



Retreat from Reconstruction 1869–1879

WILLIAM GILLETTE

Retreat From Reconstruction 1869 1879

Elizabeth R. Varon



Retreat From Reconstruction 1869 1879:

Retreat from Reconstruction, 1869-1879 William Gillette, 1979-01-01 **Retreat from Reconstruction, 1869-1879** William Gillette, 1982-01-01 According to William Gillette recent reinterpretation of Reconstruction by revisionist historians has often tended to overemphasize idealistic motivations at the expense of assessing concrete achievements of the era Thus he maintains the failure of both the purpose and the promise of Reconstruction has not been deeply enough analyzed Retreat from Reconstruction is the first and most comprehensive analysis yet published on the course of the development decline and disintegration of Reconstruction during the decade of the 1870s Gillette sets forth the idea that these years provided the true test of the effectiveness of Reconstruction By using the primary sources to back up and amplify his premise he offers a detailed thoroughly convincing study of Reconstruction and a significant interpretation of why the political programs of the Republicans ended in failure Focusing on Reconstruction as national policy and how it was made and administered Gillette s study interweaves local developments in the South with political developments in the North that resulted in the withdrawal of support of that policy His broadly based work includes an examination of federal election enforcement in the South the southern policies of the Grant and Hayes administrations the presidential elections of 1872 and 1876 the congressional election of 1874 and the Civil Rights Act of 1875 In addition to political developments Gillette touches on the social economic intellectual educational and racial facets of Reconstruction and by demonstrating how they bore on the political processes of the era he deepens our understanding of a crucial but controversial period in American history and the workings of the American political system **The Slaveholding Republic** the late Don E. Fehrenbacher, 2002-12-19 Many leading historians have argued that the Constitution of the United States was a proslavery document But in The Slaveholding Republic one of America s most eminent historians refutes this claim in a landmark history that stretches from the Continental Congress to the Presidency of Abraham Lincoln Fehrenbacher shows that the Constitution itself was more or less neutral on the issue of slavery and that in the antebellum period the idea that the Constitution protected slavery was hotly debated many Northerners would concede only that slavery was protected by state law not by federal law Nevertheless he also reveals that U S policy abroad and in the territories was consistently proslavery Fehrenbacher makes clear why Lincoln s election was such a shock to the South and shows how Lincoln s approach to emancipation which seems exceedingly cautious by modern standards quickly evolved into a Republican revolution that ended the anomaly of the United States as a slaveholding republic Liberalizing Lynching Daniel Kato, 2016 Liberalizing Lynching Building a New Racialized State seeks to explain the seemingly paradoxical relationship between the American liberal regime and the illiberal act of lynching Daniel Kato argues that the federal government had the power to intervene in lynching cases yet chose not to act The book presents the new theory of consitutional anarchy to further develop the ways in which the federal government relinquished its responsibility to act in cases of lynching and racial violence while nonetheless maintaining

authority **Color Blind Justice** Mark Elliott, 2008-11-30 Civil War officer Reconstruction carpetbagger best selling novelist and relentless champion of equal rights Albion Tourg e battled his entire life for racial justice Now in this engaging biography Mark Elliott offers an insightful portrait of a fearless lawyer jurist and writer who fought for equality long after most Americans had abandoned the ideals of Reconstruction Elliott provides a fascinating account of Tourg e s life from his childhood in the Western Reserve region of Ohio then a hotbed of abolitionism to his years as a North Carolina judge during Reconstruction to his memorable role as lead plaintiff s counsel in the landmark Supreme Court case Plessy v Ferguson Tourg e s brief coined the phrase that justice should be color blind and his career was one long campaign to make good on that belief A redoubtable lawyer and an accomplished jurist Tourg e s writings represent a mountain of dissent against the prevailing tide of racial oppression A poignant and inspiring study in courage and conviction **Color Blind Justice** offers us an unforgettable portrayal of Albion Tourg e and the principles to which he dedicated his life **Randall Lee Gibson of**

