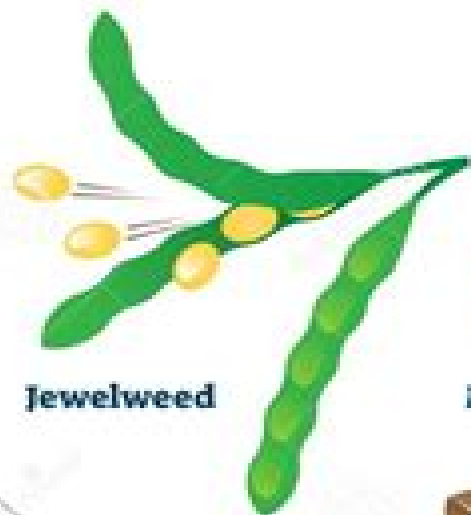




EXPULSION

ANIMALS

WATER

WIND

SEED DISPERSAL

Seed Dispersal

William Beal



Seed Dispersal:

Seed Dispersal David R. Murray, 2012-12-02 Seed Dispersal focuses on the mechanics and processes involved in seed dispersal including its implications in ecology animal behavior plant and animal biogeography speciation and evolution The selection first elaborates on the aerial motion of seeds fruits spores and pollen and seed dispersal by water Discussions focus on seed dispersal by rain river and flood effective seed dispersal by ocean currents compared to other vectors aerodynamic forces and their effects and launching and release mechanisms The text then takes a look at seed dispersal syndromes in Australian Acacia including inference of dispersal syndromes seed dispersal syndromes ecological consequences of seed dispersal and evolutionary derivation of dispersal syndromes The publication ponders on seed dispersal by fruit eating birds and mammals rodents as seed consumers and dispersers and seed dispersal in relation to fire Topics include fire as a dispersal vector long distance dispersal granivorous rodents and the fates of seeds determinants of the fate path population ecology of seed dispersal and foraging for fruits The selection is a valuable reference for researchers interested in the factors involved in seed dispersal

Seed Dispersal Andrew J. Dennis, 2007 The chapters of this book on seed dispersal are divided into four parts 1 frugivores and frugivory 8 chapters 2 seed and seedling shadows 7 chapters 3 seed fate and establishment eight chapters and 4 management implications and conservation six chapters The book presents both recent advances and reviews of current knowledge

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Seed Dispersal William James Beal, 1904

Seed Dispersal in Hawaii Charles Sheldon Judd, 1936

Seed Dispersal and Frugivory Douglas John Levey, Wesley R. Silva, Mauro Galetti, 2002 This book provides information on the historical and theoretical perspectives of biodiversity and ecology in tropical forests plant and animal behaviour towards seed dispersal and plant animal interactions within forest communities consequences of seed dispersal and conservation biodiversity and management

Oak Seed Dispersal Michael A. Steele, 2021-01-05 The definitive examination of oak forest evolutionary ecology Seed dispersal is a critical stage in the life cycle of most flowering plants The process can have far reaching effects on a species biology especially numerous aspects of its ecology and evolution This is particularly the case for the oaks in which the dispersal of the acorn is tied to numerous tree characteristics as well as the behavior and ecology of the animals that feed on and move these seeds to their final destination Forest structure composition and genetics often follow directly from the dispersal process while also influencing it in turn In *Oak Seed Dispersal* Michael A Steele draws on three decades of field research across the globe e g the United States Mexico Central America Europe and China to describe the interactions between oaks

and their seed consumers Rodents birds and insects he writes collectively influence the survival movement and germination of acorns as well as the establishment of seedlings often indicating a coevolutionary bond between oaks and their seed consumers This bond can only be understood by unraveling the complex interactions that occur in the context of factors such as partial seed consumption due to acorn chemistry scatterhoarding predation of the seed consumers by other organisms and the limiting effects of masting on insect rodent and jay damage Offering new insights on how animal mediated dispersal drives ecological and evolutionary processes in forest ecosystems Oak Seed Dispersal also includes an overview of threatened oak forests across the globe and explains how a lack of acorn dispersal contributes to many important conservation challenges Highly illustrated the book includes photographs of key dispersal organisms and tactics as well as a foreword by Stephen B Vander Wall a leading authority on food hoarding and animal mediated seed dispersal and beautiful artwork by Tad C Theimer also an accomplished ecologist *Frugivores and seed dispersal* Alejandro Estrada,T.H.

