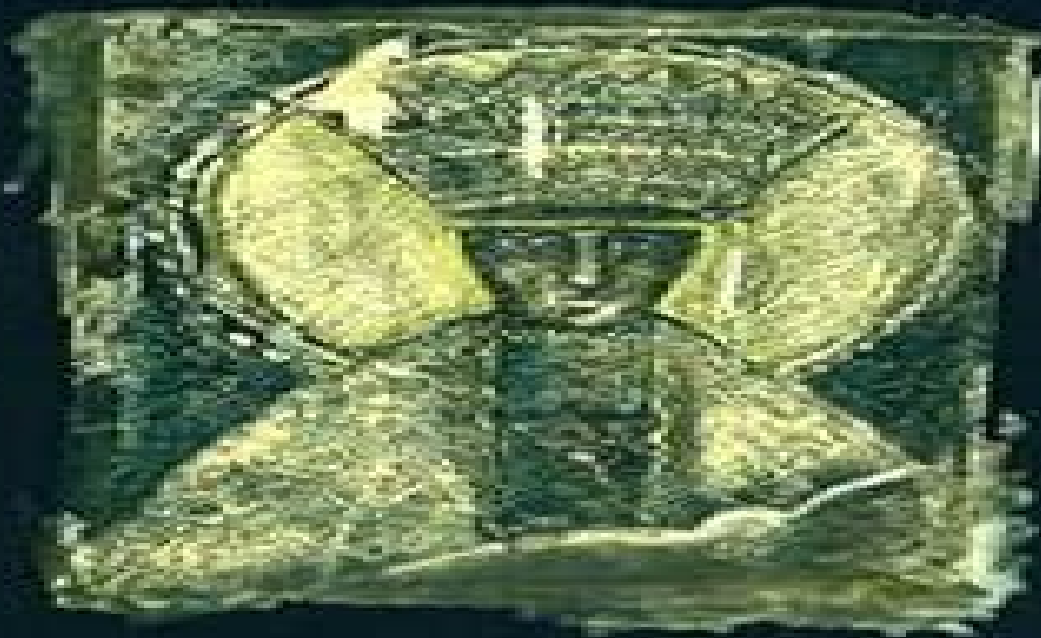


# the RUSSIAN QUESTION



Nationalism, Modernization,  
and Post-Communist Russia

WAYNE ALLENSWORTH

# Russian Question Nationalism Modernization And Post Communist Russia

**Marlene Laruelle**



## **Russian Question Nationalism Modernization And Post Communist Russia:**

**The Russian Question** Wayne Allensworth, 1998-10-22 Who are we is a question that has haunted Russians for centuries The crisis of identity that underlies Russia's efforts to answer that question and the country's attempts to grapple with modernity\_ the invention of an alien civilization\_ is explored in this timely book Russia's response to the universal challenge posed by modernization's erosion of community has been to fall back on that most enduring bond of human association\_ the kinship tie\_ as Allensworth here defines as nationalism The author draws on rare Russian sources to explore the various ways nationalists have responded to modernization and to chart a likely course for Russia's future development From National Bolshevism to Christian nationalism from Zhirinovskiy to Solzhenitsyn this study ties the ideas and ideologies of nationalism to the question that produced them and cements their connection to the crisis of modernity Political Anti-Semitism in Post-Soviet Russia Vyacheslav Likhachev, 2012-02-03 Anti-Semitism was a major feature of both late Tsarist and Stalinist as well as neo Stalinist Russian politics What does this legacy entail for the emergence of post Soviet politics What are the sources ideologies permutations and expressions of anti-Semitism in recent Russian political life Who are the main protagonists and what is their impact on society This book shows that anti-Semitism is alive and well in contemporary Russia in general and in her political life in particular The study focuses on anti-Semitism in political groups mass media and religious organizations from the break up of the Soviet Union until shortly before the elections to the fourth post Soviet State Duma which saw the entry of a major new nationalist grouping Rodina Motherland into the Russian parliament The author analyzes various justifications for anti-Semitism its manifestations and its ups and downs during this period The book chronicles Russian federal and regional elections which served as a reality check for the ultra nationalists Several sections are devoted to the role of anti-Semitism in political associations including marginal neo Nazi groups mainstream nationalist parties and the successor organizations of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union A special section covers the financial sources for post Soviet anti-Semitic publications The author considers anti-Semitism within a wider context of religious and ethnic intolerance in Russian society Likhachev as a result compiles a Who is Who of Russian political anti-Semitism His book will serve as a reliable compendium and obligatory starting point for future research on post Soviet xenophobia and ultra nationalist politics Putinism - Post-Soviet Russian Regime Ideology Mikhail Suslov, 2024-02-23 A key question for the contemporary world What is Putin's ideology This book analyses this ideology which it terms Putinism It examines a range of factors that feed into the ideology conservative thought in Russia from the nineteenth century onwards Russian and Soviet history and their memorialisation Russian Orthodox religion and its political connections a focus on traditional values and Russia's sense of itself as a unique civilisation different from the West and due a special respected place in the world The book highlights that although the resulting ideology lacks coherence and universalism comparable to that of Soviet era Marxism Leninism it is nevertheless effective in aligning the population to the regime and is flexible and applicable in

