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Arms Sales in the Middle East: Trends and Analytical Perspectives for U.S. Policy

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Marketing Security Assistance New Perspectives On Arms Sales

Bert Chapman



Marketing Security Assistance New Perspectives On Arms Sales:

MARKETING security assistance, 1987 **Air University Library Index to Military Periodicals**, 1999 *Technology Transfer And U.S. Security Assistance* David J Louscher, Michael D Salomone, 2019-09-05 The national security issues surrounding U S arms sales policies and practices have been the subjects of our research for the past ten years In this study the authors were determined to conduct a more focussed analysis of emerging policy issues for security assistance namely the relationship between technology transfer and security assistance policies of the U S Government This book assesses the development of indigenous arms production capabilities of recipients of U S security assistance In particular we examine a seldom analyzed level of technology transfer the transfer of less than state of the art technologies and production capabilities to allies through routine security assistance decisions **Arms Sales And The U.S. Economy** William D. Bajusz, 2019-04-11 This book addresses the U S economic impact of possible restrictions that might be placed on the sale of specific combat equipment to selected countries in the Middle East It focuses on prospective demand for advanced equipment by Jordan and the member states of the Gulf Cooperation Council *Military Industry and Regional Defense Policy* Timothy D. Hoyt, 2017-07-05 Military Industry and Regional Defense Policy re-examines military industrialization in the developing world focusing on policy making in producer states and the impact of security perceptions on such policy making Timothy D Hoyt reassesses the role of regional state sub systems in international relations and recent historical studies of international technology and arms transfers Looking at Israel Iraq and India the three most powerful regional powers in the Cold War era he presents an expert analysis of the three sided phenomena of the regional hegemony the regional competitor and the small over achiever This new book breaks away from existing literature on military industries in the developing world which has focused on their economic and development costs and benefits These past studies have used primitive methodologies that focus on the production of complete weapons systems a misleading gauge in a world of growing international defense cooperation They have also ignored empirical evidence of the impact of local military industrial production on Cold War regional conflict and of the defence planning and concerns that drove development of indigenous military industries in key regional powers This new text delivers an incisive new perspective **Managing Defense Transformation** Adam N. Stulberg, Michael D. Salomone, 2016-05-13 Why are some military organizations more adept than others at reinventing themselves Why do some efforts succeed rapidly while others only gather momentum over time or become sidetracked or even subverted This book explicates the conditions under which military organizations have both succeeded and failed at institutionalizing new ideas and forms of warfare Through comparative analysis of some classic cases US naval aviation during the interwar period German and British armour development during the same period and the US Army's experience with counter insurgency during the Vietnam War the authors offer a novel explanation for change rooted in managerial strategies for aligning service incentives and norms With contemporary policy makers scrambling to digest the

