

**PARTY
DEVELOPMENT
AND
DEMOCRATIC
CHANGE IN
POST-COMMUNIST
EUROPE**

The First Decade

**edited by
PAUL G. LEWIS**

Party Development And Democratic Change In Post Communist Europe The First Decade

Fernando Casal Bértoa, Zsolt Enyedi



Party Development And Democratic Change In Post Communist Europe The First Decade:

Party Development and Democratic Change in Post-communist Europe Paul G. Lewis, 2024-02-02 This work surveys processes of party development in the context of the ten years of democratic change in post communist eastern Europe It examines the capacity of the former ruling parties to attract contemporary voters and their role in contributing to the consolidation of the new democratic regimes

Party Development and Democratic Change in Post-Communist Europe Paul G. Lewis, The book surveys processes of party development in the context of the ten years of democratic change in post communist eastern Europe It examines the capacity of the former ruling parties to attract contemporary voters and their role in contributing to the consolidation of the new democratic regimes Attention is paid to key comparative processes of party development in terms of the professionalization of party activity aspects of party system institutionalization major dimensions of institutional and electoral development and party finances A range of countries are surveyed to throw light on these processes and broad analysis conducted of the nature of conservatism in post communist Europe and the role of transnational party co operation in fostering processes of Europeanization back cover

Institutional Design and Party Development in Post-communist States Sergiu Gherghina, 2007 Models of Democracy in Nordic and Baltic Europe Nicholas Aylott, 2016-04-15 This book explores the ways in which representative democracy works in two neighbouring collections of European states the Nordic Denmark Finland Iceland Norway and Sweden and the Baltic Estonia Latvia and Lithuania Starting from a Nordic vantage point contributors explore the extent to which aspects of politics function similarly or dissimilarly across the two groups of democratic states acknowledging the differences in models of democracy that occur within each group Authors explore the possibility that some of the apparently successful institutional features of Nordic politics have somehow influenced politics in the Baltic states despite the considerable contextual differences between the two groups The Nordic Baltic comparison is particularly worthy of study given the comparative stability of the Nordic democracies and the half century of occupation by a totalitarian dictatorship that the Baltic states endured The central guiding questions are how does political representation work in countries that have a lot in common but also a few significant contextual dissimilarities and what if any relationships between the respective styles of democracy can be identified Using a variety of theories perspectives and methods the empirical studies that populate the book seek to offer reflections on these questions

Democratic Elections in Poland, 1991-2007 Frances Millard, 2009-10-16 This book is a political history of democratic elections in Poland from the first fully competitive parliamentary elections in 1991 to the unexpected most recent election in 2007 Until now there has been no equivalent study covering similar developments in this or any other post communist country this book fills the gap and provides a detailed electoral perspective on the trajectory of political development in the context of post authoritarian change It also provides an invaluable account of the evolution of electoral processes and institution building in the context of democratic regime development The major themes of the book centre on

the complex problematic development of Poland's political parties and the parties' failure to gain public support and win the confidence of the electorate Frances Millard examines the failure of Polish elites, the lack of a stable party system and how elections have had a destabilizing effect and she argues that the interaction of leadership volatility, party volatility and electoral volatility have created uncertainty and undermined political parties as effective vehicles of representation Poland is a large and important country worthy of study in its own right but equally many of the problems experienced are not unique to Poland so this book also constitutes a comparative benchmark for analysis of democratic developments elsewhere

Economic Statecraft and Foreign Policy Jean-Marc F. Blanchard, Norrin M. Ripsman, 2013-07-18 This book develops a unified theory of economic statecraft to clarify when and how sanctions and incentives can be used effectively to secure meaningful policy concessions High profile applications of economic statecraft have yielded varying degrees of success The mixed record of economic incentives and economic sanctions in many cases raises important questions Under what conditions can states modify the behaviour of other states by offering them tangible economic rewards or by threatening to disrupt existing economic relations To what extent does the success of economic statecraft depend on the magnitude of economic penalties and rewards In order to answer these questions this book develops two analytic models one weighs the threats economic statecraft poses to the Target's Strategic Interests TSI while the other stateness assesses the degree to which the target state is insulated from domestic political pressures that senders attempt to generate or exploit Through a series of carefully crafted case studies including African apartheid and Japanese incentives to obtain the return of the Northern Territories the authors demonstrate how their model can yield important policy insights in regards to contemporary economic sanctions and incentives cases such as Iran and North Korea This book will be of much interest to students of statecraft, sanctions, diplomacy, foreign policy and international security in general

Learning from the West? Dan Hough, William E. Paterson, Sloam James, 2014-02-04 Learning from the West brings insight into political life after the collapse of communism and the fall of the Iron Curtain in the late 1980s For Communist parties and their successors CSPs the challenge was perhaps the greatest to redefine themselves within new westernised political systems As these parties sought to adapt their programmatic appeals to their new environments they searched for policies from abroad that could fit these new political structures The political parties of Western Europe provided a rich range of programmes from which policies could be drawn This book analyses how to what extent and under what conditions external influences came to bear on the programmatic development of CSPs It argues that while some parties remain neo communist in orientation growling about the evils of capitalism on the far left of their respective political systems others have developed into social democratic actors embracing programmatic ideals that often bear a strong resemblance to those of centre left actors in Western Europe This book was previously published as a special issue of The Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics

Europeanisation and Party Politics Erol Külahci, 2012-05-01 A sophisticated theoretical framework and up to date

analysis of the Europeanisation of domestic party systems and political parties policy stances This book covers a range of contemporary topics party systems policy stances of political parties opposition co operation over European integration cleavage theory of party response to European integration domestic depoliticisation and EU representation It presents a sophisticated political analysis of Europe and an exceptional amount of factual information about European countries and parties

Party System Closure Fernando Casal Bértoa,Zsolt Enyedi,2021-05-09 Party System Closure maps trends in interparty relations in Europe from 1848 until 2019 It investigates how the length of democratic experience the institutionalization of individual parties the fragmentation of parliaments and the support for anti establishment parties shape the degree of institutionalization of party systems The analyses presented answer the questions of whether predictability in partisan interactions is necessary for the survival of democratic regimes and whether it improves or undermines the quality of democracy The developments of party politics at the elite level are contrasted with the dynamics of voting behaviour The comparisons of distinct historical periods and of macro regions provide a comprehensive picture of the European history of party competition and cooperation The empirical overview presented in the book is based on a novel conceptual framework and features party composition data of more than a thousand European governments Party systems are analysed in terms of poles and blocs and the degree of closure and of polarization is related to a new party system typology The book demonstrates that information collected from partisan interactions at the time of government formation can reveal changes that characterise the party system as a whole The empirical results confirm that the Cold War period 1945 1989 was exceptionally stable while the post Berlin Wall era shows signs of disintegration although more at the level of voters than at the level of elites After three decades of democratic politics in Europe 1990 2019 the West and the South are looking increasingly like the East especially in terms of the level of party de institutionalization The West and the South are becoming more polarised than the East but in terms of parliamentary fragmentation the party systems of the South and the East are converging while the West is diverging from the rest with its increasingly high number of parties As far as our central concept party system closure is concerned thanks to the gradual process of stabilization in the East and the recent de institutionalization in the West and South the regional differences are declining Comparative Politics is a series for researchers teachers and students of political science that deals with contemporary government and politics Global in scope books in the series are characterised by a stress on comparative analysis and strong methodological rigour The series is published in association with the European Consortium for Political Research For more information visit www.ecprnet.eu The series is edited by Susan Scarrow Chair of the Department of Political Science University of Houston and Jonathan Slapin Professor of Political Institutions and European Politics Department of Political Science University of Zurich

Intermarium Marek Jan Chodakiewicz,2017-09-08 History and collective memories influence a nation its culture and institutions hence its domestic politics and foreign policy That is the case in the Intermarium the land between the Baltic and

Black Seas in Eastern Europe The area is the last unabashed rampart of Western Civilization in the East and a point of convergence of disparate cultures Marek Jan Chodakiewicz focuses on the Intermarium for several reasons Most importantly because as the inheritor of the freedom and rights stemming from the legacy of the Polish Lithuanian Ruthenian Commonwealth it is culturally and ideologically compatible with American national interests It is also a gateway to both East and West Since the Intermarium is the most stable part of the post Soviet area Chodakiewicz argues that the United States should focus on solidifying its influence there The ongoing political and economic success of the Intermarium states under American sponsorship undermines the totalitarian enemies of freedom all over the world As such the area can act as a springboard to addressing the rest of the successor states including those in the Caucasus Central Asia and the Russian Federation Intermarium has operated successfully for several centuries It is the most inclusive political concept within the framework of the Commonwealth By reintroducing the concept of the Intermarium into intellectual discourse the author highlights the autonomous and independent nature of the area This is a brilliant and innovative addition to European Studies and World Culture Party Organization and Electoral Volatility in Central and Eastern Europe Sergiu

Gherghina,2014-10-17 Political parties in post communist countries have very high levels of electoral volatility In these environments political factions fail to establish long term connections with the electorate and thus regularly rise and fall from the political arena This book provides an organizational explanation for the variations in party level electoral volatility It looks comparatively at 29 political parties in six Central and Eastern European democracies between 1990 and 2008 to examine how political parties can influence their electoral environment Using empirical evidence Gherghina tests the effect of candidate selection procedures membership organizations and re nomination of incumbent MPs on voters loyalty and in doing so demonstrates how party organization greatly affects electoral stability Including case studies from Bulgaria Czech Republic Hungary Poland Romania and Slovakia this book will be of interest to students and scholars of comparative politics party politics democratization elections and Central and Eastern European politics Radical Right Pippa Norris,2005-08-22 During recent decades radical right parties have been surging in popularity in many nations gaining legislative seats enjoying the legitimacy endowed by ministerial office and striding the corridors of government power The popularity of leaders such as Le Pen Haider and Fortuyn has aroused widespread popular concern and a burgeoning scholarly literature Despite the interest little consensus has emerged about the primary factors driving this phenomenon The puzzle is to explain why radical right parties have advanced in a diverse array of democracies including in Austria Canada Norway France Italy New Zealand Switzerland Israel Romania Russia and Chile while failing to make comparable gains in similar societies elsewhere such as in Sweden Britain and the United States This book first published in 2005 expands our understanding of support for radical right parties through presenting an integrated new theory which is then tested systematically using a wealth of cross national survey evidence covering almost forty countries **Thirty Years of Political Campaigning in Central and**

