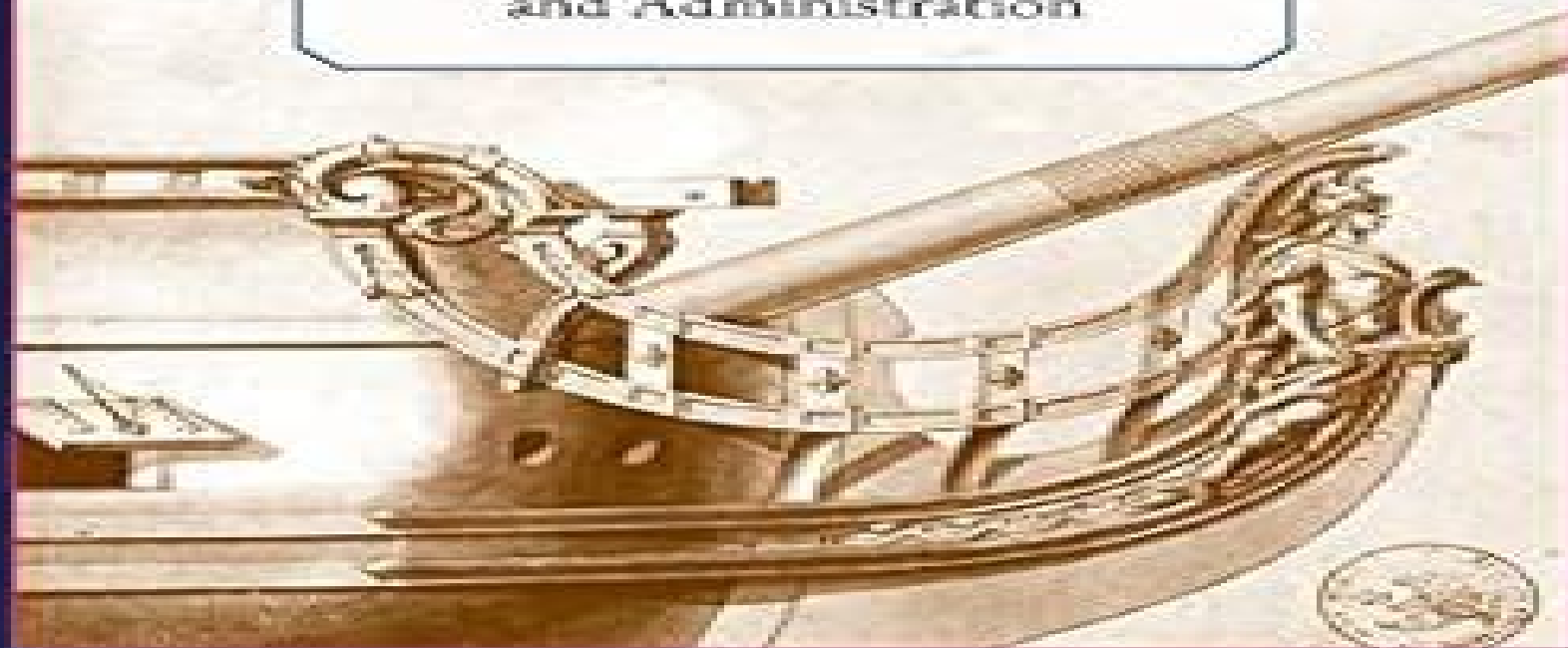


Veu à Arouant a Paris le 19^e Juin 1722.

*L. A. de Bourdon
Parlement
de Bourdon*

**Louis XV's Navy
1748–1762**

A Study of Organization
and Administration



JAMES PRITCHARD

Louis Xvs Navy 1748 1762 A Study Of Organization And Administration

**Erica Charters, Professor Eve
Rosenhaft, Hannah Smith**



Louis Xvs Navy 1748 1762 A Study Of Organization And Administration:

Louis XV's Navy, 1748-1762 James Pritchard, 1987-08-01 Pritchard's chief concern is to explain why Bourbon France the richest and most powerful state in Europe in the middle of the eighteenth century failed to exercise its power at sea Through a close examination of naval organization the secretaries of state for the navy central bureau officers of the sword and pen seamen arsenals workers problems of shipbuilding ordnance production and material acquisition and finances he shows the navy as both an institution embedded in society and an instrument of government The tensions arising from the contradiction between an institution composed of individuals who sought to advance their own and group interests and an instrument that existed to fulfil government ends were aggravated by an administration of men rather than norms Pritchard traces many of the shortcomings of naval administration to the intensely personal bonds and idiosyncratic behaviour of the individuals who ran it Many of Pritchard's conclusions run counter to the generally accepted accounts of problems in the French navy during this period and to the usual view of Choiseul as the saviour of French maritime power The first complete study of this period of French naval administration Pritchard's work parallels Baugh's on the British navy John Bradstreet's Raid, 1758 Ian Macpherson McCulloch, 2022-07-21 A year after John Bradstreet's raid of 1758 the first and largest British American riverine raid mounted during the Seven Years War known in North America as the French and Indian War Benjamin Franklin hailed it as one of the great American victories of the war Bradstreet heartily agreed and soon enough his own official account was adopted by Francis Parkman and other early historians In this first comprehensive analysis of Bradstreet's raid Ian Macpherson McCulloch uses never before seen materials and a new interpretive approach to dispel many of the myths that have grown up around the operation The result is a closely observed deeply researched revisionist microhistory the first unvarnished balanced account of a critical moment in early American military history Examined within the context of campaign planning and the friction among commanders in the war's first three years the raid looks markedly different than Bradstreet's heroic portrayal The operation was carried out principally by American colonial soldiers and McCulloch lets many of the provincial participants give voice to their own experiences He consults little known French documents that give Bradstreet's opponents side of the story as well as supporting material such as orders of battle meteorological data and overviews of captured ships McCulloch also examines the riverine operational capability that Bradstreet put in place a new water borne style of combat that the British American army would soon successfully deploy in the campaigns of Niagara 1759 and Montreal 1760 McCulloch's history is the most detailed thoroughgoing view of Bradstreet's raid ever produced **Captives and Corsairs** Gillian Weiss, 2011-03-11 Captives and Corsairs uncovers a forgotten story in the history of relations between the West and Islam three centuries of Muslim corsair raids on French ships and shores and the resulting captivity of tens of thousands of French subjects and citizens in North Africa Through an analysis of archival materials writings and images produced by contemporaries the book fundamentally revises our picture of

France's emergence as a nation and a colonial power presenting the Mediterranean as an essential vantage point for studying the rise of France. It reveals how efforts to liberate slaves from North Africa shaped France's perceptions of the Muslim world and of their own Frenchness. From around 1550 to 1830 freeing these captives evolved from an expression of Christian charity to a method of state building and eventually to a rationale for imperial expansion. Captives and Corsairs thus advances new arguments about the fluid nature of slavery and firmly links captive redemption to state formation and in turn to the still vital ideology of liberatory conquest

A Companion to Eighteenth-Century Europe Peter H.

Wilson, 2014-01-28 **A COMPANION TO EIGHTEENTH CENTURY EUROPE** This is an impressive volume with leading experts providing a wide ranging coverage that should satisfy most requirements for effective and thoughtful introductory surveys. All specialists on this period will find much of value in this excellent volume. *History The Journal of the Historical Association* This Companion contains 31 essays by leading international scholars to provide an overview of the key debates on eighteenth century Europe. It considers not just major western European states but also the often neglected countries of eastern and northern Europe. Placing Europe within an international context contributors investigate key areas of society, economics, culture and political development. The book concludes with the French and other European revolutions that brought the century to a close both chronologically and as regards the Ancien Régime. **A Companion to Eighteenth Century Europe** examines both established and emerging areas of interest in the field making it an essential guide for students and scholars.

Eighteenth-Century Naval Officers Evan Wilson, Anna Sara Hammar, Jakob Seerup, 2019-11-06 This book surveys the lives and careers of naval officers across Europe at the height of the age of sail. It traces the professionalization of naval officers by exploring their preparation for life at sea and the challenges they faced while in command. It also demonstrates the uniqueness of the maritime experience as long voyages and isolation at sea cemented their bond with naval officers across Europe while separating them from landlubbers. It depicts in a way no previous study has the parameters of their shared experiences both the similarities that crossed national boundaries and connected officers and the differences that can only be seen from an international perspective

[Attack on Maritime Trade](#) Nicholas Tracy, 1991-06-18 This text explores the motives for attacks on maritime trade over the last five centuries and assesses the strategic utility of that form of naval action. The author has also written *Navies Deterrence and American Independence*