lessons of recent wars in Kosovo Afghanistan and Iraq as well as to meet the unfolding challenges of the new revolution in military affairs RMA understanding the sources and impediments to transformation has become critical *Trends and Challenges in Aerospace Offsets* National Research Council, Board on Science, Technology, and Economic Policy, 1999-04-03 The granting of offsets to promote exports of major aircraft systems has been a source of significant controversy Critics believe that offsets undermine the U S manufacturing base lead to the transfer of commercial technology possibly affecting national security and result in the loss of high wage jobs Defenders of the practice argue that offsets are a fact of commercial life and can result in net U S job gains In an effort to focus the offsets debate on analytical issues the White House National Economic Council asked the National Research Council to convene expert academicians representatives from the aerospace industry and top government officials to discuss the impact of offsets on the U S economy To ensure a rigorous discussion encompassing all points of view the conference included a series of papers outlining the positions of key participants This resulting volume offers a comprehensive and up to date analysis of the impact of aerospace offsets **McNair Papers** National Defense University, **Weapons for Peace, Weapons for War** Cassady B. Craft, 1999-08-04 On the debate over whether or not arms transfers increase or deter the chances of war Cassady B Craft offers a balanced assessment of the effect of arms transfers on war involvement and outcomes He considers correlations at the state and global level supplier and recipient relationships and the extent of the relationship in the perceptions of individual leaders This is the first study to examine the influence of arms transfers on combined interstate and civil wars Drawing on a variety of theories and quantitative methods including force on force attrition models it uses innovative techniques that have the potential to change the way analysts weigh the impact of weapons sales This book will provide both analysts and policymakers with a comprehensive examination of the various tradeoffs between weapons sales and the probability of conflict **Plan Colombia** John Lindsay-Poland, 2018-10-04 For more than fifty years the United States supported the Colombian military in a war that cost over 200 000 lives During a single period of heightened U S assistance known as Plan Colombia the Colombian military killed more than 5 000 civilians In Plan Colombia John Lindsay Poland narrates a 2005 massacre in the San Jos de Apartad Peace Community and the subsequent investigation official cover up and response from the international community He examines how the multibillion dollar U S military aid and official indifference contributed to the Colombian military s atrocities Drawing on his human rights activism and interviews with military officers community members and human rights defenders Lindsay Poland describes grassroots initiatives in Colombia and the United States that resisted militarized policy and created alternatives to war Although they had few resources these initiatives offered models for constructing just and peaceful relationships between the United States and other nations Yet despite the civilian death toll and documented atrocities Washington DC considered Plan Colombia s counterinsurgency campaign to be so successful that it became the dominant blueprint for U S military intervention around the world *Zones of Amity, Zones of Enmity* James

Sperling, Yogendra Malik, David Louscher, 2021-11-15 This volume addresses the problem of military and economic cooperation in the Asia Pacific particularly the impact of the end of the Cold War on the evolution of its four regional subsystems Australasia Southern Asia Southeast Asia and Northeast Asia the level of institutionalization in its economic and military dimensions and the tendency towards regional amity or regional enmity It investigates the regional institutions of military and economic security organizing the interstate relations of the Asia Pacific assesses the military and economic ambitions of China Japan and the United States and suggests that the clash of civilizations thesis is of limited use in understanding the dynamics of interstate relations in this centrally important area of the world Contributors are Shigekio N Fukai Haruhiro Fukui Norman A Graham Steven A Hoffmann Jim Rolfe Sheldon Simon James Sperling and Robert M Uriu

Explaining and Influencing Chinese Arms Transfers Karl W. Eikenberry, 1995 China's role in missile and nuclear weapons proliferation has become one of 3 issues along with human rights and trade upon which the U S has focused its reassessment of U S policy toward China and whether to attach conditions to the renewal of China's MFN trade benefits Addresses the factors motivating Chinese conventional arms sales and speculates on means to influence them Describes the history of PRC weapons exports then examines various supply and demand side reasons for these transfers Discusses sources of arms transfer restraints

Export Controls Bert Chapman, 2013-10-30 International trade plays an enormous role in economic growth and prosperity This activity can also be used to transfer military equipment knowledge and technology to hostile governments and transnational terrorist and criminal organizations seeking to attack and destroy their enemies The U S and other countries have used economic sanctions such as export controls to try to restrict and eliminate the transfer of weapons and financial assets to these governments and organizations This work examines how the U S has attempted to restrict the export of national security sensitive equipment finance knowledge and technology since World War II with varying degrees of success and failure It also examines how multiple U S Government agencies nongovernmental organizations and international government organizations seek to influence U S international trade foreign and security policies while concluding that some export controls are essential for promoting and defending U S national security interests

The DISAM Journal of International Security Assistance Management, 2005 **Global Markets, Local Politics, and Military**

