Redefining State

Privatization and Welfare Reform in Industrial and Transitional Economies

Nicolas Spulber

Felix Behling

Redefining the State Nicolas Spulber, 1997-10-13 Professor Spulber traces the role of the state in the West and East for more than two centuries along parallel lines first from the creation of the Welfare State in the West and the Party State in the East to reform of the Western Welfare State by means of privatization and entitlement changes to transmutations in the East through large scale privatizations and the creation of the nomenklatura capitalism He establishes an original connection between dismantling state enterprises and limitation of government functions at all levels in the West and the collapse and then restructuring of the state on new foundations in the East **Privatizing the State** Béatrice Hibou, 2004 In the new global political economy privatization names a transformation of the roles of public and private actors with the goal of reforming government policies and economic aid programs It is an objective a slogan a fetish But what does it signify On the one hand it refers to the process of changing industries businesses and services from governmental or public ownership to private agencies But privatization now also extends to what are normally the prerogatives of national states taxation customs internal security national defense and peace negotiations In much of the literature privatization is associated with the retreat decline or even demise of the state Using Max Weber's concept of delegation or discharge as a point of departure Hibou and the contributors of this volume propose an alternative view interpreting the contemporary restructuring of economic and political relations in much of the world as the privatization of the state This book challenges received ideas about the process of globalization and its presumed homogenization by suggesting that rather than weakening the powers of the state privatization actually strengthens it With examples from Russia Poland China Taiwan Indonesia North Africa and sub Saharan Africa the book questions the supposed inefficiency of states in regulating capitalism and the role economic and financial knowledge play as substitutes for political and social analysis The Welfare State in Post-Industrial Society Jason L. Powell, Jon Hendricks, 2009-06-10 In recent years major social forces such as ageing populations social trends migration patterns and the globalization of economies have reshaped social welfare policies and practices across the globe Multinational corporations NGOs and other international organizations have begun to influence social policy at a national and local level Among the many ramifications of these changes is that globalizing influences may hinder the ability of individual nation states to effect policies that are beneficial to them on a local level With contributions from thirteen countries worldwide this collected work represents the first major comparative analysis on the effect of globalization on the international welfare state The Welfare State in Post Industrial Society is divided into two major sections the first draws from a number of leading social welfare researchers from diverse countries who point to the nation state as case studies highlighting how it goes about establishing and revising social welfare provisions. The second portion of the volume then moves to a more global perspective in its analysis and questioning of the impact of globalization on citizenship ageing and marketization The Welfare State in Post Industrial Society seeks to encourage debate about the implications of the most

pressing social welfare issues in nation states and integrate analyses of policy and practice in particular countries struggling to provide social welfare support for their needy populations The Road to Privatization of Higher Education in China Li Wang, 2013-11-29 This book makes both empirical and conceptual contributions to the debate on privatization of higher education in China Empirically it aims to fill a gap in our knowledge of privatization of higher education in North China To this end Beijing was chosen as a case for analysis and nine local higher educational institutions were visited The case study strategy is also complemented by an extensive review of national policies to reveal problems beyond the specific case of Beijing and of national concern The effects of the cultural and socioeconomic background and the unique state party controlling system on higher education management are stressed Conceptually most existing studies on privatization of higher education in China adopt a policy analysis approach while research on privatization of other public sectors or in other countries is frequently guided by economic theories This book thus seeks to combine both social policy and econometric approaches to provide a systematic and detailed investigation of the privatization process in the context of higher education It also improves examines the applicability of western theories in the Chinese context Russia's Economic Transitions Nicolas Spulber, 2003-04-10 Russia's Economic Transitions examines the three major transformations that the country underwent from the early 1860s to 2000 The first transition under Tsarism involved the partial break up of the feudal framework of land ownership and the move toward capitalist relations The second following the Communist revolution of 1917 brought to power a system of state ownership and administration a sui generis type of war economy state capitalism subjecting the economy's development to central commands The third started in the early 1990s and still unfolding is aiming at reshaping the inherited economic fabric on the basis of private ownership. The three transitions originated within different settings but with a similar primary goal namely the changing of the economy s ownership pattern in the hopes of providing a better basis for subsequent development The treatment's originality impartiality and historical breadth have cogent economic social and political relevance Neo-liberal Educational Reforms David Turner, Hüseyin Yolcu, 2013-12-17 This volume gathers a cast of eminent scholars for a critical and comparitive analysis of how neoliberal education policies have functioned in a range of countries in different stages of economic development Treating case studies from Europe Asia the Americas and the Middle East the volume shows how globalization operates differently in different societal contexts Preving on the State Venelin I. Ganey, 2013-07-02 Immediately after 1989 newly emerging polities in Eastern Europe had to contend with an overbearing and dominant legacy the Soviet model of the state At that time the strength of the state looked like a massive obstacle to change less than a decade later the state s dominant characteristic was no longer its overweening powerfulness but rather its utter decrepitude Consequently the role of the central state in managing economies providing social services and maintaining infrastructure came into question Focusing on his native Bulgaria Venelin I Ganev explores in fine grained detail the weakening of the central state in post Soviet Eastern Europe Ganev starts with the structural characteristics of the

