



RUSSIA'S VIRTUAL ECONOMY

**CLIFFORD G. GADDY
AND BARRY W. ICKES**

Russias Virtual Economy

Michael Ellman



Russias Virtual Economy:

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Vlad Ivanenko, 2003 In the aftermath of sovereign default of August 1998 the hypothesis of virtual economy in Russia developed by Gaddy and Ickes has gained popularity The hypothesis states that the country has not moved towards free market economy but developed a system of implicit price subsidization similar to what had existed before Non viable sectors that the state supported with subsidies before survive by over pricing their output Customers pass the bill back to the government by reducing their tax liabilities We test the proposition that the distribution of the value added across sectors is biased because of price distortions and estimate the distribution at world prices The results support the claim that Russian price structure is different from the world level and three out of fifteen sectors for which we construct price indices become value destroying We investigate the reasons behind price differentials and find that difference in processing and the use of barter explain a large part of it **A Model of Russia's "Virtual Economy"** R.E. Ericson, 2000 **A Model of Russia's "Virtual Economy"** Richard E. Ericson, 2007 The Russian Economy has evolved into a hybrid form a partially monetized quasi market system that has been called the virtual economy In the virtual economy barter and non monetary transactions play a key role in transferring value from productive activities to the loss making sectors of the economy We show how this transfer takes place and how it can be consistent with the incentives of economic agents We analyze a simple partial equilibrium model of the virtual economy and show how it might prove an obstacle to industrial restructuring and hence marketizing transition

STABILITY AND DISORDER: AN EVOLUTIONARY ANALYSIS OF RUSSIA'S VIRTUAL ECONOMY CLIFFORD GADDY AND BARRY W. ICKES, 1999 TESTING RUSSIA'S VIRTUAL ECONOMY VLAD IVANENKO, 2001 **A Model of Russia's "virtual Economy"** R. E. Ericson, B. W. Ickes, 2000 The Russian Economy has evolved into a hybrid form a partially monetized quasi market system that has been called the virtual economy In the virtual economy barter and non monetary transactions play a key role in transferring value from productive activities to the loss making sectors of the economy We show how this transfer takes place and how it can be consistent with the incentives of economic agents We analyze a simple partial equilibrium model of the virtual economy and show how it might prove an obstacle to industrial

restructuring and hence marketizing transition Published in Review of Economic Design vol 6 issue 2 2001 pp 185 214 ISSN 1434 4742

Observation on the Nature of Russia's Virtual Economy Gene H Chang,1999 The rapid expansion in Russia of the virtual economy a system characterized by a network of barter has recently received much attention This article analyzes the origin the nature efficiency and welfare implication of the virtual economy While the system is criticized by many economists as a retreat from reform this article argues that the virtual economy has merit and economic rationality given the special circumstances in Russia In particular the system results in a net welfare gain and it functions by using its own criterion of cost efficiency

The Russian Economy: A Very Short Introduction Richard Connolly,2020-07-23 Russia today is as prominent in international affairs as it was at the height of the Cold War Yet the role that the economy plays in supporting Russia's position as a great power on the international stage is poorly understood For many Russia's political influence far exceeds its weight in the global economy However Russia is one of the largest economies in the world it is not only one of the world's most important exporters of oil and gas but also of other natural resources such as diamonds and gold Its status as one of the largest wheat and grain exporters shapes commodity prices across the globe while Russia's enormous arms industry second only to the United States provides it with the means to pursue an increasingly assertive foreign policy All this means that Russia's economy is crucial in serving the country's political objectives both within Russia and across the world Russia today has a distinctly political type of economy that is neither the planned economy of the Soviet era nor a market based economy of the Euro Atlantic variety Instead its economic system is characterised by a unique blend of state and market control and freedom and natural resources alongside human ingenuity

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Russia's Oil and Natural Gas Michael Ellman,2006 Explores the role of Russian oil and gas in the Russian economy

The New Russia Ian Jeffries,2013-12-19 The rapid changes in Russia since the collapse of the Soviet Union are often bewildering with many frequent highly significant changes in the different sectors of the economy and the political system There have been frequent changes of personnel in government and economic management and many changes have been reversed and sometimes forgotten or at other times reinstated What happened when Who was responsible for what Did such a change in one sector precede or follow a particular change elsewhere These are points not easily remembered This

book provides full details of the many changes and enables sense to be made of what would otherwise be a confusing situation. Developments are arranged chronologically by sector and the book is unusual in extensively chronicling both economic and political developments and the crucial connections between them. There is a generous introduction and overview to help the reader find his or her way around. The material covers the period up to late autumn 2000 and thus offers a valuable guide to policies in the Putin era.

Comparative Economics in a Transforming World Economy John Barkley Rosser, 2004. The second edition of an innovative undergraduate textbook in Comparative Economic Systems that goes beyond the traditional dichotomies.

