

# The *Martyrs* of *Karbala*

Shi'i Symbols and Rituals in Modern Iran

KAMRAN SCOT AGHAIE



# Martyrs Of Karbala Shii Symbols And Rituals In Modern Iran

**Ali Gheissari, Vali Nasr**



## **Martyrs Of Karbala Shii Symbols And Rituals In Modern Iran:**

*The Martyrs Of Karbala* Kamran Scot Aghaie, 2004 Preface p ix Acknowledgments p xv 1 A Brief Historical Background of Shi'ism and Moharram p 3 2 The Qajar Elites and Religious Patronage 1796-1925 p 15 3 Qajar Society and Religious Culture Tehran as a Case Study p 30 4 The Pahlavi Regime and the Emergence of Secular Modernism 1925-1979 p 47 5 Religious Rituals Society and Politics during the Pahlavi Period p 67 6 Hoseyn The Prince of Martyrs p 87 7 Fatemeh Zeynab and Emerging Discourses on Gender p 113 8 The Islamic Republic p 131 9 Conclusion p 154 Notes p 163 Bibliography p 179 Index p 195

**Shi'i Materiality Beyond Karbala**, 2024-05-21 This book examines material and multi sensorial expressions of Shi'i Islam in diverse and understudied demographic and geographic contexts It engages with conceptual debates and makes several propositions that push the frontiers of scholarship on Islamic and Religious Studies Material Religion Heritage Studies and Anthropology and Sociology of Religion The contributions presented in this volume demonstrate how material things and less thing like materialities make the praesentia and potentia of the Sacred tangible how they cultivate intimate relations between human and more than human beings and how they act as links and gateways to the Elsewhere and Otherworldly The volume posits that materialities of religion are integral to processes of heritagization shaped by competing social and political actors involved in the construction and canonization of religious in this case Shi'i heritage

**A Social History of Modern Tehran** Ashkan Rezvani Naraghi, 2023-01-05 Tehran the capital of Iran since the late eighteenth century is now one of the largest cities in the Middle East Exploring Tehran's development from the nineteenth to the mid twentieth century Ashkan Rezvani Naraghi paints a vibrant picture of a city undergoing rapid and dynamic social transformation Rezvani Naraghi demonstrates that this shift was the product of a developing discourse around spatial knowledge in which the West became the model for the social practices of the state and sections of Iranian society As traditional social spaces such as coffee houses bathhouses and mosques were replaced by European style cafes theatres and sports clubs Tehran and its people were irreversibly altered Using an array of archival sources Rezvani Naraghi stresses the agency of everyday inhabitants in shaping urban change This enlightening history not only allows us to better understand the contours of contemporary Tehran but to develop a new way of imagining talking about and building the city

**Twelver Shiism** Andrew J. Newman, 2013-11-20 Charts the history and development of Twelver Shi'ism As many as 40 different Shi'i groups existed in the 9th and 10th centuries only 3 forms remain Why is Twelver Shi'ism one of them As the established faith in modern Iran the majority faith in Iraq and areas in the Gulf and with its adherents forming sizeable minorities elsewhere in the region it is arguably the most successful branch of Shi'ism Andrew Newman charts the history Twelver Shi'ism uncovering the development of the key distinctive doctrines and practices which ensured its survival in the face of repeated challenges He argues that the key to the faith's endurance has been its ability to institutionalise responses to the changing often localised circumstances in which the community has found itself thereby remaining remarkably

