

# *Servants of Allah*

AFRICAN  
MUSLIMS ENSLAVED IN  
THE AMERICAS



*Sylviane A. Diouf* ✧

# Servants Of Allah African Muslims Enslaved In The Americas

**Habeeb Akande**



## **Servants Of Allah African Muslims Enslaved In The Americas:**

**Servants of Allah** Sylviane A. Diouf, 1998-11-01 Despite the explosion in work on African American and religious history little is known about Black Muslims who came to America as slaves Most assume that what Muslim faith any Africans did bring with them was quickly absorbed into the new Christian milieu But surprisingly as Sylviane Diouf shows in this new meticulously researched volume Islam flourished during slavery on a large scale *Servants of Allah* presents a history of African Muslim slaves following them from Africa to the Americas It details how even while enslaved many Black Muslims managed to follow most of the precepts of their religion Literate urban and well traveled Black Muslims drew on their organization and the strength of their beliefs to play a major part in the most well known slave uprisings Though Islam did not survive in the Americas in its orthodox form its mark can be found in certain religions traditions and artistic creations of people of African descent But for all their accomplishments and contributions to the cultures of the African Diaspora the Muslim slaves have been largely ignored *Servants of Allah* is the first book to examine the role of Islam in the lives of both individual practitioners and in the American slave community as a whole while also shedding light on the legacy of Islam in today's American and Caribbean cultures Choice Outstanding Academic Title of 1999 *Servants of Allah* Sylviane Diouf, 1998-11 Despite the explosion in work on African American and religious history little is known about Black Muslims who came to America as slaves Most assume that what Muslim faith any Africans did bring with them was quickly absorbed into the new Christian milieu But surprisingly as Sylviane Diouf shows in this new meticulously researched volume Islam flourished during slavery on a large scale *Servants of Allah* presents a history of African Muslim slaves following them from Africa to the Americas It details how even while enslaved many Black Muslims managed to follow most of the precepts of their religion Literate urban and well traveled Black Muslims drew on their organization and the strength of their beliefs to play a major part in the most well known slave uprisings Though Islam did not survive in the Americas in its orthodox form its mark can be found in certain religions traditions and artistic creations of people of African descent But for all their accomplishments and contributions to the cultures of the African Diaspora the Muslim slaves have been largely ignored *Servants of Allah* is the first book to examine the role of Islam in the lives of both individual practitioners and in the American slave community as a whole while also shedding light on the legacy of Islam in today's American and Caribbean cultures Choice Outstanding Academic Title of 1999 **A History of Islam in America** Kambiz GhaneaBassiri, 2010-04-19 Muslims began arriving in the New World long before the rise of the Atlantic slave trade Kambiz GhaneaBassiri's fascinating book traces the history of Muslims in the United States and their different waves of immigration and conversion across five centuries through colonial and antebellum America through world wars and civil rights struggles to the contemporary era The book tells the often deeply moving stories of individual Muslims and their lives as immigrants and citizens within the broad context of the American religious experience showing how that experience has been integral to the evolution of

American Muslim institutions and practices This is a unique and intelligent portrayal of a diverse religious community and its relationship with America It will serve as a strong antidote to the current politicized dichotomy between Islam and the West which has come to dominate the study of Muslims in America and further afield *African Muslims in Antebellum America* Allan D. Austin, 2012-11-12 A condensation and updating of his *African Muslims in Antebellum America* A Sourcebook 1984 noted scholar of antebellum black writing and history Dr Allan D Austin explores via portraits documents maps and texts the lives of 50 sub Saharan non peasant Muslim Africans caught in the slave trade between 1730 and 1860 Also includes five maps

**West African Muslims in Colonial and Antebellum South Carolina** Jeffry R. Halverson, 2025-08-14 *West African Muslims in Colonial and Antebellum South Carolina* is a historical study of the presence of enslaved West African Muslims in colonial and antebellum South Carolina This book synthesizes existing material about enslaved West African Muslims and adds new cases details and insights that existing studies of enslaved Muslims in the United States have not explored No other study of enslaved Muslims in North America has focused exclusively on South Carolina or explored their presence within the context of its distinctive history such as the lucrative rice industry This cutting edge volume sheds new light on the religious history of the United States and challenges the contemporary Judeo Christian paradigm *West African Muslims in Colonial and Antebellum South Carolina* integrates and uncovers cases of enslaved West African Muslims in South Carolina s colonial and antebellum history through an in depth analysis of runaway slave ads workhouse notices slave auction notices plantation records and estate records among other materials

