
Political Liberalization and Democratization in Africa

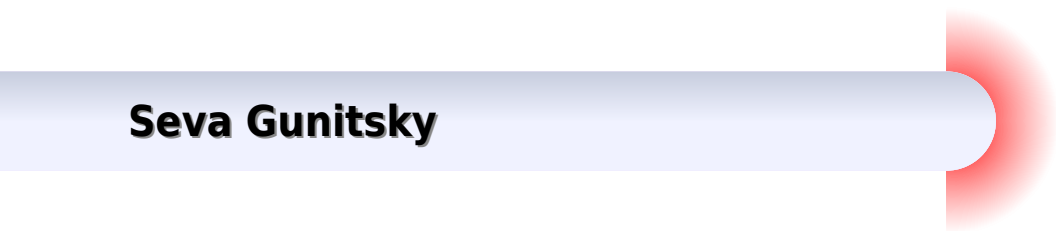
Lessons from Country Experiences

Edited by

Julius Omozuanvbo Ihonvbere and
John Mukum Mbaku

Political Liberalization And Democratization In Africa Lessons From Country Experiences

Seva Gunitsky



Political Liberalization And Democratization In Africa Lessons From Country Experiences:

Political Liberalization and Democratization in Africa Julius O. Ihonvbere, John Mukum Mbaku Esq., 2003-12-30 Since the late 1980s Africans have been engaged in efforts to transform their societies and provide themselves with more effective governance and economic structures Unfortunately most of these efforts have not progressed beyond simple elections The contributors to this volume provide strategies that Africans can use to deepen democracy improve resource allocation and enhance their ability to coexist peacefully Mbaku Ihonvbere and their contributors while adopting a critical approach to the study of African political economy take a stand against Afro pessimism They articulate an holistic agenda for addressing Africa s multifarious problems reject received knowledge and through a dialectical methodology draw attention to the centrality of social categories classes the state civil society the environment communities and patterns of change in the continent Relying on fieldwork hard data and critical reviews of the extant literature the volume highlights the importance of democracy and democratization to the urgent restructuring that Africa needs in the new globalization Paying attention to the continent s historical experiences and its specificities the contributors draw attention to the importance of grassroots action leadership and the need to constitutionally entrench civil liberties

Protecting Minority Rights in African Countries

John M. Mbaku, 2018-01-26 In this enlightening book John Mukum Mbaku analyses the main challenges of constitutional design and the construction of governance institutions in Africa today He argues that the central issues are providing each country with a constitutional order that is capable of successfully managing sectarian conflict and enhancing peaceful coexistence protecting the rights of citizens including those of minorities minimizing the monopolization of political space by the majority to the detriment of minorities and effectively preventing government impunity Mbaku offers a comprehensive analysis of various approaches to the management of diversity and shows how these approaches can inform Africa s struggle to promote peace and good governance He explores in depth the existence of dysfunctional and anachronistic laws and institutions inherited from the colonial state and the process through which laws and institutions are formulated or constructed adopted and amended A close look at the constitutional experiences of the American Republic provides important lessons for constitutional design and constitutionalism in Africa Additionally comparative politics and comparative constitutional law also provide important lessons for the management of diversity in African countries Mbaku recommends state reconstruction through constitutional design as a way for each African country to provide itself with laws and institutions that reflect the realities of each country including the necessary mechanisms and tools for the protection of the rights of minorities From students and scholars to NGOs lawyers and policymakers this unique and judicious book is an essential tool for all those seeking to understand and improve governance and development in Africa

Aftershocks Seva Gunitsky, 2017-03-28 Over the past century democracy spread around the world in turbulent bursts of change sweeping across national borders in dramatic cascades of revolution and reform *Aftershocks* offers a new global oriented explanation

for this wavelike spread and retreat not only of democracy but also of its twentieth century rivals fascism and communism Seva Gunitsky argues that waves of regime change are driven by the aftermath of cataclysmic disruptions to the international system These hegemonic shocks marked by the sudden rise and fall of great powers have been essential and often neglected drivers of domestic transformations Though rare and fleeting they not only repeatedly alter the global hierarchy of powerful states but also create unique and powerful opportunities for sweeping national reforms by triggering military impositions swiftly changing the incentives of domestic actors or transforming the basis of political legitimacy itself As a result the evolution of modern regimes cannot be fully understood without examining the consequences of clashes between great powers which repeatedly and often unsuccessfully sought to cajole inspire and intimidate other states into joining their camps