different circumstances And that therefore it is not attached to Putin as a person is likely to outlive him and is potentially appealing elsewhere in the world outside Russia especially to countries that feel belittled by the West and let down by the West's failure to resolve problems of global injustice and inequality     The Russian Question Wayne Allensworth,1998 Who are we is a question that has haunted Russians for centuries The crisis of identity that underlies Russia's efforts to answer that question and the country's attempts to grapple with modernity\_the invention of an alien civilization\_is explored in this timely book Russia's response to the universal challenge posed by modernization's erosion of community has been to fall back on that most enduring bond of human association\_the kinship tie\_as Allensworth here defines as nationalism The author draws on rare Russian sources to explore the various ways nationalists have responded to modernization and to chart a likely course for Russia's future development From National Bolshevism to Christian nationalism from Zhirinovskiy to Solzhenitsyn this study ties the ideas and ideologies of nationalism to the question that produced them and cements their connection to the crisis of modernity     **Russian Fascism: Traditions, Tendencies and Movements** Stephen Shenfield,2015-02-12 This study presents a thorough analysis of facism its manifestations in Russian political and cultural history and facist tendencies and movements in contemporary Russian society     **The Gumilev Mystique** Mark Bassin,2016-02-04 Since the collapse of the Soviet Union the legacy of the historian ethnographer and geographer Lev Nikolaevich Gumilev 1912 1992 has attracted extraordinary interest in Russia and beyond The son of two of modern Russia's greatest poets Nikolai Gumilev and Anna Akhmatova Gumilev spent thirteen years in Stalinist prison camps and after his release in 1956 remained officially outcast and professionally shunned Out of the tumult of perestroika however his writings began to attract attention and he himself became a well known and popular figure Despite his highly controversial and often contradictory views about the meaning of Russian history the nature of ethnicity and the dynamics of interethnic relations Gumilev now enjoys a degree of admiration and adulation matched by few if any other public intellectual figures in the former Soviet Union He is freely compared to Albert Einstein and Karl Marx and his works today sell millions of copies and have been adopted as official textbooks in Russian high schools Universities and mountain peaks alike are named in his honor and a statue of him adorns a prominent thoroughfare in a major city Leading politicians President Vladimir Putin very much included are unstinting in their deep appreciation for his legacy and one of the most important foreign policy projects of the Russian government today is clearly inspired by his particular vision of how the Eurasian peoples formed a historical community In *The Gumilev Mystique* Mark Bassin presents an analysis of this remarkable phenomenon He investigates the complex structure of Gumilev's theories revealing how they reflected and helped shape a variety of academic as well as political and social discourses in the USSR and he traces how his authority has grown yet greater across the former Soviet Union The themes he highlights while untangling Gumilev's complicated web of influence are critical to understanding the political intellectual and ethno national dynamics of Russian society from the age of Stalin to the present day     **Russia and Eurasia 2016-2017** Brent