**Gullah Geechee Muslims in America** Muhammad Fraser-Rahim, 2024-12-15 Through meticulous research interviews and documentation *Gullah Geechee Muslims in America* Exploring Islamic Identity in the African Diaspora presents a unique and significant contribution to religious studies African studies and anthropology by shedding light on a previously understudied aspect of the Gullah Geechee community and culture Previous studies of enslaved African Muslims have claimed that Islam as a conscious practice vanished by the eve of the Civil War However Muhammad Fraser Rahim highlights the continuity of Islamic belief and practice in the Lowcountry For scholars who have spent decades researching the retention of African culture among the enslaved and their descendants this book reveals certain challenges and poses new avenues of research

*Enslaved Women and the Art of Resistance in Antebellum America* R. Harrison, 2009-09-28 Draws on mid seventeenth to nineteenth century slave narratives to describe oppression in the lives of enslaved African women Investigates pre colonial West and West Central African women s lives prior to European arrival to recover the cultural traditions and religious practices that helped enslaved women combat violence and oppression

**America's Religions** Peter W. Williams, 2008 A panoramic introduction to religion in America newly revised and updated

**African Religions** Douglas Thomas, Temilola Alanamu, 2018-12-01 This book supplies fundamental information about the diverse religious beliefs of Africa explains central tenets of the African worldview and overviews various forms of African spiritual practices and experiences Africa is an ancient land with a significant presence in

world history especially regarding the history of the United States given the ethnic origins of a substantial proportion of the nation's population. This book presents a broad range of information about the diverse religious beliefs of Africa that serves to describe the beliefs, practices, deities, sacred places, and creation stories of African religions. Readers will learn about key forms of spiritual practices and experiences such as incantations and prayer dance as worship and spirit possession, all of which pepper African American religious experiences today. The entries also discuss central tenets of the African worldview, for example, the belief that humankind is not to fight nature but to integrate into the natural environment. This volume is specifically written to be highly accessible to students. It provides a much needed source of connections between the religious traditions and practices of African Americans and those of the people of the continent of Africa. Through these connections, this work will inspire tolerance of other religions, traditions, and backgrounds. The included selection of primary documents provides users first-hand accounts of African religious beliefs and practices serving to promote critical thinking skills and support Common Core State Standards.

**The Practice of Islam in America** Edward E. Curtis IV, 2019-09-10. An introduction to the ways in which ordinary Muslim Americans practice their faith. Muslims have always been part of the United States, but very little is known about how Muslim Americans practice their religion. How do they pray? What is it like to go on pilgrimage to Mecca? What rituals accompany the birth of a child, a wedding, or the death of a loved one? What holidays do Muslims celebrate, and what charities do they support? How do they learn about the Qur'an? *The Practice of Islam in America* introduces readers to the way Islam is lived in the United States, offering vivid portraits of Muslim American life: passages, ethical actions, religious holidays, prayer, pilgrimage, and other religious activities. It takes readers into homes, religious congregations, schools, workplaces, cemeteries, restaurants, and all the way to Mecca to understand the diverse religious practices of Muslim Americans. Going beyond a theoretical discussion of what Muslims are supposed to do, this volume focuses on what they actually do. As the volume reveals, their religious practices are shaped by their racial and ethnic identity, their gender, and sexual orientation, and their sectarian identity, among other social factors. Readers gain practical information about Islamic religion while also coming to understand how the day-to-day realities of American life shape Muslim American practice.

**Black Mecca** Zain Abdullah, 2010-09-30. The changes to U.S. immigration law that were instituted in 1965 have led to an influx of West African immigrants to New York, creating an enclave. Harlem residents now call Little Africa. These immigrants are immediately recognizable as African in their wide-sleeved robes and tasseled hats, but most native-born members of the community are unaware of the crucial role Islam plays in immigrants' lives. Zain Abdullah takes us inside the lives of these new immigrants and shows how they deal with being a double minority in a country where both blacks and Muslims are stigmatized. Dealing with this dual identity, Abdullah discovers, is extraordinarily complex. Some longtime residents embrace these immigrants and see their arrival as an opportunity to reclaim their African heritage, while others see the immigrants as scornful invaders. In turn, African immigrants often take a particularly harsh view of their new

neighbors buying into the worst stereotypes about American born blacks being lazy and incorrigible And while there has long been a large Muslim presence in Harlem and residents often see Islam as a force for social good African born Muslims see their Islamic identity disregarded by most of their neighbors Abdullah weaves together the stories of these African Muslims to paint a fascinating portrait of a community's efforts to carve out space for itself in a new country

