



Russian Enterprise Reforms

Pushing for Further the Transition



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Russian Enterprise Reform Policies To Further The Transition

Anders Åslund



Russian Enterprise Reform Policies To Further The Transition:

Unleashing Russia's Business Potential Harry G. Broadman, 2002-01-01 Russia needs to continue to assess and improve its business environment in order to ensure continuing investment and sustained growth. Currently many of the new businesses are being established in the larger urban areas but similar new businesses need to develop at the regional level. This book based on in depth case studies of more than 70 companies across 13 regions in Russia examines four areas key to institutional development and formulates policy recommendations. Topics include the determinants of inter enterprise competition and market structure at the local level the regulatory regime governing the price supply and access to local infrastructure services access to corporate finance in regional markets and the legal system for resolution of commercial disputes.

Assisting Russia's Transition Gianni Zanini, 2002-01-01 This evaluation assesses the development effectiveness of the World Bank's lending and non lending assistance to the Russian Federation since 1991 a 10 year period of tumultuous political economic and social change. This report concludes that an assistance strategy concentrating on analytical and advisory services with limited financial support for Russia would have been more appropriate than one involving large volumes of adjustment lending.

Russian Trade Policy Reform for WTO Accession Harry G. Broadman, 1998-01-01 Russia has manifested considerable interest in accession to the World Trade Organization (WTO). This volume contains four policy papers that focus on the most prominent topics during the ongoing WTO accession process: 1 the dispersion of Russia's tariff structure 2 trade and investment in the service sectors 3 the treatment of state trading enterprises and 4 the policy regime governing foreign direct investment. Bringing the Russian Federation into the rules based WTO system is an objective broadly shared by the world community. Accession to the WTO comes at a critical juncture for the Russian government to focus on many important policy issues to stimulate growth. As part of the process of making liberalization commitments as required by the existing members of the WTO accession provides an opportunity to lock in reforms.

Reducing Structural Dominance and Entry Barriers in Russian Industry Harry G. Broadman, The absence of new business in Russia is striking. Reforms to make Russia more competitive should start with eliminating regulatory and institutional barriers to the entry of new competitors.

Russian Enterprise Reform Harry G. Broadman, 1998-01-01 To enhance and sustain economic prosperity Russian authorities must improve the business climate so that firms restructure and the private sector thrives within a market environment. Meeting this challenge requires actions on several fronts. The Russian government asked the World Bank to write policy papers to address this issue. This volume contains those policy papers which were then presented at a high level workshop in Moscow. The topics include removing impediments to robust interfirm competition such as structural concentration arbitrary regulatory practices and entry barriers strengthening corporate governance incentive systems enhancing the nascent institutional framework for the exercise of creditor rights and implementation of enterprise bankruptcy procedures reducing barter and other nonmonetary forms of business transactions and fostering enterprise

restructuring The volume also contains formal comments on these papers presented by senior Russian officials at the workshop

Russia After Yeltsin Vladimir Tikhomirov, 2018-02-06 This title was first published in 2001 This study attempts to present a broad picture of political economic and social developments in Russia at the start of the 21st century It provides an overview of the legacy of the Yeltsin era and attempts to outline major limitations and policy choices that Putin is facing The book contains an in depth analysis of power struggles in Russia the background to Vladimir Putin s rise to presidency the role of oligarchs and other pressure groups in Russia There is also a focus on economic social and financial developments in Russia with an overview of Russian foreign military and social policies as well as looking at its level of development when compared with other countries

How Russia Really Works Alena V. Ledeneva, 2014-01-15 During the Soviet era blat the use of personal networks for obtaining goods and services in short supply and for circumventing formal procedures was necessary to compensate for the inefficiencies of socialism The collapse of the Soviet Union produced a new generation of informal practices In *How Russia Really Works* Alena V Ledeneva explores practices in politics business media and the legal sphere in Russia in the 1990s from the hiring of firms to create negative publicity about one s competitors to inventing novel schemes of tax evasion and engaging in alternative techniques of contract and law enforcement Ledeneva discovers ingenuity wit and vigor in these activities and argues that they simultaneously support and subvert formal institutions They enable corporations the media politicians and businessmen to operate in the post Soviet labyrinth of legal and practical constraints but consistently undermine the spirit if not the letter of the law The know how Ledeneva describes in this book continues to operate today and is crucial to understanding contemporary Russia