Soviet satellites and in particular the forms of elite agency favored in the socialist party state As state socialism collapsed Ganev demonstrates its institutional legacy presented functionaries who had become accustomed to power with a matrix of opportunities and constraints In order to maximize their advantage under such conditions these elites did not need a robust state apparatus in fact all of the incentives under postsocialism pushed them to subvert the infrastructure of governance Throughout Preying on the State Ganev argues that the causes of state malfunctioning go much deeper than the policy preferences of free marketeers who deliberately dismantled the state He systematically analyzes the multiple dimensions implications and significance of the institutional and social processes that transformed the organizational basis of effective National Higher Education Reforms in a European Context Kwiek Marek, Maassen Peter, 2012-11-08 governance This book addresses the following research questions What are the main transformations in European higher education How do these transformations affect the national higher education systems of Norway and Poland How do European level higher education policy processes affect national higher education policies in Norway and Poland especially in the areas of funding and governance Europe and the two countries are the units of analysis with different authors choosing different research foci and different disciplinary approaches Welfare Beyond the Welfare State Felix Behling, 2018-01-12 This book examines employee welfare in British and German companies from the 19th century through to the present day Tracing the history of employee welfare this comparative study reveals new issues beyond the dominant focus on the welfare state showing that companies are an integral part of welfare systems with surprisingly few differences between the UK and Germany Maintaining that employee welfare is a key feature of the modern employment relationship Behling shows how the welfare programme supported industrialisation in the 19th century by cementing the standard employment model of the Fifties and Sixties as well as how it revolves around corporate social responsibility today. The result is an innovative exploration into the changing nature of employment relationships contemporary welfare systems and the co evolutionary rather than categorical development of economic and political institutions An engaging and well researched text this book will hold special appeal to scholars of social policy welfare politics as well as anyone interested in the role of the state in people s working lives

China's Domestic Private Firms: Anne S. Tsui, Yanjie Bian, 2014-12-18 One of the most important outcomes of market reforms in China over the past 20 years has been the emergence of a significant domestic private sector which now accounts for almost a third of China's GDP and is by far the country's most important source of employment growth This book is the first in depth analysis of the management and operation of these domestic private firms which are defined as companies or organizations created by PRC citizens including township enterprises and collectives The book provides a comprehensive and multidisciplinary perspective on the factors important to the successful operation and growth of these firms It begins with a review of the literature on the topic in three different disciplines economics sociology and management each followed by several chapters covering recent developments in these areas Featuring contributions by distinguished scholars and China

experts the work concludes with an insightful chapter on the future of China s public sector in the global economy

Reviewing Redefining The State Privatization And Welfare Reform In Industrial And Transitional Economies: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is really astonishing. Within the pages of "Redefining The State Privatization And Welfare Reform In Industrial And Transitional Economies," an enthralling opus penned by a highly acclaimed wordsmith, readers set about an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve into the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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