Hierman,2016-08-25 Published and updated annually Russia and Eurasia deals with the twelve independent republics that became members of the Commonwealth of Independent States following the collapse of the Soviet Union in December 1992 The text focuses strongly on recent economic and political developments with shorter sections dealing with foreign policy the military religion education and specific cultural elements that help to define each republic and differentiate one from the other Approximately one third of the book is devoted to Russia but also includes sections on Ukraine Belarus Moldova Armenia Azerbaijan Georgia Kazakhstan Kyrgyzstan Tajikistan Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan How the Commonwealth of Independent States came into being and how it has evolved since 1992 is also discussed The combination of factual accuracy and up to date detail along with its informed projections make this an outstanding resource for researchers practitioners in international development media professionals government officials potential investors and students *Russia in the Twentieth Century* David R. Marples,2014-01-14 The history of Russia as the natural successor to the Soviet Union is of crucial importance to understanding why communism ultimately lost out to Western democracy and the free market system David Marples presents a balanced overview of 20th century Russian history and shows that although contemporary Russia has retained many of the practices and memories of the Soviet period it is not about to revert back to the Soviet example

**Fascism Past and Present, West and East** Roger Griffin,Werner Loh,Andreas Umland,2006-04-27 In the opinion of some historians the era of fascism ended with the deaths of Mussolini and Hitler Yet the debate about its nature as a historical phenomenon and its value as a term of historical analysis continues to rage with ever greater intensity each major attempt to resolve it producing different patterns of support dissent and even hostility from academic colleagues Nevertheless a number of developments since 1945 not only complicate the methodological and definitional issues even further but make it ever more desirable that politicians journalists lawyers and the general public can turn to experts for a heuristically useful and broadly consensual definition of the term These developments include the emergence of a highly prolific European New Right the rise of radical right populist parties the flourishing of ultra nationalist movements in the former Soviet empire the radicalization of some currents of Islam and Hinduism into potent political forces and the upsurge of religious terrorism Most monographs and articles attempting to establish what is meant by fascism are written from a unilateral authoritative perspective and the intense academic controversy the term provokes has to be gleaned from reviews and conference discussions The uniqueness of this book is that it provides exceptional insights into the cut and thrust of the controversy as it unfolds on numerous fronts simultaneously clarifying salient points of difference and moving towards some degree of consensus Twenty nine established academics were invited to engage with an article by Roger Griffin one of the most influential theorists in the study of generic fascism in the Anglophone world The resulting debate progressed through two rounds of critique and reply forming a fascinating patchwork of consensus and sometimes heated disagreement In a spin off from the original discussion of Griffin s concept of fascism a second exchange documented here focuses on the issue of

