Chapter 1

Semisimple Lie algebras

1.1 Semisimple Lie algebras and Killing form

Definition 1.1.1 A **Lie algebra** $\mathfrak{g}$ is a vector space over a field k together with an alternate bilinear map $[\ ,\ ] : \mathfrak{g} \times \mathfrak{g} \longrightarrow \mathfrak{g}$ satisfying the Jacobi identity $[x, [y, z]] + [[x, z], y] + [z, [x, y]] = 0$.

Example 1.1.2 The basic examples of Lie algebras are $\mathfrak{gl}(V) = \mathrm{End}(V)$ the set of endomorphisms of a fixed vector space V with Lie bracket $[f, g] = f \circ g - g \circ f$. The Lie algebra $\mathfrak{sl}(V)$ is defined for V of finite dimension by $\mathfrak{sl}(V) = \{f \in \mathfrak{gl}(V) \ / \ \mathrm{Tr}(f) = 0\}$.

To a Lie algebra one defines its **adjoint representation** $\mathrm{ad} : \mathfrak{g} \longrightarrow \mathfrak{gl}(\mathfrak{g}) = \mathrm{End}(\mathfrak{g})$ defined by $\mathrm{ad}(x)(y) = [x, y]$. This is a Lie algebra morphism thanks to Jacobi identity.

Definition 1.1.3 More generally, a **Lie algebra representation** of $\mathfrak{g}$ is a vector space V together with a Lie algebra map $\mathfrak{g} \longrightarrow \mathfrak{gl}(V)$.

When V is a finite dimensional representation of $\mathfrak{g}$, one define an invariant quadratic form on $\mathfrak{g}$ by $(x, y) = \mathrm{Tr}_V(\varphi(x)\varphi(y))$ where $\varphi : \mathfrak{g} \longrightarrow \mathfrak{gl}(V)$ defines the representation. Here invariant means that we have $(x, [y, z]) = ([x, y], z)$. In particular, if $\mathfrak{g}$ is finite dimensional, the adjoint representation leads to the **Killing form** $\kappa(x, y)$ on $\mathfrak{g}$.

Definition 1.1.4 (i) An **ideal** $\mathfrak{a}$ of a Lie algebra $\mathfrak{g}$ is a subvectorspace such that $[\mathfrak{g}, \mathfrak{a}] \subset \mathfrak{a}$.
Remark that if $\mathfrak{a}$ is an ideal of $\mathfrak{g}$, then the quotient $\mathfrak{g}/\mathfrak{a}$ is again a Lie algebra.
(ii) A Lie algebra $\mathfrak{g}$ is **abelian** if $[\mathfrak{g}, \mathfrak{g}] = 0$.
(iii) A Lie algebra $\mathfrak{g}$ is **simple** if $2 \leq \dim \mathfrak{g} < +\infty$ and $\mathfrak{g}$ as no non trivial ideal.
(iv) A Lie algebra $\mathfrak{g}$ is **semisimple** if $\mathfrak{g}$ is a direct sum of finitely many simple Lie algebras.

Example 1.1.5 The Lie algebra $\mathfrak{sl}(V)$ is simple for any finite dimensional vector space V.

Proposition 1.1.6 *Let $\mathfrak{g}$ be a finite dimensional Lie algebra. The following are equivalent:*
(i) The Lie algebra $\mathfrak{g}$ is semisimple.
(ii) The Killing form is non degenerate.
(iii) There is no non trivial abelian ideal.

For Kac-Moody Lie algebras one can not define the Killing form because the Lie algebra will be of infinite dimension so that the trace is not defined. However, we will look for equivariant non degenerate quadratic forms. This will not always exist but in a large class of Kac-Moody Lie algebras called **symmetrisable** it will be the case.

Semisimple Lie Algebras

Robert N. Cahn

Semisimple Lie Algebras:

   Nilpotent Orbits In Semisimple Lie Algebra William.M. McGovern,2017-10-19 Through the 1990s a circle of ideas emerged relating three very different kinds of objects associated to a complex semisimple Lie algebra nilpotent orbits representations of a Weyl group and primitive ideals in an enveloping algebra The principal aim of this book is to collect together the important results concerning the classification and properties of nilpotent orbits beginning from the common ground of basic structure theory The techniques used are elementary and in the toolkit of any graduate student interested in the harmonic analysis of representation theory of Lie groups The book develops the Dynkin Konstant and Bala Carter classifications of complex nilpotent orbits derives the Lusztig Spaltenstein theory of induction of nilpotent orbits discusses basic topological questions and classifies real nilpotent orbits The classical algebras are emphasized throughout here the theory can be simplified by using the combinatorics of partitions and tableaux The authors conclude with a survey of advanced topics related to the above circle of ideas This book is the product of a two quarter course taught at the University of Washington   **Lectures on Real Semisimple Lie Algebras and Their Representations** A. L. Onishchik,2004 The book begins with a simplified and somewhat extended and corrected exposition of the main results of F Karpelevich s 1955 paper and relates them to the theory of Cartan Iwahori It concludes with some tables where an involution of the Dynkin diagram that allows for finding self conjugate representations is described and explicit formulas for the index are given In a short addendum written by J V Silhan this involution is interpreted in terms of the Satake diagram   **Semi-Simple Lie Algebras and Their Representations** Robert N. Cahn,2006-03-17 Designed to acquaint students of particle physics already familiar with SU 2 and SU 3 with techniques applicable to all simple Lie algebras this text is especially suited to the study of grand unification theories Author Robert N Cahn who is affiliated with the Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory in Berkeley California has provided a new preface for this edition Subjects include the killing form the structure of simple Lie algebras and their representations simple roots and the Cartan matrix the classical Lie algebras and the exceptional Lie algebras Additional topics include Casimir operators and Freudenthal s formula the Weyl group Weyl s dimension formula reducing product representations subalgebras and branching rules 1984 edition   **Semisimple Lie Algebras** Morikuni Goto,2020-12-17 This book provides an account of part of the theory of Lie algebras most relevant to Lie groups It discusses the basic theory of Lie algebras including the classification of complex semisimple Lie algebras and the Levi Cartan and Iwasawa decompositions   **Introduction to Lie Algebras** K. Erdmann,Mark J. Wildon,2006-09-28 Lie groups and Lie algebras have become essential to many parts of mathematics and theoretical physics with Lie algebras a central object of interest in their own right This book provides an elementary introduction to Lie algebras based on a lecture course given to fourth year undergraduates The only prerequisite is some linear algebra and an appendix summarizes the main facts that are needed The treatment is kept as simple as possible with no attempt at full generality Numerous worked examples and

exercises are provided to test understanding along with more demanding problems several of which have solutions Introduction to Lie Algebras covers the core material required for almost all other work in Lie theory and provides a self study guide suitable for undergraduate students in their final year and graduate students and researchers in mathematics and theoretical physics   **Modular Lie Algebras** Geoge B. Seligman,2012-12-06 The study of the structure of Lie algebras over arbitrary fields is now a little more than thirty years old The first papers to my know ledge which undertook this study as an end in itself were those of JACOBSON Rational methods in the theory of Lie algebras in the Annals and of LANDHERR Uber einfache Liesche Ringe in the Hamburg Abhandlungen both in 1935 Over fields of characteristic zero these thirty years have seen the ideas and results inherited from LIE KILLING E CARTAN and WEYL developed and given new depth meaning and elegance by many contributors Much of this work is presented in 47 64 128 and 234 of the bibliography For those who find the rationalization for the study of Lie algebras in their connections with Lie groups satisfying counterparts to these connections have been found over general non modular fields with the substitution of the formal groups of BOCHNER 40 see also DIEUDONNE 108 or that of the algebraic linear groups of CHEVALLEY 71 for the usual Lie group In particular the relation with algebraic linear groups has stimulated the study of Lie algebras of linear transformations When one admits to consideration Lie algebras over a base field of positive characteristic such are the algebras to which the title of this monograph refers he encounters a new and initially confusing scene   *Complex Semisimple Lie Algebras* Jean Pierre Serre,1987   **Complex Semisimple Lie Algebras** Jean-Pierre Serre,2000-12-12 These short notes already well known in their original French edition present the basic theory of semisimple Lie algebras over the complex numbers The author begins with a summary of the general properties of nilpotent solvable and semisimple Lie algebras Subsequent chapters introduce Cartan subalgebras root systems and linear representations The last chapter discusses the connection between Lie algebras complex groups and compact groups The book is intended to guide the reader towards further study   **Lie Groups, Lie Algebras, and Their Representations** V.S. Varadarajan,2013-04-17 This book has grown out of a set of lecture notes I had prepared for a course on Lie groups in 1966 When I lectured again on the subject in 1972 I revised the notes substantially It is the revised version that is now appearing in book form The theory of Lie groups plays a fundamental role in many areas of mathematics There are a number of books on the subject currently available most notably those of Chevalley Jacobson and Bourbaki which present various aspects of the theory in great depth However 1 feei there is a need for a single book in English which develops both the algebraic and analytic aspects of the theory and which goes into the representation theory of semi simple Lie groups and Lie algebras in detail This book is an attempt to fiii this need It is my hope that this book will introduce the aspiring graduate student as well as the nonspecialist mathematician to the fundamental themes of the subject I have made no attempt to discuss infinite dimensional representations This is a very active field and a proper treatment of it would require another volume if not more of this size However the reader who wants