China Goes to Sea Andrew S. Erickson, Lyle J. Goldstein, Carnes Lord, 2009-07-01 In modern history China has been primarily a land power dominating smaller states along its massive continental flanks. But China's turn toward the sea is now very much a reality as evident in its stunning rise in global shipbuilding markets, its vast and expanding merchant marine, the wide offshore reach of its energy and minerals exploration companies, its growing fishing fleet and indeed its increasingly modern navy. Yet for all these achievements there is still profound skepticism regarding China's potential as a genuine maritime power. Beijing must still import the most vital subcomponents for its shipyards; maritime governance remains severely bureaucratically challenged.

and the navy evinces at least as of yet little enthusiasm for significant blue water power projection capabilities This volume provides a truly comprehensive assessment of prospects for China's maritime development by situating these important geostrategic phenomena within a larger world historical context China is hardly the only land power in history to attempt transformation by fostering sea power Many continental powers have elected or been impelled to transform themselves into significant maritime powers in order to safeguard their strategic position or advance their interests We examine cases of attempted transformation from the Persian Empire to the Soviet Union and determine the reasons for their success or failure Too many works on China view the nation in isolation Of course China's history and culture are to some extent exceptional but building intellectual fences actually hinders the effort to understand China's current development trajectory Without underestimating the enduring pull of China's past as it relates to threats to the country's internal stability and its landward borders this comparative study provides reason to believe that China has turned the corner on a genuine maritime transformation If that proves indeed to be the case it would be a remarkable if not singular event in the history of the last two millennia

Charting Northern Waters Canadian Hydrographic Service, Canadian Nautical Research Society, 2004 *Charting Northern Waters* celebrates the achievements and history of the Canadian Hydrographic Service CHS and examines a wide range of topics relating to the origins of the CHS and to its subsequent development Topics include the colonial heritage of hydrography in Canadian waters the politics behind the creation of the service and the work of the agencies that were amalgamated with the Georgian Bay Survey to create the new national body

Oceans Odyssey 2 Greg Stemm, Sean A. Kingsley, 2011-06-03 *Oceans Odyssey 2* presents the results of the discovery and archaeological survey of ten deep water wrecks by Odyssey Marine Exploration In the Western Approaches and western English Channel a mid 17th century armed merchantman the guns of Admiral Balchin's Victory 1744 the mid 18th century French privateer La Marquise de Tourny and six German U boats lost at the end of World War II are examined in depth From the Atlantic coast of the United States the Jacksonville Blue China wreck's British ceramics tobacco pipes and American glass wares bring to life the story of a remarkable East Coast schooner lost in the mid 19th century These unique sites expand the boundaries of human knowledge highlighting the great promise of deep sea wrecks the technology needed to explore them and the threats from nature and man that these wonders face Challenges to managing underwater cultural heritage are also discussed along with proposed solutions for curating and storing collections

Civilians and War in Europe 1618-1815 Erica Charters, Professor Eve Rosenhaft, Hannah Smith, 2012-03-12 This interdisciplinary volume examines the relationship between civilians and war in Europe in the period 1618 to 1815 challenging familiar narratives of the rise of modern war and the nature of early modern warfare

The French and Indian War and the Conquest of New France William R. Nester, 2014-05-07 The French and Indian War was the world's first truly global conflict When the French lost to the British in 1763 they lost their North American empire along with most of their colonies in the Caribbean India and West Africa In *The French and Indian War and*

the Conquest of New France the only comprehensive account from the French perspective William R Nester explains how and why the French were defeated He explores the fascinating personalities and epic events that shaped French diplomacy strategy and tactics and determined North America s destiny What began in 1754 with a French victory the defeat at Fort Necessity of a young Lieutenant Colonel George Washington quickly became a disaster for France The cost in soldiers ships munitions provisions and treasure was staggering France was deeply in debt when the war began and that debt grew with each year Further the country s inept system of government made defeat all but inevitable Nester describes missed diplomatic and military opportunities as well as military defeats late in the conflict Nester masterfully weaves his narrative of this complicated war with thorough accounts of the military economic technological social and cultural forces that affected its outcome Readers learn not only how and why the French lost but how the problems leading up to that loss in 1763 foreshadowed the French Revolution almost twenty five years later One of the problems at Versailles was the king s mistress the powerful Madame de Pompadour who encouraged Louis XV to become his own prime minister The bewildering labyrinth of French bureaucracy combined with court intrigue and financial challenges only made it even more difficult for the French to succeed Ultimately Nester shows France lost the war because Versailles failed to provide enough troops and supplies to fend off the English enemy

