

Russians as the New Minority

Ethnicity and Nationalism in the
Soviet Successor States

Jeff Chinn
Robert Kaiser



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L. Bennich-Björkman



Russians As The New Minority Ethnicity And Nationalism In The Soviet Successor States:

Russians As The New Minority Jeff Chinn, Robert Kaiser, 2019-07-11 Twenty five million Russians live in the newly independent states carved from the territory of the former Soviet Union When they or their ancestors emigrated to these non Russian areas they seldom saw themselves as having moved abroad Now with the dissolution of the USSR these Russians find themselves to be minorities often unwelcome in new states created to fulfill the aspirations of indigenous populations Will the governments of these newly independent states be able to accept the fact that their populations are multi national Will the formerly dominant and privileged Russians be able to live with their new status as equals or more often subordinates To what extent do the new regimes policies of accommodation or exclusion establish lasting patterns for relations between the titular majorities and the minority Russians Developing the concept of interactive nationalism this timely book explores the movement of Russians to the borderlands during the Russian Empire and Soviet times the evolution of nationality policies during the Soviet era and the processes of indigenization during the late Soviet period and under the newfound independence of the republics The authors examine questions of citizenship language policy and political representation in each of the successor states emphasizing the interaction between the indigenous population and the Russians Through the use of case studies the authors explore the tragic ethnic violence that has erupted since the demise of the Soviet Union and weigh strategies for managing national conflict and developing stable democratic institutions that will respect the rights of all ethnic groups Jeff Chinn is associate professor of political science at the University of Missouri Columbia Robert Kaiser is assistant professor of geography at the University of Missouri Columbia

Nationalist Imaginings of the Russian Past Konstantin Sheiko, 2012-05-25 Anatolii Fomenko is a distinguished Russian mathematician turned popular history writer founder of the so called New Chronology school and part of the explosion of alternative historical writing that has emerged in Russia since the collapse of the Soviet Union Among his more startling claims are that the Old Testament was written after the New Testament that Russia is older than Greece and Rome and that the medieval Mongol Empire was in fact a Slav Turk world empire a Russian Horde to which Western and Eastern powers paid tribute While academic historians dismiss Fomenko as a dangerous ethno nationalist or post modern clown Fomenko s publications invariably outsell his conventional rivals Just as Putin has restored Russia s faith in its future Fomenko and an army of fellow alternative historians are determined to restore Russia s faith in its past For Fomenko the key to Russia s greatness in the future lies in ensuring that Russians understand the true greatness of their past Fomenko and other pseudo historians have built upon existing Russian notions of identity specifically the widespread belief in the positive qualities of empire and the special mission of Russia He has drawn upon previous attempts to establish a Russian identity ranging from Slavophilism through Stalinism to Eurasianism While fantastic Fomenko s pseudo history strikes many Russian readers as no less legitimate than the lies and distortions peddled by Communist propagandists Tsarist historians and church chroniclers

Ethnicity and Territory in the

Former Soviet Union Dr James Hughes, Gwendolyn Sasse, 2014-09-25 The collapse of the Soviet empire in 1991 removed a decades long system of successful control of potential ethnic and regional conflict The result was the eruption of numerous conflicts over state building some of which degenerated into violence and some of which were resolved or prevented by strategies of accommodation This volume explores the common trends and differences in the responses of the new post Soviet states to the problems of state building in ethnically and regionally divided societies focusing on the impact of ethnic and regional conflicts on post communist transition and institutional development The book will be essential reading for specialists and students alike who are interested in conflict regulation and post Soviet politics *The Russian Minorities in the Former Soviet Republics* Anna Batta, 2021-12-24 This book explores the differing treatment of Russian minorities in the non Russian republics which seceded from the Soviet Union in the early 1990s Providing detailed case studies it explains why intervention by Russia occurred in the case of Ukraine despite Ukraine s benevolent and inclusive treatment of the large Russian minority whereas in other republics with less benevolent approaches to minorities intervention did not occur for example Kazakhstan where discrimination against the Russian minority increased over time and Latvia where the country on its accession to the European Union was deemed to have good minority rights protection despite a record of discrimination against the Russian minority Throughout the book emphasises the importance of the perceptions of the republic government regarding the interaction between the minority s kin state and the minority the role that minorities played within the nation building process and after secession and the dual threat coming from both the domestic and international spheres

Immigration and Asylum Matthew J. Gibney, Randall Hansen, 2005-06-21 A comprehensive and timely examination of the history and current status of immigrants and refugees their stories the events that led to their movement and the place of these movements in contemporary history and politics *Immigration and Asylum From 1900 to the Present* is an accessible and up to date introduction to the key concepts terms personalities and real world issues associated with the surge of immigration from the beginning of the 20th century to the present It focuses on the United States but is also the first encyclopedic work on the subject that reflects a truly global perspective With contributions from the world s foremost authorities on the subject *Immigration and Asylum* offers nearly 200 entries organized around four themes immigration and asylum the major migrating groups around the world expulsions and other forced population movements and the politics of migration In addition to basic entries the work includes in depth essays on important trends events and current conditions There is no better resource for exploring just how profoundly the voluntary and forced movement of asylum seekers and refugees has transformed the world and what that transformation means to us today **Siberian Village** Bella Bychkova Jordan, 2001 An Ethnic History of Europe since 1945 Panikos Panayi, 2018-10-08 The first history of Europe since 1945 which examines the continent from a mainly ethnic perspective Panikos Panayi has drawn on years of research to produce this comparative and exploratory account of the experience of ethnic minorities in post war Europe The coverage