resilient in the face of both internal disagreements and external opposition      The Making of Martyrdom in Modern Twelver Shi'ism Adel Hashemi, 2022-02-24 In Twelver Shi'a Islam the wait for the return of the Twelfth Imam Muhammad ibn al Hasan al Mahdi at the end of time overshadowed the value of actively seeking martyrdom. However, what is the place of martyrdom in Twelver Shi'ism today? This book shows that the Islamic revolution in Iran resulted in the marriage of Shi'i messianism and extreme political activism, changing the mindset of the Shi'a worldwide. Suddenly, each drop of martyrs' blood brought the return of al Mahdi one step closer, and the Islamic Republic of Iran supposedly became the prelude to the foretold world revolution of al Mahdi. Adel Hashemi traces the unexplored area of Shi'i discourse on martyrdom from the 1979 revolution, when the Islamic Republic's leaders cultivated the culture of martyrdom to topple the Shah's regime, to the dramatic shift in the understanding of martyrdom today. Also included are the reaction to the Syrian crisis, the region's war with ISIS and other Salafi groups, and the renewed commitment to the defense of shrines. This book shows the striking shifts in the meaning of martyrdom in Shi'ism, revealing the real relevance of the concept to the present-day Muslim world.      The Shi'i World Farhad Daftary, Amyn Sajoo, Shainool Jiwa, 2015-09-25 I B Tauris in association with the Institute of Ismaili Studies. The world's 200 million Shi'i Muslims express their faith in a multiplicity of ways, united by reverence for the ahl al bayt, the family of the Prophet. In embracing a pluralistic ethic, fourteen centuries of Shi'i Islam have given rise to diverse traditions and practices across varied geographic and cultural landscapes. *The Shi'i World* is a comprehensive work authored by leading scholars from assorted disciplines to provide a better understanding of how Shi'i communities view themselves and articulate their teachings. The topics range from Shi'i Islam's historical and conceptual foundations, formative figures, and intellectual, legal, and moral traditions to its devotional practices, art, and architecture, literature, music, and cinema, as well as expressions and experiences of modernity. The book thus provides a panoramic perspective of the richly textured narratives that have shaped the social and moral universe of Shi'i Muslims around the globe. This fourth volume in the Muslim Heritage Series will appeal to specialists and general readers alike as a timely resource on the prevailing complexities, not only of the Muslim world but also of the dynamic Shi'i diasporas of Europe and North America.      **Lamentation and Modernity in Literature, Philosophy, and Culture** R. Saunders, 2007-10-01 Saunders analyzes the ideological uses of loss in literary, philosophical, and social texts from the late 19th and 20th centuries through the lens of women's lament traditions and includes philosophical texts by Nietzsche, Heidegger, and Derrida, and literary works by William Faulkner, Stéphane Mallarmé, Dimitris Hatzis, and Tahar Ben Jelloun.      **Constructing Religious Martyrdom** John Soboslai, 2024-06-27 Martyrdom is a phenomenon common to many of the world's religious traditions. But why? In this study, John Soboslai offers insights into the practices of self-sacrifice within specific sociopolitical contexts. Providing a new understanding of martyrdom through the lens of political theology, he analyzes discourses and performances in four religious traditions during social and political crises, beginning with second-century Christianity in Asia Minor, where the term martyr first took its meaning. He also

analyzes Shi a Islam in the 1980s when suicide bombing first appeared as a strategy in West Asia global Sikhism during World War I where martyrs stood for and against the British Raj and twenty first century Tibetan Buddhism where self immolators used their bodies in opposition to the programs of the People s Republic of China Presenting a new theory of martyrdom linked to constructions of sovereign authority Soboslai reveals common features of self sacrifice and demonstrates how bodily performances buttress conceptions of authority      **The Shia Revival** Vali Nasr,2016-09-06 Historically incisive geographically broad reaching and brimming with illuminating anecdotes Max Rodenbeck New York Review of Books One of America s leading commentators on current events in the Middle East Iranian born scholar Vali Nasr brilliantly dissects the political and theological antagonisms within Islam in this smart clear and timely book Washington Post Still essential and still timely ten years after its original publication The Shia Revival provides a unique and objective understanding of the 1 400 year bitter struggle between Shias and Sunnis and sheds crucial light on its modern day consequences A new epilogue elucidates the rise of ISIS and ongoing tensions between Iran and Saudi Arabia      Martyr Cults and Political Identities in Lebanon Sabrina Bensen,2019-10-24 Sabrina Bensen sheds light on political cults of martyrs in Lebanon and reconsiders the context of their emergence development and distinct characteristics since 1920 She examines how the honouring of martyrs became an established practice in Lebanese politics and is crucial to grasp the logic of violence and conflict Drawing on the case of the Amal movement the author analyses central narratives to the group s discourse and practices concerning martyrdom to show how identity construction and strategies of legitimizing power are intertwined Moreover the book provides insides into political competition strategies especially in regards to the two major Shi ite political actors Amal and Hizbullah and takes a new look on martyrdom by going beyond cultural religious explanations      *The Routledge Handbook of Islam and Gender* Justine Howe,2020-11-09 Given the intense political scrutiny of Islam and Muslims which often centres on gendered concerns The Routledge Handbook of Islam and Gender is an outstanding reference source to key topics problems and debates in this exciting subject Comprising over 30 chapters by a team of international contributors the Handbook is divided into seven parts Foundational texts in historical and contemporary contexts Sex sexuality and gender difference Gendered piety and authority Political and religious displacements Negotiating law ethics and normativity Vulnerability care and violence in Muslim families Representation commodification and popular culture These sections examine key debates and problems including feminist and queer approaches to the Qur an hadith Islamic law and ethics Sufism devotional practice pilgrimage charity female religious authority global politics of feminism material and consumer culture masculinity fertility and the family sexuality sexual rights domestic violence marriage practices and gendered representations of Muslims in film and media The Routledge Handbook of Islam and Gender is essential reading for students and researchers in religious studies Islamic studies and gender studies The Handbook will also be very useful for those in related fields such as cultural studies area studies sociology anthropology