Endgame 1758 A. J. B. Johnston, 2007-12-01 The story of what happened at the colonial fortified town of Louisbourg between 1749 and 1758 is one of the great dramas of the history of Canada indeed North America This book presents the dramatic military and social history of this short lived and significant fortress seaport and community and the citizens who made it their home

The Age of the Ship of the Line Jonathan R. Dull, 2009-05-21 The acclaimed naval historian takes the reader through the intricacies of warship design and construction in both French and British navies Historical Novel Society In the series of wars that raged between France and Britain from the seventeenth to the nineteenth centuries seapower was of absolute vital importance Not only was each nation s navy a key to victory but was a prerequisite for imperial dominance These ongoing struggles for overseas colonies and commercial dominance required efficient navies which in turn insured the economic strength for the existence of these fleets as instruments of state power This book by the distinguished historian Jonathan Dull looks inside the workings of both the Royal and the French navies of this tumultuous era and compares the key elements of the rival fleets Through this balanced comparison Dull argues that Great Britain s final triumph in a series of wars with France was primarily the result of superior financial and economic power This accessible and highly readable account navigates the intricacies of the British and French wars in a way which will both enlighten the scholar and fascinate the general reader Naval warfare is brought to life but also explained within the framework of diplomatic and international history A welcome and concise source of information Military historians will find data about the numbers of ships in each navy for each period covered Diplomatic historians will find brief descriptions of the various heads of state and the ministers whose decisions led to wars victories defeats and economic disasters International

Journal of Naval History **The Routledge Companion to Marine and Maritime Worlds 1400-1800** Claire Jowitt, Craig Lambert, Steve Mentz, 2020-05-21 This book has been nominated for The Mountbatten Award for Best Book in the Maritime Media Awards 2021 The Routledge Companion to Marine and Maritime Worlds 1400 1800 explores early modern maritime history culture and the current state of the research and approaches taken by experts in the field Ranging from cartography to poetry and decorative design to naval warfare the book shows how once traditional and often Euro chauvinistic depictions of oceanic mastery during the early modern period have been replaced by newer global ideas This comprehensive volume challenges underlying assumptions by balancing its assessment of the consequences and accomplishments of European navigators in the era of Columbus da Gama and Magellan with an awareness of the sophistication and maritime expertise in Asia the Arab world and the Americas By imparting riveting new stories and global perceptions of maritime history and culture the contributors provide readers with fresh insights concerning early modern entanglements between humans and the vast unpredictable ocean With maritime studies growing and the ocean s health in decline this volume is essential reading for academics and students interested in the historicization of the ocean and the ways early modern cultures both conceptualized and utilized seas *People, State, and War under the French Regime in Canada* Louise Dechêne, 2021-07-15 Covering a period that runs from the founding of the colony in the early seventeenth century to the conquest of 1760 People State and War under the French Regime in Canada is a study of colonial warriors and warfare that examines the exercise of state military power and its effects on ordinary people Overturning the tendency to glorify the military feats of New France and exploding the rosy myth of a tax free colonial population Louise Dechêne challenges the stereotype of the fighting prowess and military enthusiasm of the colony s inhabitants She reveals the profound incidence of social divides the hardship war created for those expected to serve and the state s demands on the civilian population in the form of forced labour requisitions and billeting of soldiers Originally published posthumously in French People State and War under the French Regime in Canada is the culmination of a lifetime of research and unparalleled knowledge of the archival record including official correspondence memoirs military campaign journals taxation records and local parish records Dechêne reconstructs the variegated composition and conditions of military forces in New France which included militia colonial volunteers and regular troops as well as Indigenous allies The study offers an informed and ambitious comparison between France and other French colonies and shows that the mobilization of an unpaid compulsory militia in New France greatly exceeded requirements in other parts of the French domain With empathy sensitivity to the social dimensions of life and a piercing insight into the operations of power Dechêne portrays the colonial condition with its rightful dose of danger and ambiguity Her work underlines the severe toll that warfare takes on the individual and on society and the persistent deprivation disorder fear and death that come with conflict *The Royal Financial Administration and the Prosecution of Crime in France, 1670-1789* Albert N. Hamscher, 2012-07-13 The Royal Financial Administration and the Prosecution of Crime in