Louisiana Mary Gorton McBride, 2007-05 Randall Lee Gibson of Louisiana offers the first biography of one of Louisiana s most intriguing nineteenth century politicians and a founder of Tulane University Gibson 1832 1892 grew up on his family s sugar plantation in Terrebonne Parish and was educated at Yale University before studying law at the University of Louisiana in New Orleans He purchased a sugar plantation in Lafourche Parish in 1858 and became heavily involved in the pro secession faction of the Democratic Party Elected colonel of the Thirteenth Louisiana Volunteer Regiment at the start of the Civil War he commanded a brigade in the Battle of Shiloh and fought in all of the subsequent campaigns of the Army of Tennessee concluding in 1865 with the Battle of Spanish Fort As Gibson struggled to establish a law practice in postwar New Orleans he experienced a profound change in his thinking and came to believe that the elimination of slavery was the one good outcome of the South s defeat Joining Louisiana s Conservative political faction he advocated for a postwar unification government that included African Americans Elected to Congress in 1874 Gibson was directly involved in the creation of the Electoral Commission that resulted in the Compromise of 1877 and peacefully solved the disputed 1876 presidential election He crafted legislation for the Mississippi River Commission in 1879 which eventually resulted in millions of federal dollars for flood control Gibson was elected to the U S Senate in 1880 and became Louisiana s leading minister of reconciliation with his northern colleagues and its chief political spokesman during the highly volatile Gilded Age He deplored the growing gap between the rich and the poor and embraced a reformist agenda that included federal funding for public schools and legislation for levee construction income taxes and the direct election of senators This progressive stance made Gibson one of the last patrician Democrats whose noblesse oblige politics sought common middle ground between the extreme political and social positions of his era At the request of wealthy New Orleans merchant Paul Tulane Gibson took charge of Tulane s educational endowment and helped design the university that bears Tulane s name serving as the founding president of the board of administrators Highly readable and thoroughly researched Mary Gorton McBride s absorbing biography illuminates

in dramatic fashion the life and times of a unique Louisianan *Welcoming Ruin* Alan Friedlander, Richard Allan Gerber, 2018-11-26 The Civil Rights Act of 1875 enacted March 1 1875 banned racial discrimination in public accommodations hotels public conveyances and places of public amusement In 1883 the U S Supreme Court declared the law unconstitutional ushering in generations of segregation until 1964 This first full length study of the Act covers the years of debates in Congress and some forty state studies of the midterm elections of 1874 in which many supporting Republicans lost their seats They returned to pass the Act in the short session of Congress This book utilizes an army of primary sources from unpublished manuscripts rare newspaper accounts memoir materials and official documents to demonstrate that Republicans were motivated primarily by an ideology that civil equality would produce social order in the defeated southern states

United States History James Warren Oberly, 1995 **The Unsteady March** Philip A. Klinkner, Rogers M. Smith, 2002-04 With its insights into contemporary racial politics The Unsteady March offers a penetrating and controversial analysis of American race relations across two centuries **Public Debate in the Civil War Era** David Zarefsky, 2023-08-01 Public debate and discussion was overshadowed by the slavery controversy during the period of the U S Civil War Slavery was attacked defended amplified and mitigated This happened in the halls of Congress the courts the political debate the public platform and the lecture hall This volume examines the issues speakers and venues for this controversy between 1850 and 1877 It combines exploration of the broad contours of controversy with careful analysis of specific speakers and texts **The First Woman in the Republic** Carolyn L. Karcher, 1994 This definitive biography restores to the public an eloquent writer and reformer who embodied the best of the American democratic heritage *The Market Revolution in America* Melvin Stokes, Melvyn Stokes, Stephen Conway, 1996 The last decade has seen a major shift in the way nineteenth century American history is interpreted and increasing attention is being paid to the market revolution occurring between 1815 and the Civil War This collection of twelve essays by preeminent scholars in nineteenth century history aims to respond to Charles Sellers s *The Market Revolution* reflecting upon the historiographic accomplishments initiated by his work while at the same time advancing the argument across a range of fields *German Immigrants, Race, and Citizenship in the Civil War Era* Alison Clark Efford, 2013-05-20 This study reframes Civil War era history arguing that the Franco Prussian War contributed to a dramatic pivot in Northern commitment to African American rights