encompasses all categories of minorities including immigrants and refugees localised ethnic groupings and dispersed peoples Geographically the scope of the book ranges from the Atlantic to the Urals and the Mediterranean to the Arctic looking in particular at the Soviet Union Britain France Germany Romania Cyprus and the former Yugoslavia *The Moldovans* Charles King,2013-09-01 The first English language book to present a complete picture of this intriguing East European borderland The Moldovans Romania Russia and the Politics of Culture illuminates the perennial problems of identity politics and cultural change that the country has endured **Byzantium - Rus - Russia** Simon Franklin,2024-10-28 The Christian culture of Rus the medieval precursor of modern Russia Ukraine and Belarus is sometimes presented either as a reflection of an indigenous spirituality wrapped in borrowed Byzantine forms or by contrast as merely a provincial version of its Byzantine original The essays in this volume start from the premise that neither view is adequate The history of culture even of a self consciously imitative culture involves a continual process of inevitable mistranslation as the imported models are reshaped and reinterpreted according to local resources circumstances and preconceptions These essays explore aspects of the translation of culture on several levels from the semantic processes of the actual translation of written texts from Greek into Slavonic through to larger issues of ideology and identity They consider both the initial stages of such translation from Byzantium to Rus and some of the subsequent retranslations of the Byzantine heritage in the culture of Rus and eventually of Russia History as Therapy: Alternative History and Nationalist Imaginings in Russia Konstantin Sheiko,Stephen Brown,2014-05-01 This astonishing book explores the delusional imaginings of Russia's past by the pseudo scientific Alternative History movement Despite the chaotic collapse of two empires in the last century Russia's glorious imperial past continues to inspire millions The lively movement of Alternative History diligently re writing Russia's past and rediscovering its hidden greatness has been growing dramatically since the collapse of Communism in 1991 Virtually unknown in the West these pseudo historians have published best selling books attracted widespread media attention and are a prominent voice in Internet discussions about Russian and world history Alternative History claims that Russia is much older than Ancient Egypt Greece and Rome that the medieval Mongol Empire was in fact a Slav Turk world empire and that in the twentieth century duplicitous foreign powers stabbed Russia in the back and stole its empire For its followers the key to Russia's greatness in the future lies in ensuring that Russians understand the true wealth of their past Alternative history has become a popular therapy for Russians still coming to terms with the reality of Post Soviet life It is one of the forces shaping a new Russian nationalism and an important factor in the geopolitics of the twenty first century **Migration, Homeland, and Belonging in Eurasia** Cynthia J. Buckley,Blair A. Ruble,Erin Trouth Hofmann,2008-09-09 Migration a force throughout the world has special meanings in the former Soviet lands Soviet successor countries each with strong ethnic associations have pushed some racial groups out and pulled others back home Forcible relocations of the Stalin era were reversed and areas previously closed for security reasons were opened to newcomers These countries represent a fascinating mix of the

motivations and achievements of migration in Russia and Central Asia Migration Homeland and Belonging in Eurasia examines patterns of migration and sheds new light on government interests migrant motivations historical precedents and community identities The contributors come from a variety of disciplines political science sociology history and geography Initial chapters offer overall assessments of contemporary migration debates in the region Subsequent chapters feature individual case studies that highlight continuity and change in migration debates in imperial and Soviet periods Several chapters treat specific topics in Central Eurasia and the Far East such as the movement of ethnic Kazakhs from Mongolia to Kazakhstan and the continuing attractiveness to migrants of supposedly uneconomical cities in Siberia

Nature and National Identity After Communism Katrina Z. S. Schwartz,2006-11-26 In this groundbreaking book Katrina Schwartz examines the intersection of environmental politics globalization and national identity in a small East European country modern day Latvia Based on extensive ethnographic research and lively discourse analysis it explores that country's post Soviet responses to European assistance and political pressure in nature management biodiversity conservation and rural development These responses were shaped by hotly contested notions of national identity articulated as contrasting visions of the ideal rural landscape The players in this story include Latvian farmers and other traditional rural dwellers environmental advocates and professionals with divided attitudes toward new European approaches to sustainable development An entrenched set of forestry and land management practices with roots in the Soviet and pre Soviet eras confront growing international pressures on a small country to conform to current Western notions of environmental responsibility notions often perceived by Latvians to be at odds with local interests While the case is that of Latvia the dynamics Schwartz explores have wide applicability and speak powerfully to broader theoretical discussions about sustainable development social constructions of nature the sources of nationalism and the impacts of globalization and regional integration on the traditional nation state