France 1670 1789 explores the French monarchy's role in financing criminal prosecutions in the royal courts of the realm the payment of criminal frais de justice in the vocabulary of the ancien régime between 1670 and 1789 that is from the codification of criminal judicial procedure in the early period of Louis XIV's personal rule to the outbreak of the French Revolution The subject brings together three areas of scholarly inquiry criminal justice royal administration and the management of the crown's finances A central goal of the study is to provide factual information and interpretive insights on each of these topics and to explain the relationship of each to the others over a long time period The book contributes to existing scholarship in four ways First although each of the major dimensions of the inquiry the operation of the criminal justice system the conduct of the royal administration and the management of the monarchy's finances has a large and increasingly sophisticated historical literature this is the first study to combine them in a systematic way Second the long time period covered in the book not only enables the historian to distinguish gradual from rapid change but it also allows the reader to view how the system functioned in different historical contexts Third the study is based on archival sources throughout France This comprehensive approach permits the identification of elements of a common experience without sacrificing attention to important aspects of regional diversity Finally with respect to the sources themselves the range is broad encompassing regulatory acts and decisions of the king's councils administrative correspondence at the central regional and in some cases local levels financial accounts and related papers and court records from the major appellate courts and from several lower courts as well An appendix of 33 tables lists figures of annual expenditure and other pertinent financial operations for each of the major financial districts of the kingdom

The Society of Prisoners Renaud Morieux, 2019-10-03 In the eighteenth century as wars between Britain France and their allies raged across the world hundreds of thousands of people were captured detained or exchanged They were shipped across oceans marched across continents or held in an indeterminate limbo The Society of Prisoners challenges us to rethink the paradoxes of the prisoner of war defined at once as an enemy and as a fellow human being whose life must be spared Renaud Morieux redefines how we understand the notion of what a prisoner of war was before international legal and social conventions were introduced in the eighteenth century the distinction between a prisoner of war a hostage a criminal and a slave was not always clear cut Morieux then uses war captivity as a lens through which to observe the eighteenth century state how it transformed itself and why it endured In so doing he invites the reader to trace the history of the prisoners via a journey between Britain France the West Indies and St Helena

Revolutionary Commerce Paul Cheney, 2010-03-16 Combining the intellectual history of the Enlightenment Atlantic history and the history of the French Revolution Paul Cheney explores the political economy of globalization in eighteenth century France The discovery of the New World and the rise of Europe's Atlantic economy brought unprecedented wealth It also reordered the political balance among European states and threatened age old social hierarchies within them In this charged context the French developed a science of commerce that aimed to benefit

from this new wealth while containing its revolutionary effects Montesquieu became a towering authority among reformist economic and political thinkers by developing a politics of fusion intended to reconcile France's aristocratic society and monarchical state with the needs and risks of international commerce The Seven Years War proved the weakness of this model and after this watershed reforms that could guarantee shared prosperity at home and in the colonies remained elusive Once the Revolution broke out in 1789 the contradictions that attended the growth of France's Atlantic economy helped to bring down the constitutional monarchy Drawing upon the writings of philosophes diplomats consuls of commerce and merchants Cheney rewrites the history of political economy in the Enlightenment era and provides a new interpretation of the relationship between capitalism and the French Revolution Officer Of The Blue Edward Duyker, 2014-03-28 French explorer Marion Dufresne was the man who reached Tasmania before the English His expedition was the first to encounter the Tasmanian Aborigines and was a precursor of the great voyages of La Perouse d'Entrecasteaux Baudin and d'Urville To Australian and New Zealand readers this elegant biography will be as Frank Horner writes a reminder or a revelation of the international context in which the English explorations of their homelands took place The eighteenth century conflict between Britain and France is mirrored in Marion Dufresne's life The parallels with Cook are striking Like his English contemporary Marion was a brilliant mariner who proved his skills in merchant shipping before joining his nation's Royal Navy Like Cook he was involved in scientific efforts to observe the Transit of Venus and sought the Southland in uncharted waters Finally he too died tragically at the hands of Polynesians **Swedish Naval Administration, 1521-1721** Jan Glete, 2010 This book is a long term study of organisational capabilities as parts of early modern state formation Sweden was a largely non maritime society which nevertheless maintained a large navy as part of the armed forces which created a Baltic empire Many of the resources came from the peasant society which was exploited in an entrepreneurial fashion by a highly ambitious dynasty For a long time Sweden was organisationally more advanced than its neighbours but the empire ceased to grow and finally collapsed when other Northern powers developed strong states The book provides detailed information about the strength of the navy in terms of warships equipment guns and men and it relates changes in size and structure to changes in policy

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