Encyclopedia of U.S. Political History Andrew Robertson, Michael A. Morrison, William G. Shade, Robert Johnston, Robert Zieger, Thomas Langston, Richard Valelly, 2010-04-01 Unparalleled coverage of U S political development through a unique chronological framework Encyclopedia of U S Political History explores the events policies activities institutions groups people and movements that have created and shaped political life in the United States With contributions from scholars in the fields of history and political science this seven volume set provides students researchers and scholars the opportunity to examine the political evolution of the United States from the 1500s to the present day With greater coverage than any other

resource the Encyclopedia of U S Political History identifies and illuminates patterns and interrelations that will expand the reader's understanding of American political institutions culture behavior and change Focusing on both government and history the Encyclopedia brings exceptional breadth and depth to the topic with more than 100 essays for each of the critical time periods covered With each volume covering one of seven time periods that correspond to key eras in American history the essays and articles in this authoritative encyclopedia focus on the following themes of political history The three branches of government Elections and political parties Legal and constitutional histories Political movements and philosophies and key political figures Economics Military politics International relations treaties and alliances Regional histories Key Features Organized chronologically by political eras Reader's guide for easy topic searching across volumes Maps photographs and tables enhance the text Signed entries by a stellar group of contributors VOLUME 1 Colonial Beginnings through Revolution 1500 1783 Volume Editor Andrew Robertson Herbert H Lehman College The colonial period witnessed the transformation of thirteen distinct colonies into an independent federated republic This volume discusses the diversity of the colonial political experience a diversity that modern scholars have found defies easy synthesis as well as the long term conflicts policies and events that led to revolution and the ideas underlying independence VOLUME 2 The Early Republic 1784 1840 Volume Editor Michael A Morrison Purdue University No period in the history of the United States was more critical to the foundation and shaping of American politics than the early American republic This volume discusses the era of Confederation the shaping of the U S Constitution and the development of the party system VOLUME 3 Expansion Division and Reconstruction 1841 1877 Volume Editor William Shade Lehigh University emeritus This volume examines three decades in the middle of the nineteenth century which witnessed the emergence of the debate over slavery in the territories which eventually led to the Civil War the military conflict itself from 1861 until 1865 and the process of Reconstruction which ended with the readmission of all of the former Confederate States to the Union and the withdrawal of the last occupying federal troops from those states in 1877 VOLUME 4 From the Gilded Age through the Age of Reform 1878 1920 Volume Editor Robert Johnston University of Illinois at Chicago With the withdrawal of federal soldiers from Southern states the previous year 1878 marked a new focus in American politics and it became recognizably modern within the next 40 years This volume focuses on race and politics economics labor and capitalism agrarian politics and populism national politics progressivism foreign affairs World War I and the end of the progressive era VOLUME 5 Prosperity Depression and War 1921 1945 Volume Editor Robert Zieger University of Florida Between 1921 and 1945 the U S political system exhibited significant patterns of both continuity and change in a turbulent time marked by racist conflicts the Great Depression and World War II The main topics covered in this volume are declining party identification the Roosevelt Coalition evolving party organization congressional inertia in the 1920s the New Deal Congress during World War II the growth of the federal government Franklin D Roosevelt's presidency the Supreme Court's conservative traditions and a new judicial outlook VOLUME 6 Postwar Consensus to Social Unrest 1946

1975 Volume Editor Thomas Langston Tulane University This volume examines the postwar era with the consolidation of the New Deal the onset of the Cold War and the Korean War It then moves into the 1950s and early 1960s and discusses the Vietnam war the era of John F Kennedy the Cuban Missile Crisis the Civil Rights Act Martin Luther King and the Voting Rights Act antiwar movements The War Powers Act environmental policy the Equal Rights Amendment Roe v Wade Watergate and the end of the Vietnam War VOLUME 7 The Clash of Conservatism and Liberalism 1976 to present Volume Editor Richard Valelly Swarthmore College The troubled Carter Administration 1977 1980 proved to be the political gateway for the resurgence of a more ideologically conservative Republican party led by a popular president Ronald Reagan The last volume of the Encyclopedia covers politics and national institutions in a polarized era of nationally competitive party politics and programmatic debates about taxes social policy and the size of national government It also considers the mixed blessing of the change in superpower international competition associated with the end of the Cold War Stateless terrorism symbolized by the 9 11 attacks the continuing American tradition of civil liberties and the broad change in social diversity wrought by immigration and the impact in this period of the rights revolutions are also covered