Beleaguered Superpower: Biden's America Adrift Steven Rosefielde, Daniel Quinn Mills, 2021-07-29. As a new president takes over in Washington three intertwined threats imperil the world. One is internal. The others are external. The internal threat is a potent and increasingly anti-patriotic, anti-competitive, anti-meritocratic and sky-is-the-limit federal deficit spending political current that is simultaneously diminishing and destabilizing American and global economic vitality. The two major external threats are the rising military power of Russia, China, North Korea and Iran and a global economic malaise sowing the seeds of discontent. America's role in containing the spread of new wave authoritarianism and fostering competitiveness and global prosperity is critical but domestic politics is preventing the Biden administration from adequately responding to these challenges. Biden's America is adrift. America is key to the survival of the free world. America is currently a beleaguered superpower. This book is possibly the first to address the politics shaping the likely course of America's new president in world affairs. It is politics, not idealist and realist abstractions, which determine international security. The world is concerned about what course Biden will take and the likely consequences. It will be the most carefully researched of such books. The book deals explicitly and extensively with issues such as spreading authoritarianism, the emerging new Cold War, global growth retardation, civic discord, economic sanctions, arms control, soft power and the deteriorating correlation of forces. The China weapons section of the book draws from the latest assessment made by the American Department of Defense. The book also includes a section on China's new technology generating innovation model and a chapter on Covid 19.

Russia's Uncertain Economic Future John P. Hardt, Robert F. Bennett, 2015-04-15. The contributors to this volume analyze the present state of the Russian economy and its future prospects which now seem brighter than at any previous time in the country's history. The Russian economy is now showing positive GDP growth and a positive balance of payments portending a trend of sustained growth. The record of the Putin presidency with respect to the establishment of market friendly legal and administrative environments is substantially positive. On the other side of the ledger the contributors identify the persistence of monopolies in energy, transportation and agriculture, distortions resulting from corruption, infrastructural inadequacies and the maldistribution of political power and decision making authority, demographic decline and the erosion of human capital as manifested in the health, education and welfare of the population. Russia's successful development as a democratic society with a market economy is of great

importance to its neighbors and to the global economy and specifically to the United States which is why the U S Congress commissioned these studies by expert analysts This edition includes a comprehensive subject index making the volume user friendly

Institutional Change in Transition Economies Michael Cuddy,2019-01-15 This title was first published in 2002 The importance of institutions for transition economies has so far been overlooked Michael Cuddy and Ruvin Gekker bring together leading experts in the field to fill this crucial void in the literature The contributors concentrate on an ongoing tension between informal constraints and mechanisms and the new formal rules and mechanisms that have gradually evolved through the transition period Experiences are primarily drawn from Russia The book consists of three parts the first comprising an analysis synthesis and generalizations of the institutional adaptations as a market economy slowly emerges from a fog of shifting rules and varying interpretations This is followed by the study of business and taxation authorities behavior as they try to minimize or maximize the taxation take The volume also analyzes the challenges facing central and regional governments in delivering equitable levels of public services across regions of vastly different development levels while at the same time trying to stimulate regional economic growth The U.S. and Russia United States. Congress. House. Committee on International Relations,1998

The Political Economy of Russia Neil Robinson,2012-07-13 This timely book explores Russia s political development since the collapse of the USSR and how inextricably it has been bound up with economic change Tracing the evolution of Russia s political economy leading scholars consider how it may continue to develop going forward They assess the historical legacies of the Soviet period showing how despite policies implemented after the USSR dissolved in 1991 there are ongoing bitter battles over property and state revenues over land and over welfare The book puts these domestic issues in international and comparative perspective by considering Russia s position in the global economy and its growing role as a major energy producer Focusing especially on the nature and future of Russian capitalism the contributors weigh the political problems that confront Russia in its ongoing struggle to modernize and develop its economy Contributions by Andrew Barnes Paul T Christensen Linda J Cook Gerald M Easter Neil Robinson Richard Sakwa and Stephen K Wegren

Regional Russia in Transition Jeffrey W. Hahn,2001-10-25 From the John Holmes Library collection

Russia and Eurasia 2024-2025 Navruz Nebakhtshoev,2024-10-25 The World Today Series Russia and Eurasia deals with twelve sovereign states that became independent following the collapse of the Soviet Union in December 1991 Approximately one third of the book is devoted to Russia The remainder of the book is comprised of separate chapters on Armenia Azerbaijan Belarus Georgia Kazakhstan Kyrgyzstan Moldova Tajikistan Turkmenistan Ukraine and Uzbekistan The text focuses heavily on recent economic and political developments within these twelve states Each country chapter offers descriptions and overviews of the respective governmental institutions key leaders civil society dynamics and economic conditions within each state It supplements this focus with shorter sections dealing with historical developments demographics foreign policy and cultural elements Each chapter concludes with brief projections of future developments

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