~q sociology of behaviour and psychology international library of sociology~~

*quantum chemistry. 2nd ed.*

puteshestviia ekateriny ii po robii

quality leadership through empowerment standards of leadership behavior

*q the movie*

**quantitative analysis for management**

**pyjama party**

~~quantum chemistry~~

*quantum biochemistry and specific interactions*

~~quantum evolution how physics weirdest theory explains lifes biggest mystery~~

**put k vere i sovershenstvu**

### **Sel Skokhoziaistvennyi Kredit V Robii V Kontse Xixnachale Xx V :**

A Question of Freedom: A Memoir of Learning, Survival ... A Question of Freedom chronicles Betts's years in prison, reflecting back on his crime and looking ahead to how his experiences and the books he discovered ... A Question of Freedom: A Memoir of Learning, Survival, ... "A Question of Freedom" is a coming-of-age story, with the unique twist that it

takes place in prison. Utterly alone — and with the growing realization that he ... A Question of Freedom by Dwayne Betts: 9781583333969 A Question of Freedom chronicles Betts's years in prison, reflecting back on his crime and looking ahead to how his experiences and the books he discovered ... A Question of Freedom: A Memoir of Learning, Survival, ... A Question of Freedom: A Memoir of Learning, Survival, and Coming of Age in Prison ... At 16 years old, R. Dwayne Betts carjacked a man and spent the next nine ... A Question of Freedom Summary Dwayne Betts. Subtitled A Memoir of Learning, Survival and Coming of Age in Prison, the book is a riveting look at Betts' time in prison following his ... A Question of Freedom: A Memoir of Learning, Survival, ... A unique prison narrative that testifies to the power of books to transform a young man's life At the age of sixteen, R. Dwayne Betts—a good student from a ... A Memoir of Learning, Survival, and Coming of Age in Prison A unique prison narrative that testifies to the power of books to transform a young man's life At the age of sixteen, R. Dwayne Betts—a good student from a ... A Question of Freedom: A Memoir of Learning, Survival, ... A unique prison narrative that testifies to the power of books to transform a young man's life At the age of sixteen, R. Dwayne Betts—a. A Memoir of Learning, Survival, and Coming of Age in Prison May 4, 2010 — Utterly alone, Betts confronts profound questions about violence, freedom, crime, race, and the justice system. Confined by cinder-block walls ... A Memoir of Learning, Survival, and Coming of Age in Prison by AE Murphy · 2011 — The book, A Question of Freedom, is the story of a young man, Dwayne Betts, whose decision to break the law at age 16 changed his life forever. Cognition - Matlin, Margaret W.: Books Book details · ISBN-10. 1118148967 · ISBN-13. 978-1118148969 · Edition. 8th · Publisher. Wiley · Publication date. November 5, 2012 · Language. English · Dimensions. Cognitive Psychology: 9781118318690: Matlin, Margaret W. The 8th edition continues to relate cognitive topics to applications in everyday life. This edition is fully updated with research and additional anecdotes. Cognition 8th edition 9781118148969 1118148967 Rent Cognition 8th edition (978-1118148969) today, or search our site for other textbooks by Margaret W. Matlin. Every textbook comes with a 21-day "Any ... Margaret W. Matlin | Get Textbooks Books by Margaret Matlin ; Learning & Behavior(9th Edition) Eighth Edition ; Cognition(10th Edition) ; Cognitive Psychology, Eighth Edition International Student ... Cognition, 8th Edition - Margaret W. Matlin Nov 6, 2012 — Margaret Matlin s Cognition demonstrates how cognitive processes are relevant to everyday, real-world experiences, and frequently examines ... Cognition - Matlin, Margaret W.: 9781118148969 The 8th edition continues to relate cognitive topics to applications in everyday life. This edition is fully updated with research and additional anecdotes. Cognition 8th edition Margaret W. Matlin Used Like New Cognition 8th edition Margaret W. Matlin Used Like New. Condition is "Like New". Shipped with USPS Retail Ground. Margaret W Matlin > Compare Discount Book Prices & ... The 9th edition continues to relate cognitive topics to applications in everyday life. This e ..." Cognition(8th Edition) by Margaret W. Matlin Hardcover ... Cognition | Rent | 9781118476925 COUPON: RENT Cognition 8th edition by Matlin eBook (9781118476925) and save up to 80% on online textbooks at Chegg.com now! User manual Kubota B7100HST (English - 74 pages) Manual. View the manual

for the Kubota B7100HST here, for free. This manual comes under the category not categorized and has been rated by 2 people with an ... Kubota B7100HST-D Tractor Operators Manual Amazon.com: Kubota B7100HST-D Tractor Operators Manual : Patio, Lawn & Garden. B7100.pdf Engine Serial Number. 1-1. Group 2 Specifications. Tractor Specifications. Bolt Torques.. - P. Group 3 Fuel and Lubricants. Fuel. B5100-B6100-B7100 Owners Manual.pdf Roll-Over Protective Structure (ROPS) with a seat belt is recommended by KUBOTA in most applications. Check operator's manual and discuss with your local dealer ... Kubota B7100HST-D Tractor Service Manual (IT Shop) Buy Kubota B7100HST-D Tractor Service Manual (IT Shop): Software - Amazon.com □ FREE DELIVERY possible on eligible purchases. Kubota #66204-62992 B6100 / B7100HST Operators ... Kubota #66204-62992 B6100 / B7100HST Operators Manual. Kubota B7100HST-D Tractor Operators Manual - Agkits We carry new and OEM reprint manuals for your tractor. From owners, operators, parts, repair & service manuals, we have one for your application. Kubota Kubota B7100HST-E Operators Manual This is an Operators Manual for the Kubota Kubota B7100HST-E with 48 pages of important information pertaining to your Kubota tractor. B7100HST-D Operators Manual Dec 30, 2009 — Hi Guys, Happy New Year to all. Would anyone have a copy of the Operators manual Pt# 66204-62992 or equivalent for the B7100HST-D S/N 56216 ... New Operators Manual Fits Kubota Tractor Model ... It shows 48 pages of the best information required to care for your Tractor. This is the manual that was included with your B7100HST-D when it was new, ...