Industrialization in Brazil Kenneth Louis Conca, 1992 Handbook of Defense Economics Todd Sandler, Keith Hartley, 2007-04-12 The second volume of the Handbook of Defense Economics addresses defense needs practices threats and policies in the modern era of globalization This new era concerns the enhanced cross border flows of all kinds e g capital and labor flows revolutionary rhetoric guerrillas and terrorists including the spillovers of benefits and costs associated with public goods and transnational externalities i e uncompensated interdependencies affecting two or more nations These ever increasing flows mean that military armaments and armies are less able to keep out security threats Thus novel defense and security barriers are needed to protect borders that are porous to terrorists pollutants political upheavals and conflicts Even

increased trade and financial flows imply novel security challenges and defenses Globalization also underscores the importance of a new set of institutions e g the European Union and global governance networks and agents e g nongovernmental organizations and partnerships This volume addresses the security challenges in this age of globalization where conflicts involve novel tactics new technologies asymmetric warfare different venues and frightening weapons Volume 2 contains topics not covered in volume 1 i e civil wars peacekeeping economic sanctions the econometrics of arms races conversion peace economics and the interface of trade peace and democracy Volume 2 also revisits topics from volume 1 where there has been a significant advancement of knowledge i e conflict analysis terrorism arms races arms trade military manpower and arms industries All of the main securities concerns of today are analyzed Chapters are written by the leading contributors in the topic areas Up to date surveys on the pressing defense issues theoretical empirical and policy issues Coverage of theoretical and empirical studies of terrorism Contributions by the leading researchers in the field of defense economics

Arms Export Regulations Ian Anthony, 1991 Governments have a legal obligation to ensure effective control over arms exports and to monitor and supervise the movement of arms to ensure that they do not fall into unauthorized hands The purpose of this book is to provide a detailed picture of how governments discharge this responsibility Individual chapters describe national efforts to control arms transfers concentrating on the legal framework that exists to regulate arms exports The book includes a discussion of existing multilateral arms transfer control regimes including the United Nations the Coordinating Committee for East West Trade Policy CoCom the Missile Technology Control Regime MTCR and arms embargoes agreed by the Council of Ministers of the European Community Every effort has been made to produce a comprehensive compendium but total success has been prevented by the continued failure of some governments to release adequate information into the public domain

Understanding Human Rights Violations Steven C. Poe, 2019-06-04 Originally published in 2004 This excellent volume presents a systematic analysis of various human rights violations around the globe focusing on security and subsistence rights The book collects important contributions to the theoretical development of the human rights phenomenon covering a wide range of human rights issues and research approaches The research presented combines a variety of qualitative and quantitative approaches and brings together both theoretical and empirical work It places particular emphasis on making the advanced statistical methods that are used to test the arguments accessible to a wider readership Understanding Human Rights Violations will prove a useful tool for all in the fields of international human rights peace studies political violence and international law and offers a valuable introduction into the literature on human rights violations

Armies Without Nations Robert H. Holden, 2006-02-16 Public violence a persistent feature of Latin American life since the collapse of Iberian rule in the 1820s has been especially prominent in Central America Robert H Holden shows how public violence shaped the states that have governed Costa Rica El Salvador Guatemala Honduras and Nicaragua Linking public violence and patrimonial political cultures he shows how the early states

improvised their authority by bargaining with armed bands or montoneras Improvisation continued into the twentieth century as the bands were gradually superseded by semi autonomous national armies and as new agents of public violence emerged in the form of armed insurgencies and death squads World War II Holden argues set into motion the globalization of public violence Its most dramatic manifestation in Central America was the surge in U S military and police collaboration with the governments of the region beginning with the Lend Lease program of the 1940s and continuing through the Cold War Although the scope of public violence had already been established by the people of the Central American countries globalization intensified the violence and inhibited attempts to shrink its scope Drawing on archival research in all five countries as well as in the United States Holden elaborates the connections among the national regional and international dimensions of public violence *Armies Without Nations* crosses the borders of Central American Latin American and North American history providing a model for the study of global history and politics *Armies without Nations* was a CHOICE Outstanding Academic Title for 2005 [Diplomatic Interventions](#) K. Fierke, 2005-04-22 *Diplomatic Interventions* argues that war is a social construction In so doing it unsettles the definition of intervention as a coercive interference by one state in the affairs of another to examine the range of communicative or diplomatic practices which through their presence modify the experience of war The tension between claims that war is pervasive and that war is a social construct is analysed in relation to a range of moral legal military economic cultural and therapeutic interventions The concluding chapter highlights how the book itself is a critical intervention that requires us look at again from a new angle at international practice

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