Eastern Europe Otto Eibl, Miloš Gregor, 2019-10-15 This edited volume maps the development of the use of political campaigning and marketing techniques in countries of the former Communist Bloc over the last thirty years Focusing on the shift from propaganda to political marketing and from manipulation to persuasion the book consists of a series of case studies of countries in Central Europe Eastern Europe the Baltics and the Balkans that outline the history development and current state of political marketing in each country The authors explore political parties and their behaviour ahead of elections and show the changes in political culture and practices that parties have undergone in order to create more or less successful campaigns

Belgian Exceptionalism Didier Caluwaerts, Min Reuchamps, 2021-11-24 This book takes stock of Belgium's exceptional and for some foreign observers schizophrenic position in the political world and explains its idiosyncrasy to a non-Belgian audience Offering a broad and comprehensive analysis of Belgian politics the guiding questions throughout each of the chapters of this book are Is Belgium a political enigma and why Along which axes is Belgium exceptional compared to other countries And what insights does a comparative study of Belgian politics have to offer The book therefore provides a critical assessment of how Belgian politics stands out internationally both in good and bad ways including consociationalism federalism democratic innovations Euroscepticism government formation gender equality among others and which factors can explain Belgium's exceptional position Based on cutting edge research findings the book will be of wide interest to scholars and students of Belgian politics European Politics and Comparative politics The Open Access version of this book available at www.taylorfrancis.com has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives 4.0 license

Cohesion and Discipline in Legislatures Reuven Y. Hazan, 2006 This book previously published as a special issue of the Journal of Legislative Studies asks why legislative unity is one of the distinguishing features of modern political parties

Parliamentary Opposition in Old and New Democracies Ludger Helms, 2013-10-18 Previously published as a special issue of the Journal of Legislative Studies this volume offers a broad comparative assessment of the many faces of parliamentary opposition in different political legal and cultural settings Issues of political opposition and of parliamentary opposition in particular are at the very heart of the study of democratic processes in different parts of the world Written by leading scholars in the field this book looks both at the core features of the parliamentary opposition itself and its role in the legislative and wider political process This includes an inquiry into the manifold challenges that the parliamentary opposition in many countries has come to face in the more recent past in particular the rise of different non-parliamentary opposition actors The countries covered in this volume include the old democracies of the Anglo-Saxon world continental Europe and Japan and the new democracies and democratizing regimes in Central and Eastern Europe Latin America and South Africa Another chapter looks at the manifestations of parliamentary opposition within the multi-level system of the European Union

How Europeans View and Evaluate Democracy Mónica Ferrín, Hanspeter Kriesi, 2016-03-03 Based on a new data set covering 29 European and neighboring countries this volume shows how Europeans view and evaluate democracy what are

their conceptions of democracy how do they assess the quality of democracy in their own country and to what extent do they consider their country's democracy as legitimate The study shows that Europeans share a common view of liberal democracy which is complemented by elements of social and direct democracy which go beyond the basic liberal model The level of their demands in terms of democracy varies however considerably across Europe and is related to their assessment of democracy the worse the quality of democracy in a given country the higher the respective demands on democracy The analysis of the determinants of democratic views and evaluations shows that they depend on the political and economic but less on the cultural context conditions

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Handbook of Party Politics Richard S Katz, William J Crotty, 2006-01-26 The Handbook of Party Politics is the first book to comprehensively map the state of the art in contemporary party politics scholarship This major new work brings together the world's leading party theorists to provide an unrivalled resource on the role of parties in the pressing contemporary problems of institutional design and democratic governance today

China's Democratic Future Bruce Gilley, 2004 An eminent China expert considers how the Chinese Communist Party will be removed from power and democratic transition will take place

Eastern Europe Richard Frucht, 2004-12-22 A contemporary analysis of the people cultures and society within the regions that make up Eastern Europe Eastern Europe An Introduction to the People Lands and Culture sheds light on modern day life in the 16 nations comprising Eastern Europe Going beyond the history and politics already well documented in other works this unique three volume series explores the social and cultural aspects of a region often ignored in books and curricula on Western civilization The volumes are organized by geographic proximity and commonality in historical development allowing the countries to be both studied individually and juxtaposed against others in the region The first volume covers the northern tier of states the second looks at lands that were once part of the Hapsburg empire and the third examines the Balkan states Each chapter profiles a single country its geography history political development economy and culture and gives readers a glimpse of the challenges that lie ahead Vignettes on various topics of interest illuminate the unique character of each country

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