

# Parliamentary System

- Characteristics:

- High Party Discipline
- Majority party almost always gets its policies implemented
- Cabinet is VERY powerful—initiates legislation and makes policy
- No fixed terms of office—PM must call for election or as the result of a vote of no confidence (*unless specific legislation is passed*  
- *UK's Fixed Term Parliamentary Act 2011*)

# Party Discipline And Parliamentary Government

**Daniela Giannetti, Kenneth Benoit**



## **Party Discipline And Parliamentary Government:**

**Party Discipline and Parliamentary Government** Shaun Bowler, David M. Farrell, Richard S. Katz, 1999 This collection of essays examines how and why party discipline arises and is maintained The book provides theoretical background and comparative studies of legislatures covering Britain Finland Ireland Italy the Netherlands Norway Spain and Hungary and the European Parliament *Party Discipline and Parliamentary Politics* Christopher J. Kam, 2009-03-26 This text examines the interaction and contention between party leaders and MPs to study the underlying structure of party unity **Party Discipline and Parliamentary Politics** Christopher Joseph Kam, 2009 This work examines the relationship between party leaders and Members of Parliament in Britain Canada Australia and New Zealand showing how the two sides interact and sometimes clash **Parliamentary Government in Australia** Alan J. Ward, 2014-02-15 Alan J Ward combines constitutional history and political science to compare all nine of Australia's political systems federal state and territorial from colonial times to the present Guided by a model of parliamentary government drawn from comparative politics he considers the following key topics the selection of the government the prime minister and cabinet government control of the lower house the primacy of the lower house in bicameral systems the head of state the influence of Australian federalism on parliamentary government and the growth of executive democracy in Australia Ultimately Ward argues that as only one of Australia's nine constitutions accurately describes parliamentary government as practiced in the country it is a democratic imperative that the other eight be rewritten **Ganghof, Parlamente** Steffen Ganghof, Christoph Hönnige, Christian Stecker, 2008-10-28 Mit Beiträgen von Simone Burkhart Niels Ehlert Steffen Ganghof Mark Hallerberg Christoph Hönnige Andr Kaiser Philip Manow Ingvar Mattson Björn Erik Rasch Thomas Saalfeld Hermann Schmitt Gordon Smith Christian Stecker George Tsebelis Uwe Wagschal Matti Wiberg und Sami Ylötinen The Acceptance of Party Unity in Parliamentary Democracies David M. Willumsen, 2017-08-25 Despite the central role of policy preferences in the subsequent behaviour of legislators preferences at the level of the individual legislator have been almost entirely neglected in the study of parliaments and legislative behaviour The main reason for this is the difficulty of obtaining measures of legislator preferences that are not based on their behaviour This book explores direct measures of policy preferences through parliamentary surveys Building on this the book develops measures of policy incentives of legislators to dissent from their parliamentary parties and demonstrates that preference similarity amongst legislators explains a very substantial proportion of party unity yet cannot explain all of it Through a quantitative analysis of the attitudes of legislators to the demands of party unity and what drives these attitudes the book argues that the reason for the difference between observed unity and the levels of unity which can be explained by preference similarity among legislators is the conscious acceptance by MPs that the long term benefits of belonging to a united party such as increased influence on legislation lower transaction costs and better chances of gaining office outweigh the short term benefits of always voting for their ideal policy outcome The volume

reinforces this argument through the analysis of both open ended survey questions as well as survey questions on the costs and benefits of belonging to a political party in a legislature

*The Oxford Handbook of Political Representation in Liberal Democracies* Robert Rohrschneider, Jacques Thomassen, 2020-07-28 The Handbook of Political Representation in Liberal Democracies offers a state of the art assessment of the functioning of political representation in liberal democracies In 34 chapters the world s leading scholars on the various aspects of political representation address eight broad themes The concept and theories of political representation its history and the main requisites for its development elite orientations and behavior descriptive representation party government and representation non electoral forms of political participation and how they relate to political representation the challenges to representative democracy originating from the growing importance of non majoritarian institutions and social media the rise of populism and its consequences for the functioning of representative democracy the challenge caused by economic and political globalization what does it mean for the functioning of political representation at the national level and is it possible to develop institutions of representative democracy at a level above the state that meet the normative criteria of representative democracy and are supported by the people The various chapters offer a comprehensive review of the literature on the various aspects of political representation The main organizing principle of the Handbook is the chain of political representation the chain connecting the interests and policy preferences of the people to public policy via political parties parliament and government Most of the chapters assessing the functioning of the chain of political representation and its various links are based on original comparative political research Comparative research on political representation and its various subfields has developed dramatically over the last decades so that even ten years ago a Handbook like this would have looked totally different