Encyclopedia of U.S. Political History Andrew Whitmore Robertson, 2010 Annotation st1 behavior url ieouui Unparalleled coverage of U S political development through a unique chronological framework Encyclopedia of U S Political History explores the events policies activities institutions groups people and movements that have created and shaped political life in the United States With contributions from scholars in the fields of history and political science this seven volume set provides students researchers and scholars the opportunity to examine the political evolution of the United States from the 1500s to the present day With greater coverage than any other resource the Encyclopedia of U S Political History identifies and illuminates patterns and interrelations that will expand the reader s understanding of American political institutions culture behavior and change Focusing on both government and history the Encyclopedia brings exceptional breadth and depth to the topic with more than 100 essays for each of the critical time periods covered With each volume covering one of seven time periods that correspond to key eras in American history the essays and articles in this authoritative encyclopedia focus on the following themes of political history The three branches of government Elections and political parties Legal and constitutional histories Political movements and philosophies and key political figures Economics Military politics International relations treaties and alliances Regional histories Key Features Organized chronologically by political eras Reader s guide for easy topic searching across volumes Maps photographs and tables enhance the text Signed entries by a stellar group of contributors VOLUME 1 Colonial Beginnings through Revolution 1500 1783 Volume Editor Andrew Robertson Herbert H Lehman College The colonial period witnessed the transformation of thirteen distinct colonies into an independent federated republic This volume discusses the diversity of the colonial political experience a diversity that modern scholars have found defies easy synthesis as well as the long term conflicts policies and events that led to revolution and the ideas underlying

independence VOLUME 2 The Early Republic 1784-1840 Volume Editor Michael A. Morrison Purdue University No period in the history of the United States was more critical to the foundation and shaping of American politics than the early American republic. This volume discusses the era of Confederation, the shaping of the U.S. Constitution, and the development of the party system.

The Shattering of Texas Unionism Dale Baum, 1998-12-01 In a rare departure from the narrow periodization that marks past studies of Texas politics during the Civil War era, this sweeping work tracks the leadership and electoral basis of politics in the Lone Star State from secession all the way through Reconstruction. Employing a combination of traditional historical sources and cutting-edge quantitative analyses of county voting returns, Dale Baum painstakingly explores the double collapse of Texas unionism: first as a bulwark against secession in the winter of 1860-1861 and then in the late 1860s as a foundation upon which to build a truly biracial society. By carefully tracing the shifting alliances of voters from one election to the next, Baum charts the dramatic assemblage and subsequent breakup of Sam Houston's coalition on the eve of the war, evaluates the social and economic bases of voting in the secession referendum, and appraises the extent to which intimidation of anti-secessionists shaped the state's decision to leave the Union. He also examines the ensuing voting behavior of Confederate Texans and shows precisely how antebellum alignments and issues carried over into the war years. Finally, he describes the impact on the state's electoral politics brought about by the policies of President Andrew Johnson and by broad programs of revolutionary change under Congressional Reconstruction. Baum presents the most sophisticated examination yet of white voter disfranchisement and apathy under Congressional Reconstruction and of the social and political origins of the state's Radical Republican scalawag constituency. He also provides a rigorous statistical investigation of one of the most controversial elections ever held in Texas: the 1869 governor's race, lost by conservative Republican Andrew Jackson Hamilton to Radical Edmund J. Davis, which nonetheless effectively ended Congressional Reconstruction. Through his innovative exploration of unionist sentiment in Texas, Baum illuminates the most turbulent political period in the history of the state, interpreting both the weight of continuity and the force of change that swept over it before, during, and immediately after the American Civil War. Students of the South, the Civil War, and African American history, as well as sociologists and political scientists interested in election fraud, political violence, and racial strife, will benefit from this significant volume.