fascist ideology in contemporary Russia This collection is essential reading for all those who realize the need to provide the term fascism with theoretical rigor analytical precision and empirical content despite the complex issues it raises and for any specialist who wants to participate in fascist studies within an international forum of expertise The book will change the way in which historians and political scientists think about fascism and make the debate about the threat it poses to infant democracies like Russia more incisive not just for academics but for politicians journalists and the wider public Ideology and Meaning-Making under the Putin Regime Marlene Laruelle, 2025-01-14 Much has been written to try to understand the ideological characteristics of the current Russian government as well as what is happening inside the mind of Vladimir Putin Refusing pundits' clichés that depict the Russian regime as either a cynical kleptocracy or the product of Putin's grand Machiavellian designs *Ideology and Meaning Making under the Putin Regime* offers a critical genealogy of ideology in Russia today Marlene Laruelle provides an innovative multi method analysis of the Russian regime's ideological production process and the ways it is operationalized in both domestic and foreign policies *Ideology and Meaning Making under the Putin Regime* reclaims the study of ideology as an unavoidable component of the tools we use to render the world intelligible and represents a significant contribution to the scholarly debate on the interaction between ideas and policy decisions By placing the current Russian regime into a broader context of different strains of strategic culture ideological interest groups and intellectual history this book gives readers key insights into how the Russo Ukrainian War became possible and the role ideology played in enabling it Islam in Russia: The Politics of Identity and Security Shireen Hunter, 2016-09-16 This richly detailed study traces the shared history of Russia and Islam in expanding compass from the Tatar civilization within the Russian heartland to the conquered territories of the Caucasus and Central Asia to the larger geopolitical and security context of contemporary Russia on the civilizational divide The study's distinctive analytical drive stresses political and geopolitical relationships over time and into the very complicated present Rich with insight the book is also an incomparable source of factual information about Russia's Muslim populations religious institutions political organizations and ideological movements *A Century of Pulitzer Prize Russia Press Coverage 1922 - 2022* Heinz-Dietrich Fischer, This volume contains Russia related articles and political cartoons over the span of a century Developments during the 1920s and 1930s are documented and in the post World War II period the Cold War became a major source of concern for the American press also reflected in Pulitzer Prizes There are awards about the Russian rulers like Lenin Stalin Malenkov Bulganin Khrushchev Brezhnev Gorbachev and Yeltsin followed by works on the many Putin years **The Vexing Case of Igor Shafarevich, a Russian Political Thinker** Krista Berglund, 2012-02-27 This is the first comprehensive study about the non mathematical writings and activities of the Russian algebraic geometer and number theorist Igor Shafarevich b 1923 In the 1970s Shafarevich was a prominent member of the dissidents human rights movement and a noted author of clandestine anti communist literature in the Soviet Union Shafarevich's public image suffered a terrible blow around 1989 when he was

decried as a dangerous ideologue of anti-Semitism due to his newly surfaced old manuscript Russophobia The scandal culminated when the President of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States suggested that Shafarevich an honorary member resign The present study establishes that the allegations about anti-Semitism in Shafarevich's texts were unfounded and that Shafarevich's terrible reputation was cemented on a false basis      At the Vanishing Point in History Marina F. Bykova, 2024-11-14 Putin's war has prompted a deep analysis and reevaluation of the forces driving this deadly confrontation At the Vanishing Point in History brings together renowned humanities scholars and prominent novelists to explore the roots and causes of the ongoing catastrophe in Eastern Europe This distinguished group of Russian migrants well versed in Russian culture history and philosophy aims to examine the past to understand the present Experts in the inner workings of Russian society who have fled the country they believe it is their responsibility to critically assess the current crisis reflect on its origins and outline the agenda for future research in the humanities In response to this challenge they present a collection of analytical essays that offer essential background and context for understanding the unfolding events in Europe Today's Russia is perhaps the most representative example of the grave threat that tyranny poses to global civilization In its brutal attack on Ukraine Putin's regime holds not only Russians but all of humanity hostage The atrocities committed in the name of the Russian world make it urgent to thoroughly investigate Russia's current political pursuit in order to uncover its true origins and find a way forward      *The United States and Europe: Policy Imperatives in a Globalizing World* Howard M. Hensel, 2017-11-22 This title was first published in 2002 This provocative volume explores key aspects of the contemporary relationship between the United States and the European powers as they attempt to address common issues as the international community enters a new millennium Representing diverse perspectives opinions analyses and recommendations regarding the regional and global problems and opportunities confronted by both the United States and the Europeans the book is particularly suitable for scholars and policy makers alike who contribute to ongoing discussions concerning this critical relationship      **Irreverence and the Sacred** Hugh B. Urban, Greg Johnson, 2019 Irreverence and the Sacred brings together some of the most cutting edge interdisciplinary and international scholars working today in order to debate key issues in the critical and comparative study of religion The project is inspired in large part by the work of Bruce Lincoln whose influential and wide ranging scholarship has consistently posed challenging provocative and often irreverent questions that have really pushed the boundaries of the field of religious studies in important sometimes controversial ways Retracing the history of the discipline of religious studies Lincoln argues that the field has tended to champion a validating feel good approach to religion rather than posing more critical questions about religious claims to authority and their role in history politics and social change A critical approach to the history of religions he suggests would focus on the human temporal and material aspects of phenomena that are claimed to have a superhuman eternal or transcendent status This volume takes up Lincoln's challenge to do better by engaging in critical analyses of four