**Organizing Political Parties** Susan E.

Scarrow, Paul D. Webb, Thomas Poguntke, 2017-06-23 Political party organizations play large roles in democracies yet their organizations differ widely and their statutes change much more frequently than constitutions or electoral laws How do these differences and these frequent changes affect the operation of democracy This book seeks to answer these questions by presenting a comprehensive overview of the state of party organization in nineteen contemporary democracies Using a unique new data collection the book s chapters test propositions about the reasons for variation and similarities across party organizations They find more evidence of within country similarity than of cross national patterns based on party ideology After exploring parties organizational differences the remaining chapters investigate the impact of these differences The volume considers a wide range of theories about how party organization may affect political life including the impact of party rules on the selection of female candidates the links between party decision processes and the stability of party programmes the connection between party finance sources and public trust in political parties and whether the strength of parties extra parliamentary organization affects the behaviour of their elected legislators Collectively these chapters help to advance comparative studies of elections and representation by inserting party institutions and party agency more firmly into the

centre of such studies Comparative Politics is a series for researchers teachers and students of political science that deals with contemporary government and politics Global in scope books in the series are characterised by a stress on comparative analysis and strong methodological rigour The series is published in association with the European Consortium for Political Research For more information visit [www.ecprnet.eu](http://www.ecprnet.eu) The series is edited by Emilie van Haute Professor of Political Science Universit libre de Bruxelles Ferdinand M ller Rommel Director of the Center for the Study of Democracy Leuphana University and Susan Scarrow Chair of the Department of Political Science University of Houston

*The Impact of Legislatures* Philip Norton, 2020-09-10 The Impact of Legislatures brings together key articles and path breaking scholarship published in The Journal of Legislative Studies during its first 25 years of publication enabling the reader to make sense of the impact of legislatures in the modern world Encompassing theory comparative analysis and county based empirical studies the volume examines the impact of legislatures as the key representative institutions of nations addressing their relationships both to government and to the people Legislatures are ubiquitous They provide legitimacy to measures of public policy and to government As such they are key to how a nation is governed But they do much more than confer legitimacy They are generally multi functional and functionally adaptable bodies and are an essential link between citizen and government However scholarship on them has not been extensive and has often been descriptive and country specific limiting the capacity to make sense of them as a particular species of institution The chapters in this volume reflect scholarship that helps the reader appreciate the significance of the place and consequences of legislatures examining not only the relationship between the legislature and the executive but also the oft neglected relationship between legislatures and the people Reflecting the growing body of research in the field of legislative studies carried by The Journal of Legislative Studies since its inception in 1995 The Impact of Legislatures is essential reading for anyone wishing to understand the impact of legislatures in the world today

**Party Discipline** Fouad Sabry, 2024-10-01 Discover Party Discipline an insightful exploration of how cohesion within political parties shapes governance globally This enlightening volume from the Political Science series highlights the importance of understanding party discipline for professionals students and political enthusiasts

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and maintaining cohesion 9 Coattail Effect Explores how leaders electoral successes influence down ballot candidates impacting discipline and strategy 10 Party Leader Profiles leaders roles in enforcing discipline shaping agendas and navigating interparty dynamics 11 Executive Government Analyzes the executive branch s enforcement of discipline through policy implementation and leadership 12 People s Action Party Case study on Singapore s political party illustrating discipline strategies in a dominant party system 13 Primary Election Examines primary elections role in selecting candidates impacting cohesion and voter engagement 14 Presidential System Contrasts party discipline dynamics in presidential versus parliamentary systems 15 Backbencher Explores backbench legislators roles in upholding or challenging discipline within legislatures 16 Semi Presidential Republic Analyzes discipline within semi presidential systems highlighting unique challenges 17 List of Countries by System of Government Provides a comparative overview of discipline across governmental structures worldwide 18 Crossbencher Discusses independent legislators roles and their impact on party discipline 19 Non Partisan Democracy Examines governance models with reduced party discipline and implications for democracy 20 Indirect Election Explores indirect election methods and their effects on party discipline in democracies 21 Independent Politician Profiles independents and their influence on party dynamics reflecting on challenges to discipline

**Women and Power in Parliamentary Democracies** Rebecca Howard Davis, 1997-01-01 Margaret Thatcher Mary Robinson Gro Harlem Brundtland Edith Cresson and Simone Veil these contemporary world leaders are as noteworthy for their gender as they are for the political directions they have provided Indeed female government leaders are so rare as to be almost an intellectual curiosity Why is this the case Why do women who make up more than half of the world s population occupy so few positions at the highest levels of political power Why are women making inroads in government in some countries while not in others And what difference does women s presence or absence make in terms of policy outcomes Davis addresses these questions by examining women s access to power through appointive channels in Western European parliamentary and parliamentary type systems Tracing women s participation from 1968 to 1992 in fifteen countries she accounts for the variation from high levels of women s representation in Norway and Sweden to low levels in Italy and Britain Little research on women and elections extends beyond the United States and Britain Even less exists on women s access to power through appointive channels By comparatively examining the elite recruitment of women through appointments this work fills a critical gap