Is Russia Restructuring? Harry G. Broadman, Francesca Recanatini, 2001 Examines the labour market dynamics in the Russian transition economy in the period 1991 1999 Finds that firms still have too many employees and that firm size is statistically correlated with profitability

Managing the Real and Fiscal Effects of Banking Crises Daniela Klingebiel, Luc Laeven, 2002 This volume provides two recent analyses of government responses to financial crises they have been developed in the light of the recent East Asian crisis but also draw on experiences from other regions Issues discussed relate to the tradeoffs involved in public policies for systemic financial and corporate sector restructuring and the use of cross country evidence to determine whether specific crisis containment and resolution policies effect the fiscal costs of resolving a crisis The book also presents information on 113 systemic banking crises that have occurred in 93 countries since the 1970s as well as 50 borderline or non systemic banking crises in 44 countries during the same period

Intellectual Property Rights and Economic Development Carlos Alberto Primo Braga, Carsten Fink, Claudia Paz Sepulveda, 2000 Over the course of history different legal instruments for protecting intellectual property have emerged These instruments differ in their subject matter extent of protection and field of application reflecting society s objective to balance the interests of creators and consumers for different types of intellectual works These legal instruments are just one of the pieces that form a national system of intellectual property

protection Also crucial to the system's overall effectiveness are the institutions administering these instruments the mechanisms available for enforcing IPRs and the rules regarding the treatment of non nationals To address some of the issues concerning IPRs this paper defines what they are and attempts to evaluate the relationship between the protection of intellectual property and economic activity in developing countries It also summarizes the economic effects of IPRs in terms of creation and diffusion of knowledge and information and market structure and prices Furthermore it discusses the reformation of IPRs regimes and makes recommendations for their administration and enforcement This paper consolidates some of the research from the World Development Report 1998 1999 Knowledge for Development and some contributions made at an Internet moderated conference conducted by the Bank's TechNet program It will be of interest to governments investors and international organizations

How Capitalism Was Built Anders Aslund, 2013 Anders Aslund is known to make bold predictions that initially arouse controversy but soon become common wisdom In Gorbachev's Struggle for Economic Reform 1989 he foresaw the collapse of the Soviet political and economic system After Russia's financial crisis of 1998 observers declared the market economic experiment a failure Aslund foresaw market economic success Building Capitalism 2002 In How Capitalism Was Built 2nd Edition he asks and answers for the twenty one countries he investigates Why did communism collapse Why did Russia not choose gradual reforms like China did Wherein lies the relative success of postcommunist transformation How did the oligarchs arise and decline vis vis authoritarian leaders Anyone who wants to understand the often confusing postcommunist dramas and obtain an early insight into the future will find this intellectually stimulating book useful This edition includes updates to each chapter and new chapters on the impact of the global financial crisis and the European Union

Financing of Private Hydropower Projects Chris R. Head, 2000-01-01 Concerns about global warming and the availability of clean renewable sources of energy are increasing However as private companies take over state power utilities the demand for profit has stifled those concerns Currently the private sector is building over 40 megawatts of fossil fuel thermal plants for each new megawatt of hydropower This report examines the reasons for building fewer hydropower plants and looks at ways to eliminate some of the drawbacks It studies ten privately financed hydro schemes which represent all but the smaller projects likely to be considered for private financing in the future The projects are located in five countries where the power sector is at different stages of maturity and deregulation They include multi and single purpose projects intended for both domestic supply and export

Building Big Business in Russia Yuko Adachi, 2013-09-05 This book examines the development of big business in Russia since the early 1990s explaining how post Soviet enterprises many of which made little sense as business units were restructured into functional firms It includes detailed case studies of three leading companies Yukos Oil Company Siberian Russian Aluminium and Norilsk Nickel