Fleming,2012-12-06 A wide variety of plants ranging in size from forest floor herbs to giant canopy trees rely on animals to disperse their seeds Typical values of the proportion of tropical vascular plants that produce fleshy fruits and have animal dispersed seeds range from 50 90% depending on habitat In this section the authors discuss this mutualism from the plant s perspective Herrera begins by challenging the notion that plant traits traditionally interpreted as being the product of fruit frugivore coevolution really are the outcome of a response counter response kind of evolutionary process He uses examples of congeneric plants living in very different biotic and abiotic environments and whose fossilizable characteristics have not changed over long periods of time to argue that there exists little or no basis for assuming that gradualistic change and environmental tracking characterizes the interactions between plants and their vertebrate seed dispersers A common theme that runs through the papers by Herrera Denslow et al and Stiles and White is the importance of the fruiting environment i e the spatial relationships of conspecific and non conspecific fruiting plants on rates of fruit removal and patterns of seed rain Herrera and Denslow et al point out that this environment is largely outside the control of individual plant species and as a result closely coevolved interactions between vertebrates and plants are unlikely to evolve Seed Fate J. E. Lambert,P. E.

Hulme,S. B. Vander Wall,2005 This book presents current knowledge of seed fate in both natural and human disturbed landscapes from various regions of the world Habitats considered range from mountain and arid deserts in the temperate zone to savanna and lowland rainforests in tropical regions of the world Particular attention is paid to plant diversity conservation when seed removal is affected by factors such as hunting habitat fragmentation or intensive logging Contributors include leading scientists involved in research on seed ecology and on animal plant relationships from the perspective of both primary and secondary seed dispersal and predation Frugivory and seed dispersal: ecological and evolutionary aspects T.H. Fleming,Alejandro Estrada,2012-12-06 Any scientific discipline needs a theoretical framework to guide its development and to sharpen the questions its researchers pursue In biology evolution is the grand theoretical

framework and an historical perspective is necessary to understand present day biological conditions In its formative years the modern study of the fruit frugivore mutualism was guided by the specialist generalist paradigm developed by D Snow D McKey and H Howe Howe reviews the current status of this evolutionary paradigm and points out that it has been dismissed by many workers before being adequately tested This is because ecologists working with the tropical plants and frugivorous birds for which the paradigm was originally developed rarely measure the seed dispersal effectiveness of different disperser species He indicates that this paradigm still has heuristic value and suggests that several additional ecological paradigms including the concept of keystone species of plants and frugivores and the role that frugivores play in density dependent mortality in tropical trees are worth studying The concept of seed dispersal quality has been central to discussions of fruit frugivore coevolution Schupp thoroughly reviews data bearing on this concept constructs a hierarchical framework for viewing disperser effectiveness and points out that disperser effectiveness depends on both the quantity and quality of seed dispersal Effectiveness in turn affects both evolutionary and ecological relationships between dispersers and their food plants

Animal Seed Dispersal: An Ecosystem Service in Crisis Anna Traveset, Haldre S. Rogers, Isabel Donoso, Evan Fricke, 2022-08-11 Annual Plant Reviews, Fruit Development and Seed Dispersal Lars Ostergaard, 2009-09-24 Fruit development and seed dispersal are major topics within plant and crop sciences research with important developments in research being reported regularly Drawing together reviews by some of the world's leading experts in these areas the Editor of this volume Lars Ostergaard has provided a volume which is an essential purchase for all those working in plant and crop sciences worldwide **Engelmann Spruce Seed Dispersal in the Central Rocky Mountains** Robert R. Alexander, 1983

Seed Dispersal William James Beal, 1898 **Longleaf Pine Seed Dispersal** William Davis Boyer, 1963 *A Guide to Fruits and Seed Dispersal* Anne Bebbington, John Bebbington, Field Studies Council (Great Britain), 2002-09-01 **Seeds** Carol C. Baskin, Jerry M. Baskin, 2001 *Seeds Ecology Biogeography and Evolution of Dormancy and Germination* provides a working hypothesis of the ecological and environmental conditions under which various kinds of seed dormancy have developed It also presents the seed germination of more than 3500 species of trees shrubs vines and herbaceous species

Seed Dispersal in a Bumper Spruce Seed Year Arthur Lawrence Roe, 1967 **The Encyclopedia of Seeds** J. Derek Bewley, Michael Black, Peter Halmer, 2006 This is the first scholarly reference work to cover all the major scientific themes and facets of the subject of seeds It outlines the latest fundamental biological knowledge about seeds together with the principles of agricultural seed processing storage and sowing the food and industrial uses of seeds and the roles of seeds in history economies and cultures With contributions from 110 expert authors worldwide the editors have created 560 authoritative articles illustrated with plentiful tables figures black and white and color photographs suggested further reading matter and 670 supplementary definitions The contents are alphabetically arranged and cross referenced to connect related entries Library of Congress Subject Headings Library of Congress, 2013

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