Extreme Politics Charles King,2010-01-14 Why do some violent conflicts endure across the centuries while others become dimly remembered ancient struggles among forgotten peoples Is nationalism really the powerful force that it appeared to be in the 1990s This wide ranging work examines the conceptual intersection of nationalist ideology social violence and the political transformation of Europe and Eurasia over the last two decades The end of communism seemed to usher in a period of radical change an era of extreme politics that pitted nations ethnic groups and violent entrepreneurs against one another from the wars in the Balkans and Caucasus to the apparent upsurge in nationalist mobilization throughout the region But the last twenty years have also illustrated the incredible diversity of political life after the end of one party rule Extreme Politics engages with themes from the micropolitics of social violence to the history of nationalism studies to the nature of demographic change in Eurasia Published twenty years since the collapse of communism Extreme Politics charts the end of Eastern Europe as a place and chronicles the ongoing revolution in the scholarly study of the post communist world

What Does It Mean to Be Kazakhstani? Diana T. Kudaibergen,2025-04-01 In early 2022 protests

rocked Kazakhstan Initially peaceful demonstrations soon turned violent after brutal government crackdowns leaving at least 238 dead during Bloody January But despite fears that Kazakhstan might split along ethno linguistic lines ethnicity played little role in the unrest deep socio economic problems and anti regime grievances pushed protestors onto the streets More than thirty years since declaring independence multi ethnic Kazakhstan is still grappling with its nationhood While secessionist movements provoked ethnic conflicts territorial disputes and civil wars across the former USSR Kazakhstan developed a relatively stable inter ethnic policy and predicted Russo Kazakh tensions largely failed to materialize Analyzing the multiple narratives actors and often contradictory feelings of national belonging in post 1991 Kazakhstan Diana T Kudaibergen investigates why Kazakhstani nation building is so unusual Has Kazakh society found a solution to divisive ethno nationalism How have ordinary citizens shaped their identities And how will Moscow s 2022 invasion of Ukraine which has led to widespread Russian immigration into Kazakhstan impact inter ethnic dynamics Kudaibergen builds on unpublished archival materials and hundreds of interviews to explore the hybrid nature of nation building in this complex country While regime elites promote a top down civic identity domestic unrest and pluralistic opposition movements are once again transforming the category Kazakhstani

Putin's Virtual War William Nester,2020-02-19 A look at the Russian leader s successful use of hard military and economic power and soft psychological power through information warfare or fake news Vladimir Putin has tightly ruled Russia since 31 December 1999 and will firmly assert power from the Kremlin for the foreseeable future Many fear and loath him for his brutality for ordering opponents imprisoned on trumped up charges and even murdered Yet most Russians adore him for rebuilding the economy state authority and national pride Putin has mastered the art of power Depending on what is at stake that involves the deft wielding of appropriate or smart ingredients of hard physical power like armored divisions multinational corporations and assassins and soft psychological power like diplomats honey traps cyber trolls and fake news factories to defeat threats and seize opportunities Russian hackers penetrated the Democratic National Committee DNC and Hillary Clinton s campaign organization extracted tens of thousands of potentially embarrassing emails and posted them on WikiLeaks As the Kremlin s latest ruler Putin like most of his predecessors is as realistic as he is ruthless He knows the limits of Russian hard and soft power while constantly trying to expand them He is doing whatever he can to advance Russian national interests as he interprets them In Putin s mind Russia can rise only as far as the West can fall And on multiple fronts he is methodically advancing to those ends Putin s Virtual War reveals just how and why he does so and the dire consequences for America Europe and the world beyond The author has set out the dangers that Putin has brought to the world in a must read book *Firetrench*

Diasporas and Ethnic Migrants Rainer Munz,Rainer Ohliger,2004-08-02 This work adopts a comparative approach to explore interrelations between two phenomena which so far have rarely been examined and analysed together namely the dynamics of diaspora and minority formation in Central and Eastern Europe on the one hand and the diaspora migration on the other *Refugees and the End*

of Empire P. Panayi, P. Virdee, 2011-05-17 An examination of the relationship between imperial collapse the emergence of successor nationalism the exclusion of ethnic groups and the refugee experience Written by both established authorities and younger scholars this book offers a unique international comparative approach to the study of refugees at the end of empire

The European Culture Area Terry G. Jordan-Bychkov, Bella Bychkova Jordan, 2002 Now in its fourth edition this leading text has been extensively revised to reflect the sweeping changes the past decade have brought to Europe and to incorporate new research in the field Employing a richly topical rather than a mechanistic region by region approach the book simultaneously presents the overarching unity of Europe as a human entity and its underlying internal diversity Inclusive intellectual rich in ideas lively controversial humanistic and above all interesting The European Culture Area is the text of choice for courses on the geography of Europe Visit our website for sample chapters **Political Culture under**

Institutional Pressure L. Bennich-Björkman, 2007-12-09 Are world views once formed during childhood and adolescence stable over life or do they change when they come under pressure from new institutional contexts This book seeks the answer by revisiting an aged political generation growing up in historically unique interwar Estonia but living their adult lives in exile **Historical Dictionary of Azerbaijan** Tadeusz Swietochowski, Brian C. Collins, 1999 Dictionary of places people and events in Azerbaijan history

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