The Law of Inheritance & Administration of Deceased Estates in Malawi Lewis Chezan Bande, 2021-06-11 This book discusses the law of inheritance and administration of deceased estates in Malawi Its coverage includes basic concepts underlying inheritance history of law of inheritance in Malawi Will making and testate inheritance intestate inheritance pension and inheritance of pension benefits and life insurance policies other forms of inheritance like promissory estoppel donationes mortis causa rule in Strong v Bird and mutual Wills estate duty grants and personal representatives and administration of deceased estates Key statutes discussed include Constitution of Malawi Deceased Estates Wills Inheritance and Protection Act Pensions Act Estate Duty Act and Trustees Act The book is designed as a reference for judicial officers legal practitioners public officers and administrators of deceased estates law students policy and legislative makers pension fund managers civil society activists particularly on children and women s rights and interested academics

The Role of Civil Society in Africa's Quest for Democratization Abadir M. Ibrahim, 2016-12-08 This book tests many of the assumptions hypotheses and conclusions connected with the presumed role of civil society organizations in the democratization of African countries Taking a comparative approach it looks at countries that have successfully democratized those that are stuck between progress and regression those that have regressed into dictatorship and those that are currently in transitional flux and evaluates what role if any civil society has played in each instance The countries discussed South Africa Ghana Nigeria Ethiopia Egypt and Tunisia represent a diverse set of social and political circumstances and different levels of democratic achievement providing a rich set of case studies Each sample state also offers an internal comparison as each has historically experienced different stages of democratization Along the course of each case study the book also considers the effect that other traditionally studied factors such as culture colonization economic development and foreign aid may have had on individual attempts at democratization The first extensive work on civil society and democratization in Africa the book adds new insights to the applicability of democratization theory in a non Western context both filling a gap in and adding to the existing universal scholarship This book will be useful for scholars of political science economics sociology and African studies as well as human rights activists and policy makers in the relevant geographical areas

Party Systems in Young

Democracies Edalina Rodrigues Sanches, 2018-01-03 Institutionalization has become a paramount concept to compare party systems in regions spanned by the third wave of democratization Based on raw electoral data from 30 sub Saharan African countries observed between 1966 and 2016 this text explores the causes and mechanisms of Party System Institutionalization PSI and its relationship with the processes of mobilization and democratization Posing key theoretical and empirical questions in cross regional comparison it examines and reveals the defining properties of PSI how they should be measured and under what conditions it varies In doing so it contributes with a new explanatory framework of party system development that gives primacy to modes of transition political institutions and party citizen linkages to further cross regional comparisons among third wave party systems This text will be of key interest to scholars and students of democratization elections and African politics and more broadly to comparative politics *Forced Migration in Eastern Africa C.*

Veney, 2006-12-11 This study enriches understanding of East Africa s refugee situation by examining the conditions that gave rise to it and how the refugees themselves sought to reconstruct their lives Focusing on the 1990s Veney compares Kenya and Tanzania two nations that did not generate many refugees but become important hosts for the general region *South Africa's Democracy at the Crossroads* Daniel Silander, Charlotte Silander, Herman van der Elst, Pieter Heydenrych, 2022-04-18

South Africa s democracy faces increasing challenges from within whether from protest bad governance or general public dissatisfaction South Africa s Democracy at the Crossroads explores the question what are the challenges to future democratization in South Africa **Africa Uprising** Adam Branch, Zachariah Mampilly, 2015-03-12 From Egypt to South Africa Nigeria to Ethiopia a new force for political change is emerging across Africa popular protest Widespread urban uprisings by youth the unemployed trade unions activists writers artists and religious groups are challenging injustice and inequality What is driving this new wave of protest Is it the key to substantive political change Drawing on interviews and in depth analysis Adam Branch and Zachariah Mampilly offer a penetrating assessment of contemporary African protests situating the current popular activism within its historical and regional contexts *Historical Dictionary of The Gambia*

David Perfect, 2016-05-27 When The Gambia achieved its independence from Great Britain on 18 February 1965 as mainland Africa s smallest state its future seemed uncertain It retained this status for nearly 30 years An attempted coup d tat in July 1981 was put down but ironically when other African states were returning to democratic government Gambian democracy finally succumbed to a military coup on 22 July 1994 While civilian rule was restored in 1996 full democracy was not and a number of subsequent presidential and parliamentary elections have been far from free and fair while The Gambia s human rights record has been very poor since 1994 This fifth edition of Historical Dictionary of The Gambia contains a chronology an introduction and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 700 cross referenced entries on important personalities politics economy foreign relations religion and culture This book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about The Gambia **Obstacles to Democracy in Sub-Saharan Africa**