to take up this theory will find that this book prepares him reasonably well for that task **Representations of Semisimple Lie Algebras in the BGG Category $\mathscr{O}$** James E. Humphreys,2008 This is the first textbook treatment of work leading to the landmark 1979 Kazhdan Lusztig Conjecture on characters of simple highest weight modules for a semisimple Lie algebra mathfrak g over mathbb C The setting is the module category mathscr O introduced by Bernstein Gelfand Gelfand which includes all highest weight modules for mathfrak g such as Verma modules and finite dimensional simple modules Analogues of this category have become influential in many areas of representation theory Part I can be used as a text for independent study or for a mid level one semester graduate course it includes exercises and examples The main prerequisite is familiarity with the structure theory of mathfrak g Basic techniques in category mathscr O such as BGG Reciprocity and Jantzen s translation functors are developed culminating in an overview of the proof of the Kazhdan Lusztig Conjecture due to Beilinson Bernstein and Brylinski Kashiwara The full proof however is beyond the scope of this book requiring deep geometric methods D modules and perverse sheaves on the flag variety Part II introduces closely related topics important in current research parabolic category mathscr O projective functors tilting modules twisting and completion functors and Koszul duality theorem of Beilinson Ginzburg Soergel **Lie Groups and Lie Algebras III** A.L. Onishchik,E.B. Vinberg,1994-07-12 A comprehensive and modern account of the structure and classification of Lie groups and finite dimensional Lie algebras by internationally known specialists in the field This Encyclopaedia volume will be immensely useful to graduate students in differential geometry algebra and theoretical physics **Notes on Lie Algebras** Hans Samelson,2012-12-06 Cartan sub Lie algebra roots Weyl group Dynkin diagram and the classification as found by Killing and Cartan the list of all semisimple Lie algebras consists of 1 the special linear ones i e all matrices of any fixed dimension with trace 0 2 the orthogonal ones i e all skewsymmetric ma trices of any fixed dimension 3 the symplectic ones i e all matrices M of any fixed even dimension that satisfy M J J MT with a certain non degenerate skewsymmetric matrix J and 4 five special Lie algebras G2 F E E E of dimensions 14 52 78 133 248 the exceptional Lie 4 6 7 s algebras that just somehow appear in the process There is also a discus sion of the compact form and other real forms of a complex semisimple Lie algebra and a section on automorphisms The third chapter brings the theory of the finite dimensional representations of a semisimple Lie alge bra with the highest or extreme weight as central notion The proof for the existence of representations is an ad hoc version of the present standard proof but avoids explicit use of the Poincare Birkhoff Witt theorem Complete reducibility is proved as usual with J H C Whitehead s proof the first proof by H Weyl was analytical topological and used the exis tence of a compact form of the group in question Then come H **Classification and Construction of Complex Semisimple Lie Algebras** Ian Xiao,2019 Lie algebras are important linear objects they are closely related to Lie groups via the Lie Correspondence Theorems and play a central role in modern mathematics and physics This thesis describes the classification and the construction via Tits magic square of complex semisimple Lie algebras First we review the theory of Lie