and history      *Making Gender in the Intersection of the Human and the Divine* Thomas Donlin-Smith, Muhammad Shafiq, 2019-02-07 This collection of essays challenges the traditional patriarchal approach to sacred literature by highlighting gender parity in sacred texts and envisioning the rise of the matriarchy in the future The authors redefine Biblical Greek words like *malakoi* and *arsenokoitai* used in condemnation of homosexuality and Qur'anic words like *darajah* and *qawwamun* used for establishing patriarchy One author reexamines the role of the Nepalese Teej festival of fasting and worship of the god Shiva in promoting male hegemony in Hinduism Other papers examine passages like Proverbs 31:1-31 the stories of Sarah and Rahab in the Bible the role of Mary in the Qur'an and the Dharmic conversion in chapter 27 of the Lotus Sutra This book makes it clear that sacred literature is subject to human understanding as it evolves through space and time Today as more women are educated and actively engaged in political economic and social life religions are challenged to redefine gender roles and norms      **Shi'ite Lebanon** Roschanack Shaery-Eisenlohr, 2011 Annotation By providing a new framework for understanding Shi'ite national politics in Lebanon Roschanack Shaery Eisenlohr recasts the relationship between religion and nationalism in the Middle East      **Democracy in Iran** Ali Gheissari, Vali Nasr, 2006-06-15 Today Iran is once again in the headlines Reputed to be developing nuclear weapons the future of Iraq's next door neighbor is a matter of grave concern both for the stability of the region and for the safety of the global community President George W Bush labeled it part of the Axis of Evil and rails against the country's authoritarian leadership Yet as Bush trumpets the spread of democracy throughout the Middle East few note that Iran has one of the longest running experiences with democracy in the region In this book Ali Gheissari and Vali Nasr look at the political history of Iran in the modern era and offer an in depth analysis of the prospects for democracy to flourish there After having produced the only successful Islamist challenge to the state a revolution and an Islamic Republic Iran is now poised to produce a genuine and indigenous democratic movement in the Muslim world Democracy in Iran is neither a sudden development nor a western import Gheissari and Nasr argue The concept of democracy in Iran today may appear to be a reaction to authoritarianism but it is an old idea with a complex history one that is tightly interwoven with the main forces that have shaped Iranian society and politics institutions identities and interests Indeed the demand for democracy first surfaced in Iran a century ago at the end of the Qajar period and helped produce Iran's surprisingly liberal first constitution in 1906 Gheissari and Nasr seek to understand why democracy failed to grow roots and lost ground to an autocratic Iranian state Why was democracy absent from the ideological debates of the 1960s and 1970s Most important why has it now become a powerful social political and intellectual force How have modernization social change economic growth and the experience of the revolution converged to make this possible      **Shamanism and Islam** Thierry Zarcone, Angela Hobart, 2017-01-30 Here Thierry Zarcone and Angela Hobart offer a vigorous and authoritative exploration of the link between Islam and shamanism in contemporary Muslim culture examining how the old practice of shamanism was combined with elements of Sufism in order to adapt to wider Islamic society