Nagmeldin Karamalla-Gaiballa, 2025-02-10 This book analyses the failure factors of democratic experiences in Sub Saharan Africa focusing on the Republic of Sudan Through historical comparisons it aims to further our understanding of democratic African state formation in the aftermath of colonialism the impact of military coups on undermining democracy in sub Saharan Africa the formation and structuring of political parties in the region and the failures and successes of popular revolutions in establishing good governance To do so the author weaves a portrait of the current state of democratic governance in Sudan and the broader sub Saharan region by threading primary data analysis such as expert interviews and surveyed participants of the Sudanese revolution along with their personal reflections and observations on life lived in Sudan Arguing that the nation is in a state of political crisis the book posits that Sudan marks a potent example of failing democratic institutions in sub Saharan Africa in the post colonial era Federal Presence in Nigeria. The 'Sung' and 'Unsung' Basis for Ethnic Grievance Festus O. Egwaikhide, Victor A. Isumonah, Olumide S. Ayodele, 2009 Minorities of the oil producing states are seriously disturbed by the inequity that is apparent from the existing principles of revenue allocation in Nigeria In taking issues with them and other southern advocates of new revenue allocation criteria the dominant north s organic intellectuals have always relied on the obvious concentration of economic and commercial activities in southern Nigeria to refute the argument that the north is the greater beneficiary of Nigeria s wealth Scholarly contribution to the ethno regional debate on the equity of resource allocation has been anchored to the same popular platform namely the criteria for inter governmental revenue allocation It is as if they absolutely embody the revelation about equity or inequity of resource allocation in Nigeria where the federal government has retained between 48.5 per cent and 56 per cent of the federation account let alone revenues unpaid into this account This study marks a departure from the orthodox focus on Nigeria s ethnic problems including the contentious demand of the southern minorities for an increase in the weight assigned the principle of derivation by examining federal expenditures to determine the distribution of federal presence and thus winners and losers bearing in mind that the entire country is federal government s coverage *Imagining the United States of Africa* E. Ike Udogu, 2015-02-10 This book frames the debates around the pressing desire for some form of unification that found expression in the pan Africanist movement and formation of the Organization of African Unity in Addis Ababa Ethiopia in 1963 following the advent of home rule for many former colonies of the Western powers Discussions in this volume address the following fundamental issues nationalism and political integration and how the contradictions between both philosophies can be resolved the amelioration of corruption in order to attract internal and external investments critical for developing the vast natural resources housed in the continent the need for Africa s adaptation to the ideology and practice of capitalism and liberal globalization to suit the character of African states in a projected federal United States of Africa solutions to ethnic conflicts that are bound to happen over clashes of competing group interests the indispensability and promotion of information communication technologies and urgent need to strengthen a network of regional electric power grids that

would provide constant energy to the Union and lead to improvement in communication and economic growth and recommendation of social democracy as the genre of democracy suitable for a proposed United States of Africa

Expanding Perspectives on Human Rights in Africa M. Raymond Izarali, Oliver Masakure, Bonny Ibhawoh, 2019-03-14 This book draws attention to emerging issues around the rights of minorities marginalized groups and persons in Africa It explores the gaps between human rights provisions and conditions showing that although international human rights principles have been embraced in the continent various minority groups and marginalized persons are denied such rights through criminalization and persecution African countries have a good record of signing and ratifying international and regional rights instruments but the political will and capacity for enforcing these with respect to minorities remain weak International contributors to the book provide new perspectives on the rights of marginalized and minority groups in different parts of Africa and the extent to which they are deprived or denied entitlement to the universality and equality articulated in law The authors show that human rights while having come of age as a moral ideal has not been fully entrenched in practice towards groups such as children indigenous populations the mentally ill persons with disabilities and persons with albinism This volume is geared toward scholars students human rights groups policy makers social workers international organizations and policy makers in the fields of criminology security studies development studies political science sociology children studies social psychology international relations postcolonial studies and African Studies **The Oxford Handbook of Nigerian Politics** A. Carl LeVan, Patrick Ukata, 2018-10-18 The Oxford Handbook of Nigerian Politics offers a comprehensive analysis of Nigeria's very rich history and ever changing politics to its readers It provides a deep understanding of Nigeria's socio political evolution and experience by covering broad range of political issues and historical eras The volume encompasses 44 chapters organized thematically into essays covering history political institutions civil society economic and social policy identity and insecurity and Nigeria in a globalized world By identifying many of the classic debates in Nigerian politics the chapters serve as an authoritative introduction to Africa's most populous country The chapters are interdisciplinary introducing readers to classic debates and key research on Nigeria as well as new methodologies new data and a compelling corpus of research questions for the next generation of researchers and readers interested in Africa **Muslim Democracy** Edward Schneider, 2015-10-23 Muslim Democracy explores the relationship between politics and religion in forty seven Muslim majority countries focusing especially on those with democratic experience such as Indonesia and Turkey and drawing comparisons with their regional non Islamic counterparts Unlike most studies of political Islam this is a politically focused book more concerned with governing realities than ideology By changing the terms of the debate from theology to politics and including the full complement of Islamic countries Schneider shows that the boundaries between church and state in the Islamic world are more variable and diverse than is commonly assumed Through case studies and statistical comparisons between Muslim majority countries and their regional counterparts Muslim

