

Endoscopic Endonasal Odontoidectomy: Nuances of Neurosurgical Technique

Odontoidectomia endoscópica endonasal: nuances da técnica cirúrgica

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Abstract

Keywords

- craniocervical junction
- odontoidectomy
- endoscopic endonasal approach
- transoral approach

Resumo

Palavras-chave

- transição crânio-cervical
- odontoidectomia
- acesso endoscópico endonasal
- acesso transoral

Odontoidectomy is the treatment of choice for some diseases that cause irreducible ventral compression of the brainstem. In this study, we present our series emphasizing the technical nuances of endoscopic endonasal odontoidectomy.

Odontoidectomia é o tratamento de escolha para algumas doenças que cursam com compressão irredutível do tronco encefálico. Neste trabalho, apresentamos nossa série enfatizando as nuances da técnica cirúrgica da odontoidectomia por via endonasal endoscópica.

Introduction

Odontoidectomy is the treatment of choice for some diseases that cause irreducible ventral compression of the brainstem.^{1–3} The transoral route has been used for many years as the standard approach to decompress the ventral craniocervical junction (CVJ).^{1–4} However, this approach is associated with high complication rates involving swallowing and respiratory issues.^{1–5}

Alfieri, in 2002,⁶ and Kassam, in 2005,⁷ were the pioneers to demonstrate that the endoscopic endonasal approach is feasible to decompress the CVJ. The first performed an anatomical study, and the second used the endoscopic endonasal approach to treat a patient with ventral brainstem compression due to rheumatoid pannus.^{6,7}

Here, we present our series emphasizing the technical nuances of endoscopic endonasal odontoidectomy.

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Nuances Of Neurosurgical Technique

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