**Becoming African in America** James Sidbury, 2007-09-27 The first slaves imported to America did not see themselves as African but rather as Temne Igbo or Yoruban In *Becoming African in America* James Sidbury reveals how an African identity emerged in the late eighteenth century Atlantic world tracing the development of African from a degrading term connoting savage people to a word that was a source of pride and unity for the diverse victims of the Atlantic slave trade In this wide ranging work Sidbury first examines the work of black writers such as Ignatius Sancho in England and Phillis Wheatley in America who created a narrative of African identity that took its meaning from the diaspora a narrative that began with enslavement and the experience of the Middle Passage allowing people of various ethnic backgrounds to become African by virtue of sharing the oppression of slavery He looks at political activists who worked within the emerging antislavery moment in England and North America in the 1780s and 1790s he describes the rise of the African church movement in various cities most notably the establishment of the African Methodist Episcopal Church as an independent denomination and the efforts of wealthy sea captain Paul Cuffe to initiate a black controlled emigration movement that would forge ties between Sierra Leone and blacks in North America and he examines in detail the efforts of blacks to emigrate to Africa founding Sierra Leone and Liberia Elegantly written and astutely reasoned *Becoming African in America* weaves together intellectual social cultural religious and political threads into an important contribution to African American history one that fundamentally revises our picture of the rich and complicated roots of African nationalist thought in the U S and the black Atlantic

**Illuminating the Blackness** Habeeb Akande, 2016-05-01 *Illuminating the Blackness* presents the history of Brazil's race relations and African Muslim heritage The book is divided into two parts Part I explores the issue of race anti black racism white supremacy colourism black beauty and affirmative action in contemporary Brazil Part II examines the reports of African Muslims travels to Brazil before the Portuguese colonisers the slave revolts in Bahia and the West African Muslim communities in nineteenth century Brazil The author explores the black consciousness movement in Brazil and examines the reasons behind the growing conversion to Islam amongst Brazilians particularly those of African descent The author also shares his insights into the complexities of race in Brazil and draws comparisons with the racial histories of the pre modern Muslim world including a comparative analysis of the East African Zanj slave rebellions in ninth century Baghdad with the West African Hausa and Yoruba slave rebellions in nineteenth century Bahia

**Africa South of the Sahara** Robert Stock, 2012-12-01 This authoritative widely adopted text provides a broad introduction to the geography of Africa south of the Sahara The book analyzes the political economic social and environmental processes that shape resource use and development in this large

diverse region Students gain a context for understanding current development debates and addressing questions about the nature and sustainability of contemporary changes Timely topics include the rise of foreign investment in Africa the evolving geographies of rural urban linkages the birth of the Republic of South Sudan and advances in the struggle against HIV AIDS New to This Edition Fully updated to reflect the latest data and trends in development Chapters on development theory cultural and societal diversity the political geography of postindependence Africa economic integration and the geography of poverty Substantially revised coverage of gender dynamics urban living environments mineral and energy resources and many other topics Many of the 200 maps graphs tables and photographs are new or updated Pedagogical Features Include Vignettes in every chapter that provide detailed case studies from a variety of countries and elaborate on key concepts Recommendations for further reading on each topic including print and online sources Downloadable PowerPoint slides of all original figures photos and tables An extensive glossary

**Women Embracing Islam** Karin van Nieuwkerk, 2009-07-21 Many Westerners view Islam as a religion that restricts and subordinates women in both private and public life Yet a surprising number of women in Western Europe and America are converting to Islam What attracts these women to a belief system that is markedly different from both Western Christianity and Western secularism What benefits do they gain by converting and what are the costs How do Western women converts live their new Islamic faith and how does their conversion affect their families and communities How do women converts transmit Islamic values to their children These are some of the questions that *Women Embracing Islam* seeks to answer In this vanguard study of gender and conversion to Islam leading historians sociologists anthropologists and theologians investigate why non Muslim women in the United States several European countries and South Africa are converting to Islam Drawing on extensive interviews with female converts the authors explore the life experiences that lead Western women to adopt Islam as well as the appeal that various forms of Islam as well as the Nation of Islam have for women The authors find that while no single set of factors can explain why Western women are embracing Islamic faith traditions some common motivations emerge These include an attraction to Islam's high regard for family and community its strict moral and ethical standards and the rationality and spirituality of its theology as well as a disillusionment with Christianity and with the unrestrained sexuality of so much of Western culture