The Development of Capitalism in Russia Simon Clarke, 2007-01-24 This book provides a broad and comprehensive survey of the development of capitalism in Russia from the collapse of the Soviet economic system to the present and includes the

results of substantial new research on the current state of a wide range of Russian enterprises Simon Clarke a well known authority in this area surveys the old Soviet system charts the progress through the early post Soviet period when neo liberal theorists shock therapy did not lead to the immediate development of a capitalist market economy and traditional enterprises became hugely loss making considers the crisis of 1998 and its effects which included the curtailment of speculation and growing investment in the old industrial sector which in turn put the new small and medium sized enterprises under increasing pressure discusses the wider theoretical implications of the Russian experience for other transitional economies

Measuring and Apportioning Rents from Hydroelectric Power Developments Mitchell P. Rothman, 2000-01-01 Hydro resources are provided by nature The exploitation of such resources can generate significant economic rent to the owners In the past governments have usually claimed ownership of hydroelectric resources and passed on the rents to their state owned utilities which have used them to expand their systems or provide lower tariffs to their consumers With the restructuring of the electric power sector in many countries a more explicit consideration of hydroelectric rents is required Moreover hydropower resources are often owned by more than one party or at least require cooperation between parties to develop them In this context the measurement and apportionment of hydropower rents between cooperating parties becomes important This paper addresses some of the issues involved in cooperative development of water resources especially for hydroelectric generation It promotes a better understanding of the sources of the benefits and attempts to derive an analytical basis for discussions between cooperating parties This volume will be of interest to hydropower resource earning countries hydropower developers and Bank staff

Russia's Virtual Economy Clifford G. Gaddy, Barry William Ickes, 2002 Clifford Gaddy s and Barry Ickes thesis that Russia s economy is based on illusion or pretense about nearly every important economic yardstick including prices sales wages and budgets has forced broad recognition of the inadequacies of the intended market reform policies in Russia and provided a coherent framework for understanding how and why so much of Russia s economy has resisted reform

The Vanishing Rouble Paul Seabright, 2000-11-30 An accessible and authoritative analysis of barter in the former Soviet Union

Management and Resolution of Banking Crises Jose de Luna-Martinez, 2000-01-01 WBI Learning Resources Series Water is a vital element for agricultural production and for economic development in general However the spatial and temporal distribution of water in Mexico restrains its use Because of this distribution it has been necessary to build a large infrastructure to capture store and allot this element among water users Around the world countries that once promoted more government involvement in irrigation management are adopting new policies that do just the opposite creating incentives for farmers to take over the management of operations and maintenance while government agencies focus on improving the management of water at the main system level Is this just another management fad or will the pendulum that is now swinging toward greater management control by farmers soon swing back the other way toward greater state control This volume reports on four countries where the state s role in

irrigation management has undergone fundamental change and where the result has been a much greater management role for farmers These studies address the political antecedents of participatory irrigation management PIM policies the process of implementing the policies and the second generation challenges of sustaining PIM These experiences will prove useful to policymakers and irrigation professionals who are facing similar challenges in their own countries Trade, Global Policy, and the Environment Per Fredriksson,1999-01-01 QUOTEWe live in an increasingly interconnected world Trade flows worldwide are growing rapidly and global production patterns are shifting as countries follow their comparative advantage in production via trade At the same time however there is growing concern about potential adverse environmental impacts from increasing trade QUOTE John A Dixon Lead Economist The Environment Department World BankInterest in the trade and environment debate has intensified as a result of international trade agreements and because many proposed solutions to the climate change problem have potential implications for the global trading system Clearly more empirical work is needed to inform the debate guide policymakers toward solutions and help set priorities This volume is an attempt to further our understanding of the empirical links between trade and the environment Thirteen chapters which were presented as papers at a World Bank conference in April 1998 focus on three main themes 1 Effects of trade liberalization and growth on the environment2 The QUOTEpollution havenQUOTE hypothesis3 Economic instruments for resolving global environmental problemsThe papers address a number of different issues within each of the themes offering new data or new questions and approaches They are devoted to deepening our understanding and empirical knowledge of the various effects of trade liberalization Only through a firm understanding of the linkages involved can well founded policy advice be formulated Building Capitalism Anders Åslund,2002

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