key themes in the study of religion myth ritual gender and politics The book also interrogates the politics of scholarship itself critically examining the relations of power and material interests at work in the study as well as the practice of religion The scholars involved in this project include not only some of the most important figures in the American study of religion such as Wendy Doniger Russell McCutcheon Ivan Strenski and Lincoln himself but also European scholars whose work is hugely influential overseas but not as well known in the U S such as Stefan Arvidsson Claude Calame Nicolas Meylan and others

*Orthodox Christianity and Contemporary Europe* Jonathan Sutton, William Peter van den Bercken, 2003 This volume contains selected papers presented at a conference on Orthodox Christianity and its contemporary European setting The conference was held in England at the University of Leeds in June 2001 and drew together historians theologians philosophers specialists in theological education and political scientists Countries with an Orthodox Christian history were well represented as well as Orthodoxy in the diaspora and other Christian confessions by representatives from Western Europe and the United States and Canada The coherence of Orthodox Christianity and contemporary threats to its coherence formed one main strand for reflection but discussion also broadened out to consider the nature of religious tradition as such Part I of the collection brings together papers on such matters as identity nationalism globalization human rights discourse ecumenical dialogue and competing interpretations of what it means to be European Part II focuses on Orthodox Christianity in Russia and Part III on the traditionally Orthodox countries of Armenia Bulgaria Greece Romania Serbia and Ukraine The present collection is meant as a contribution to further reflection on Orthodox identity and relationship between Christianity and culture in Europe at the beginning of the twenty first century

*Historical Legacies and the Radical Right in Post-Cold War Central and Eastern Europe* Michael, 2014-04-15 The transformation process in Central and Eastern Europe CEE after 1989 is often clothed in terms of historical and geographical categories either as a return of history or as a return to Europe or both Either way the radical right in CEE claims a prominent place in this politics of return Studies of the radical right echo the more general concern in analyses of the region with historical analogies and the role of legacies Sometimes parallels are discovered between the post 1989 radical right and interwar fascism They imply a Weimarization of the transformation countries and the return of the pre socialist ultranationalist or even fascist past the return of history Another interpretation argues that since some CEE party systems increasingly resemble their West European counterparts so does the radical right at least where it is electorally successful the return to Europe A third line of thought states that the radical right in the region is a phenomenon sui generis inherently shaped by the historical forces of state socialism and the transformation process As a result and in contrast to Western Europe it is ideologically more extreme and anti democratic while organizationally more a movement than a party phenomenon This book provides insight into the role of historical forces in the shaping and performance of the current radical right in CEE It conceptualizes legacies both as a contextual factor i e as part of structural and cultural opportunities for new movements and parties in the region and as textual factors i e as part of



the ideological baggage of the past which is revived and reinterpreted by the radical right An introductory essay by Michael Minkenberg puts the topic and the concept of legacies into a larger research perspective Articles by Lenka Bustikova and Herbert Kitschelt as well as John Ishiyama employ the role of legacies as context whereas the contributions by Timm Beichelt Sarah de Lange and Simona Guerra as well as James Frusetta and Anca Glont treat legacies as text      **Russian Fascism** Stephen Shenfield,2016-07-08 First Published in 2001 This study presents a thorough analysis of facism its manifestations in Russian political and cultural history and facist tendencies and movements in contemporary Russian society      Russia and Its New Diasporas Igor' Aleksandrovich Zevelëv,2001 Includes statistics

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