Crescent Over Another Horizon Maria del Mar Logroño Narbona, Paulo G. Pinto, John Tofik Karam, 2015-09-15 Muslims have been shaping the Americas and the Caribbean for more than five hundred years yet this interplay is frequently overlooked or misconstrued Brimming with revelations that synthesize area and ethnic studies *Crescent over Another Horizon* presents a portrait of Islam's unity as it evolved through plural formulations of identity power and belonging Offering a Latino American perspective on a wider Islamic world the editors overturn the conventional perception of Muslim communities in the New World arguing that their characterization as minorities obscures the interplay of ethnicity and religion that continues to foster transnational ties Bringing together studies of Iberian colonists enslaved Africans indentured

South Asians migrant Arabs and Latino and Latin American converts the volume captures the power laden processes at work in religious conversion or resistance Throughout each analysis spanning times of inquisition conquest repressive nationalism and anti terror security protocols the authors offer innovative frameworks to probe the ways in which racialized Islam has facilitated the building of new national identities while fostering a double edged marginalization The subjects of the essays transition from imperialism with studies of morisco converts to Christianity West African slave uprisings and Muslim and Hindu South Asian indentured laborers in Dutch Suriname to the contemporary Muslim presence in Argentina Brazil Mexico and Trinidad completed by a timely examination of the United States including Muslim communities in Hispanicized South Florida and the agency of Latina conversion The result is a fresh perspective that opens new horizons for a vibrant range of fields

**God's Shadow: Sultan Selim, His Ottoman Empire, and the Making of the Modern World** Alan

Mikhail,2020-08-18 An arresting New York Times Book Review revisionist history demonstrating how Islam and the Ottoman Empire made our modern world The history of the Ottoman Empire once the most powerful state on earth ruling over more territory and people than any other world power has for centuries been distorted misrepresented and suppressed in the West With this original and wide ranging Wall Street Journal global history Alan Mikhail vitally recasts the Ottoman conquest of the world through the dramatic biography of Sultan Selim I 1470 1520 Drawing on previously unexamined sources and upending prevailing shibboleths about Islamic history and jingoistic rise of the West theories Mikhail s game changing account radically transforms our understanding of the importance of Selim s Ottoman Empire in the annals of the modern world

**The Routledge History of Slavery** Gad Heuman,Trevor Burnard,2010-11 The Routledge History of Slavery is a landmark publication that provides an overview of the main themes surrounding the history of slavery spanning the last two millennia With the 200th anniversary of the abolition of the slave trade in the UK just passed this volume comes at a timely moment Taking stock of the field of Slave Studies the book concentrates on the major advances in the field over the past decades in which the study of slavery has become so prominent

*An Insider's Guide to Islam* Yushau Sodiq,2010-12 Islam the religion of total submission to God is the belief of more than one fifth of all human beings and is the second largest religion in the world Despite its large number of followers little was known about it in America until after the tragic event of September 11 2001 Unfortunately the media portrayed Islam negatively after September 11th and distorted its true nature Hence some people do not want to hear anything about Islam while many others began to ask many questions about it An Insider s Guide to Islam is a practical guide that explains Islam as understood and practiced by Muslims of diverse background To Muslims Islam is a way of life and a religion of peace which brings tranquility and harmony to their lives Islam is a rich culture and a unique tradition which must be understood on its own merits The author brings insight into what Islam means how it is practiced and its relationship with other religions He also analyzes the concept of Jihad the role of women in Islam and the values that Islam cherishes The development of Islam in America and the roles that Muslims play in



the United States are also elaborated upon in this volume

**The Routledge Companion to Black Women's Cultural Histories** Janell Hobson, 2021-03-16 In the social and cultural histories of women and feminism Black women have long been overlooked or ignored The Routledge Companion to Black Women's Cultural Histories is an impressive and comprehensive reference work for contemporary scholarship on the cultural histories of Black women across the diaspora spanning different eras from ancient times into the twenty first century Comprising over 30 chapters by a team of international contributors the Companion is divided into five parts A fragmented past an inclusive future Contested histories subversive memories Gendered lives racial frameworks Cultural shifts social change Black identities feminist formations Within these sections a diverse range of women places and issues are explored including ancient African queens Black women in early modern European art and culture enslaved Muslim women in the antebellum United States Sally Hemings Phillis Wheatley Black women writers in early twentieth century Paris Black women civil rights South African apartheid and sexual violence and resistance in the United States in recent history The Routledge Companion to Black Women's Cultural Histories is essential reading for students and researchers in Gender Studies History Africana Studies and Cultural Studies

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