Shamanism and Islam thus surveys shamanic practices in Central Asia the Middle East North Africa and the Balkans to show how the Muslim shaman like his Siberian counterpart cultivated personal relations with spirits to help individuals through healing and divination It explores the complexities and variety of rituals involving music dance and in some regions epic and bardic poetry demonstrating the close links between shamanism and the various arts of the Islamic world This is the first in depth exploration of Islamized shamanism and is a valuable contribution to the field of Islamic Studies Religion Anthropology and an understanding of the Middle East more widely *Partners of Zaynab* Diane D'Souza,2014-09-03 How do pious Shia Muslim women nurture and sustain their religious lives How do their experiences and beliefs differ from or overlap with those of men What do gender based religious roles and interactions reveal about the Shia Muslim faith In *Partners of Zaynab* Diane D Souza presents a rich ethnography of urban Shia women in India exploring women s devotional lives through the lens of religious narrative sacred space ritual performance leadership and iconic symbols Religious scholars have tended to devalue women s religious expressions confining them to the periphery of a male centered ritual world This viewpoint often assumes that women s ritual behaviors are the unsophisticated product of limited education and experience and even a less developed female nature By illuminating vibrant female narratives within Shia religious teachings the fascinating history of a shrine led by women the contemporary lives of dynamic female preachers and women s popular prayers and rituals of petition *Partners of Zaynab* demonstrates that the religious lives of women are not a flawed approximation of male defined norms and behaviors but a vigorous authentic affirmation of faith within the religious mainstream D Souza questions the distinction between normative and popular religious behavior arguing that such a categorization not only isolates and devalues female ritual expressions but also weakens our understanding of religion as a whole *Partners of Zaynab* offers a compelling glimpse of Muslim faith and practice and a more complete understanding of the interplay of gender within Shia Islam *Making Sense of Suffering: Theory, Practice, Representation* ,2020-09-25 Suffering may be universal but it is not universally understood In this collection scholars from many nations and disciplines explore theoretical and practical approaches to understanding suffering as well as the ethics and effects of representing suffering in art and literature *The Study of Shi'i Islam* Gurdofarid Miskinzoda,Farhad Daftary,2014-01-08 Shi i Islam with its rich and extensive history has played a crucial role in the evolution of Islam as both a major world religion and civilization The prolific achievements of Shi i theologians philosophers and others are testament to the spiritual and intellectual wealth of this community Yet Shi i studies has unjustly remained a long neglected field despite the important contribution that Shi ism has made to Islamic traditions Only in recent decades partially spurred by global interest in political events of the Middle East have scholars made some significant contributions in this area *The Study of Shi i Islam* presents papers originally delivered at the first international colloquium dedicated exclusively to Shi i studies held in 2010 at The Institute of Ismaili Studies London Within the book are eight sections namely history the Qur an and its Shi i interpretations hadith law authority theology rites and rituals and

intellectual traditions and philosophy Each section begins with an introduction contextualizing the aspects of studying Shi'i Islam particular to its theme before going on to address topics such as the state of the field methodology and tools and the primary issues with which contemporary scholars of Shi'i studies are dealing The scope and depth here covered makes this book of especial interest to researchers and students alike within the field of Islamic studies The volume benefits from the diverse expertise of nearly 30 world class scholars including Mohammad Ali Amir Moezzi Meir M Bar Asher Farhad Daftary Daniel De Smet Gerald R Hawting Nader El Bizri Etan Kohlberg Wilferd Madelung Andrew Newman Ismail K Poonawala Sabine Schmidtke and Paul E Walker

**Shi'i Cosmopolitanisms in Africa** Mara A. Leichtman, 2015-08-27 Mara A Leichtman offers an in depth study of Shi'i Islam in two very different communities in Senegal the well established Lebanese diaspora and Senegalese converts from Sunni to Shi'i Islam of recent decades Sharing a minority religious status in a predominantly Sunni Muslim country each group is cosmopolitan in its own way Leichtman provides new insights into the everyday lives of Shi'i Muslims in Africa and the dynamics of local and global Islam She explores the influence of Hizbullah and Islamic reformist movements and offers a corrective to prevailing views of Sunni Shi'i hostility demonstrating that religious coexistence is possible in a context such as Senegal

*Forming National Identity in Iran* Ali Mozaffari, 2014-06-20 Modern Iran is a country with two significant but competing discourses of national identity one stemming from ancient pre Islamic customs and mythology the other from Islamic Shi'i practices and beliefs At one time co existing and often mutually reinforcing in more modern times they have been appropriated by intellectuals and the state who have drawn upon their narratives and traditions to support and authenticate their ideologies The result has been an often confused notion of identity in Iran In this essential work Ali Mozaffari explores the complex processes involved in the formation of Iranian national identity He lays particular stress upon the importance of place for it is through the concept of place that collective national identity and ideas of homeland are expressed and disseminated The author reveals the ways in which homeland is conceived both through designated permanent sites and ritual performance illustrating his arguments through an analysis of the ancient Achaemenid capital of Persepolis and the Shi'i rituals of Moharram In a final part of the book he extends his analysis to the Ancient Iran Museum and the Islamic Period Museum housed in the National Museum of Iran showing how the major transformations of twentieth century Iran which have so far been perceived in terms of political discourses and historical events are in fact concerned with conceiving place *Forming National Identity in Iran* offers powerful insights into the forces shaping national identity in Iran which makes it a valuable contribution to the cultural and political importance of place



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