algebras and study the classification of complex semisimple Lie algebras by root systems in Theorem 2 59 we present an original proof which shows that this classification is well defined Next we examine the ingredients of Tits construction namely composition algebras Jordan algebras and their derivations in Remark 3 9 we identity a typographical error in Sch66 which has accumulated in the literature Finally we give a complete description of Tits construction denote H the split quaternion algebra over C from Proposition 4 11 onward we independently prove that both Der H and Der H3 C are isomorphic to the Lie algebra sl2 C and that Der H3 C C is isomorphic to sl3 C we give an original construction for each of Der H3 C C and Der H3 H and compute their Lie brackets leading the construction of all classical semisimple Lie algebras in Tits magic square Table 4 1 in the future one can take the same approach to construct each of the five exceptional simple Lie algebras **Abstract Lie Algebras** David J. Winter,2008-01-01 Solid but concise this account emphasizes Lie algebra s simplicity of theory offering new approaches to major theorems and extensive treatment of Cartan and related Lie subalgebras over arbitrary fields 1972 edition **Introduction to Lie Algebras and Representation Theory** J.E. Humphreys,2012-12-06 This book is designed to introduce the reader to the theory of semisimple Lie algebras over an algebraically closed field of characteristic 0 with emphasis on representations A good knowledge of linear algebra including eigenvalues bilinear forms euclidean spaces and tensor products of vector spaces is presupposed as well as some acquaintance with the methods of abstract algebra The first four chapters might well be read by a bright undergraduate however the remaining three chapters are admittedly a little more demanding Besides being useful in many parts of mathematics and physics the theory of semisimple Lie algebras is inherently attractive combining as it does a certain amount of depth and a satisfying degree of completeness in its basic results Since Jacobson s book appeared a decade ago improvements have been made even in the classical parts of the theory I have tried to incor porate some of them here and to provide easier access to the subject for non specialists For the specialist the following features should be noted I The Jordan Chevalley decomposition of linear transformations is emphasized with toral subalgebras replacing the more traditional Cartan subalgebras in the semisimple case 2 The conjugacy theorem for Cartan subalgebras is proved following D J Winter and G D Mostow by elementary Lie algebra methods avoiding the use of algebraic geometry **LECTURES ON REAL SEMISIMPLE LIE ALGEBRAS AND THEIR REPRESENTATIONS** ARKADY L. ONISHCHIK., In 1914 E Cartan posed the problem to find all irreducible real linear Lie algebras An updated exposition of his work was given by Iwahori 1959 This theory reduces the classification of irreducible real representations of a real Lie algebra to a description of the so called self conjugate irreducible complex representations of this algebra and to the calculation of an invariant of such a representation with values 1 or 1 which is called the index Moreover these two problems were reduced to the case when the Lie algebra is simple and the highest weight of its irreducible complex representation is fundamental A complete case by case classification for all simple real Lie algebras was given without proof in the tables of Tits 1967 But actually a general solution of these

problems is contained in a paper of Karpelevich 1955 written in Russian and not widely known where inclusions between real forms induced by a complex representation were studied We begin with a simplified and somewhat extended and corrected exposition of the main part of this paper and relate it to the theory of Cartan Iwahori We conclude with some tables where an involution of the Dynkin diagram which allows us to find self conjugate representations is described and explicit formulas for the index are given In a short addendum written by J v Silhan this involution is interpreted in terms of the Satake diagram The book is aimed at students in Lie groups Lie algebras and their representations as well as researchers in any field where these theories are used The reader is supposed to know the classical theory of complex semisimple Lie algebras and their finite dimensional representation the main facts are presented without proofs in Section 1 In the remaining sections the exposition is made with detailed proofs including the correspondence between real forms and involutive automorphisms the Cartan decompositions and the con **Lie Algebras: Theory and Algorithms** W.A. de Graaf,2000-02-04 The aim of the present work is two fold Firstly it aims at a giving an account of many existing algorithms for calculating with finite dimensional Lie algebras Secondly the book provides an introduction into the theory of finite dimensional Lie algebras These two subject areas are intimately related First of all the algorithmic perspective often invites a different approach to the theoretical material than the one taken in various other monographs e g 42 48 77 86 Indeed on various occasions the knowledge of certain algorithms allows us to obtain a straightforward proof of theoretical results we mention the proof of the Poincar Birkhoff Witt theorem and the proof of Iwasawa s theorem as examples Also proofs that contain algorithmic constructions are explicitly formulated as algorithms an example is the isomorphism theorem for semisimple Lie algebras that constructs an isomorphism in case it exists Secondly the algorithms can be used to arrive at a better understanding of the theory Performing the algorithms in concrete examples calculating with the concepts involved really brings the theory of life Semisimple Lie Algebras of Differential Operators David Andrew Richter,1998 **Automorphic Forms on Semisimple Lie Groups** Bhartendu Harishchandra,2006-12-08 *Noncompact Semisimple Lie Algebras and Groups* Vladimir K. Dobrev,2016-09-12 With applications in quantum field theory elementary particle physics and general relativity this two volume work studies invariance of differential operators under Lie algebras quantum groups superalgebras including infinite dimensional cases Schr dinger algebras applications to holography This first volume covers the general aspects of Lie algebras and group theory supplemented by many concrete examples for a great variety of noncompact semisimple Lie algebras and groups Contents Introduction Lie Algebras and Groups Real Semisimple Lie Algebras Invariant Differential Operators Case of the Anti de Sitter Group Conformal Case in 4D Kazhdan Lusztig Polynomials Subsingular Vectors and Conditionally Invariant Equations Invariant Differential Operators for Noncompact Lie Algebras Parabolically Related to Conformal Lie Algebras Multilinear Invariant Differential Operators from New Generalized Verma Modules Bibliography Author Index Subject Index

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web fermat s last theorem also known as fermat s conjecture or wiles theorem states that no three positive integers x y z x y z satisfy $x^n y^n z^n$ xn yn zn for any integer n 2 n 2 although a special case for n 4 n 4 was proven by fermat himself using

infinite descent and fermat famously wrote in the margin of one of his books in

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