Democracy shows that countries with different religions but similar histories are not markedly different in their levels of democratization. What many Islamists and western observers call Islamic law moreover is more a political than a religious construct with religion more the tool than the engine of politics. Women who drive in Saudi Arabia as the author says are not warned they will go to hell but that they will go to jail. With the political salience of religion rising in many countries this book is essential reading for students of comparative politics religion and democratization interested in exploring the shifting boundaries between faith and politics.

Competitive Authoritarianism Steven Levitsky, Lucan A. Way, 2010-08-16 Based on a detailed study of 35 cases in Africa Asia Latin America and post communist Eurasia this book explores the fate of competitive authoritarian regimes between 1990 and 2008. It finds that where social economic and technocratic ties to the West were extensive as in Eastern Europe and the Americas the external cost of abuse led incumbents to cede power rather than crack down which led to democratization. Where ties to the West were limited external democratizing pressure was weaker and countries rarely democratized. In these cases regime outcomes hinged on the character of state and ruling party organizations. Where incumbents possessed developed and cohesive coercive party structures they could thwart opposition challenges and competitive authoritarian regimes survived where incumbents lacked such organizational tools regimes were unstable but rarely democratized.

Nigeria in the Fourth Republic E. Ike Udogu, 2022-04-14 Nigeria is a bellwether in an enormous continent endowed with natural resources and human capital whose development and greatness have been marred by political instability since gaining home rule from Britain in 1960. The contemporary political economic and social quandaries that have stultified Nigeria's growth project flows from difficulties in cultivating patriotic leaders with pluck to enact efficacious policies that will catapult the country to greater heights developmentally. Nigeria in the Fourth Republic: Confronting the Contemporary Political Economic and Social Dilemmas edited by E Ike Udogu examines some of the vital issues responsible for the current political malaise and recommends strategies for exculpating the country from her current political quagmires. The contributors to this book argue inter alia for the avoidance of false starts reminiscent of the military interventions that aborted the democracy project and advocates the enactment of effective policies to supersede decision dictated by politics. This volume proposes national healthcare strategies to address the country's healthcare needs and for dialogue to extinguish combustible inter religious conflicts. The book recommends ways to assuage police highway malfeasance and explains why human rights observance is critical to further national cohesion while creating space for the subalterns to have their voices heard in discourses on how to advance peaceful coexistence.

The Roots of Political Instability in Nigeria E.C. Ejiogu, 2016-02-24 The constant drumbeat of headlines about Darfur Zimbabwe Sudan Somalia as well as the other states in Africa that are beleaguered by political instability have made the causes of failed states and intra state political conflicts a major issue both academic and practical. Using Harry Eckstein and Ted R Gurr's congruence consonance theoretical framework of regime classification E C Ejiogu examines the internal variations of society evident in

the Nigerian state to explain why the country experiences political conflict and instability The first time this theoretical framework has been applied to an African country E C Ejiogu offers a balanced and interdisciplinary analysis of the evolution in the Nigerian political system and the role played by evolved social traits in society Exploring themes such as colonial rule and legacies economic development political authority and religion Ejiogu insists that it is critical to examine Africa s diverse nationalities in terms of their geography social economic and authority patterns as critical elements that are disregarded in accounts of their political development At a time when the question of state building in Africa is still unresolved this timely book is a major contribution to the literature on transition processes in African politics and is particularly relevant to scholars and policy makers wanting to grapple with the issues associated with Africa s political disorder and the other social problems it spawns

Devolution and Development Mwangi S. Kimenyi, 2018-01-18 Through a collection of unique case studies and theoretical analyses this work examines the genesis and impact of decentralization reforms in developing and transition countries In particular the volume shows how decentralization affects governance and efficiency in the provision of public goods and under what conditions decentralization seems to deliver its theoretical benefits Analyses in the book address current concerns about the interaction of decentralization with social and political structure resource mobilization public goods provision and corruption This work will be invaluable to scholars of politics development studies and regional studies

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