Monitoring American Federalism Christian G. Fritz, 2023-01-26 *Monitoring American Federalism* examines some of the nation's most significant controversies in which state legislatures have attempted to be active partners in the process of constitutional decision making. Christian G. Fritz looks at interposition, which is the practice of states opposing federal government decisions that were deemed unconstitutional. Interposition became a much-used constitutional tool to monitor the federal government and organize resistance, beginning with the Constitution's ratification and continuing through the present, affecting issues including gun control, immigration, and health care. Though the use of interposition was largely abandoned because of its association with nullification and the Civil War, recent interest reminds us that the federal

government cannot run roughshod over states and that states lack any legitimate power to nullify federal laws Insightful and comprehensive this appraisal of interposition breaks new ground in American political and constitutional history and can help us preserve our constitutional system and democracy **Southern Lady, Yankee Spy** Elizabeth R. Varon,2003-10-02

Northern sympathizer in the Confederate capital daring spymaster postwar politician Elizabeth Van Lew was one of the most remarkable figures in American history a woman who defied the conventions of the nineteenth century South In *Southern Lady Yankee Spy* historian Elizabeth Varon provides a gripping richly researched account of the woman who led what one historian called the most productive espionage operation of the Civil War Under the nose of the Confederate government Van Lew ran a spy ring that gathered intelligence hampered the Southern war effort and helped scores of Union soldiers to escape from Richmond prisons Varon describes a woman who was very much a product of her time and place yet continually took controversial stands from her early efforts to free her family's slaves to her daring wartime activities and beyond Varon's powerful biography brings Van Lew to life showing how she used the stereotypes of the day to confound Confederate authorities who suspected her but could not believe a proper Southern lady could be a spy even as she brought together Union sympathizers at all levels of society from slaves to slaveholders After the war a grateful President Ulysses S Grant named her postmaster of Richmond a remarkable break with custom for this politically influential post But her Unionism Republican politics and outspoken support of racial justice earned her a lifetime of scorn in the former Confederate capital Even today Elizabeth Van Lew remains a controversial figure in her beloved Richmond remembered as the Crazy Bet of Lost Cause propaganda Elizabeth Varon's account rescues her from both derision and oblivion depicting an intelligent resourceful highly principled woman who remained as she saw it true to her country to the end *The United States Army and the Making of America* Robert Wooster,2021-04-01 *The United States Army and the Making of America* From Confederation to Empire 1775 1903 is the story of how the American military and more particularly the regular army has played a vital role in the late eighteenth and nineteenth century United States that extended beyond the battlefield Repeatedly Americans used the army not only to secure their expanding empire and fight their enemies but to shape their nation and their vision of who they were often in ways not directly associated with shooting wars or combat That the regular army served as nation builders is ironic given the officer corps obsession with a warrior ethic and the deep seated disdain for a standing army that includes Thomas Jefferson's Declaration of Independence the writings of Henry David Thoreau and debates regarding congressional appropriations Whether the issue concerned Indian policy the appropriate division of power between state and federal authorities technology transportation communications or business innovations the public demanded that the military remain small even as it expected those forces to promote civilian development Robert Wooster's exhaustive research in manuscript collections government documents and newspapers builds upon previous scholarship to provide a coherent and comprehensive history of the U S Army from its inception during the American Revolution to the Philippine American War

Wooster integrates its institutional history with larger trends in American history during that period with a special focus on state building and civil military relations *The United States Army and the Making of America* will be the definitive book on the army's relationship with the nation from its founding to the dawn of the twentieth century and will be a valuable resource for a generation of undergraduates graduate students and virtually any scholar with an interest in the U S Army American frontiers and borderlands the American West or eighteenth and nineteenth century nation building *Exceptionalism in Crisis* Alys D. Beverton, 2025-04-04 Before 1861 US Americans could confidently claim to belong to the New World's exceptional republic unlike other self governing nations in the Western Hemisphere such as Mexico which struggled with political violence and unrest Americans used such comparisons to show themselves and the world that democracy in the United States was working as designed The outbreak of the Civil War in 1861 exploded this illusion by showing that the United States was in fact not immune to domestic political instability Joining a growing community of historians who study the war in a global context Alys D Beverton examines Mexico's place in the US imagination during the Civil War and postbellum period Beverton reveals how pro and antiwar Confederates and Unionists alike used Mexico's long history of political strife to alternately justify and oppose the Civil War and after 1865 various policies aimed at reuniting the states Both sides used Mexico as a cautionary tale of how easily a nation even the so called exceptional United States could slip into anarchy in the tumultuous nineteenth century

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