**The Modern British Party System** Paul Webb, Tim Bale, 2021-09-28 The new edition of this successful book provides a comprehensive and up to date overview and account of the changing nature of party politics in Britain today Webb and Bale draw on models of comparative politics in conducting a wealth of new empirical analysis to map and explain the ways in which the party system has evolved and the parties have adapted to a changing political environment Themes covered include the nature and extent of party competition the internal life and organizational development of parties the varieties of party system found across the UK and the roles played by parties within the wider political system The book also addresses the crisis of popular

legitimacy confronting the parties as well as assessing the scope for potential reform While parties remain central to the functioning of Britain's democracy public disaffection with them is as high as it has ever been reform of the system of representation and party funding is warranted but there are unlikely to be any panaceas

**Leaders, Factions and the Game of Intra-Party Politics** Andrea Ceron, 2019-04-17 The book provides a comprehensive view on the internal life of parties and investigates the dynamics of intra party politics in different party environments to explain in which circumstances the party leader is more or less bound by the wills of party factions Analyzing almost 500 intra party documents from Italy Germany and France it presents a theory of intra party politics that illuminates internal decision making processes and sheds light on the outcomes of factional conflicts on the allocation of payoffs within the party on the risk of a party split and on the survival of the party leader Using text analysis the results show that consensual dynamics can allow to preserve party unity and that directly elected leaders can exploit their larger autonomy either to reward followers or to prevent splits This text will be of key interest to scholars and students of Party Politics Political Institutions European Politics and more broadly to Comparative Politics Political Theory and Text Analysis

*Political Parties and Legislative Party Switching* W. Heller, C. Mershon, 2009-06-22 Political parties and democratic politics go hand in hand Since parties matter it matters too when elected politicians change party affiliation This book shows why when and to what effect politicians switch parties in pursuit of their goals as constrained by institutions and in response to their environments

Intra-Party Politics and Coalition Governments Daniela Giannetti, Kenneth Benoit, 2008-10-27 This book explores how intra party politics affects government formation and termination in parliamentary systems where the norm is the formation of coalition governments The authors look beyond party cohesion and discipline in parliamentary democracies to take a broader view assuming a diversity of preferences among party members and then exploring the incentives that give rise to coordinated party behaviour at the electoral legislative and executive levels The chapters in this book share a common analytical framework confronting theoretical models of government formation with empirical data some drawn from cross national analyses and others from theoretically structured case studies A distinctive feature of the book is that it explores the impact of intra party politics at different levels of government national local and EU This offers the opportunity to investigate existing theories of coalition formation in new political settings Finally the book offers a range of innovative methods for investigating intra party politics which for example creates a need to estimate the policy positions of individual politicians inside political parties This book will be of interest to political scientists especially scholars involved in research on political parties parliamentary systems coalition formation and legislative behaviour multilevel governance European and EU politics

The Oxford Handbook of Political Economy Barry R. Weingast, Donald Wittman, 2008-06-19 Over its lifetime political economy has had different meanings This handbook views political economy as a synthesis of the various strands of social science treating it as the methodology of economics applied to the analysis of political behaviour and institutions

*Party System Change in*

*Legislatures Worldwide* Carol Mershon, Olga Shvetsova, 2013-10-07 How much autonomy do elected politicians have to shape and reshape the party system on their own without the direct involvement of voters in elections

**Party Policy in Modern Democracies** Kenneth Benoit, Michael Laver, 2006-10-16 A new and wide ranging empirical overview of party policy in 47 modern democracies including all of the new democracies of Eastern Europe It updates and radically extends *Policy and Party Competition* 1992 which established itself as a key mainstream data source for all political scientists exploring the policy positions of political parties This essential text is divided into three clear parts Part I introduces the study themes and methodology Part II deals in depth with the wide range of issues involved in estimating and analyzing the policy positions of key political actors Part III is the key data section that identifies key policy dimensions across the 47 countries detailing their party positions and median legislators and is complemented by graphical representations of each party system This book is an invaluable reference for all political scientists particularly those interested in party policy and comparative politics

Democracy, Bureaucracy and Public Choice Patrick Dunleavy, 2014-06-03 First published in 1991 This book initially offers a critique of some key rational public choice models to show that they were internally inconsistent and ideologically slanted Then due to the authors research the ideas are restructured around a particular kind of institutional public choice method recognizing the value of instrumental models as a mode of thinking clearly about the manifold complexities of political life

**Reforming Parliamentary Democracy** F. Leslie Seidle, David Campbell Docherty, 2003 Insightful analyses of recent reforms to parliamentary institutions and governance in Canada the United Kingdom Australia New Zealand and South Africa Parliamentary government combines stability and dynamism Its continuity is rooted in enduring principles such as citizen representation and accountability to the legislature But parliamentary systems have evolved in response to changes in the societies they govern and in citizens views about democratic practices In *Reforming Parliamentary Democracy* the authors demonstrate how in their respective countries parliamentary governments have combined stability with the capacity to adapt to such changes They provide insightful analyses of recent reforms to parliamentary institutions and governance in Canada the United Kingdom Australia New Zealand and South Africa



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