

Women in Local Government: Problems and Prospects

¹Mushtaq Ahmad Bhat,²Pirzada Mohd Amin,

³Research Scholar,²Controller of Examinations, IUST, J&K

³Department of Sociology

³University of Kashmir, J&K, India

Abstract—

The local government in Jammu and Kashmir has been historically susceptible to the vagaries of state politics and as a result, the question of inclusion of marginalized sections of society especially women drew little attention. However, on 6th October 2020, consequent upon the abrogation of article 370, the central government amended the existing Jammu & Kashmir Panchayati Raj Act to facilitate the introduction of District Development Councils (DDCs) as the third-tier structure of local governance. Under the amended act one-third of Seats in the PRIs are reserved for SCs, STs and, women candidates at the Halka, block and, district level. The reform has been made with the hope to strengthen local democracy and open up political space for the disadvantaged groups of society. The present paper is an effort to understand the problems and prospects of women elected representatives in panchayat raj institutions at the Halka, block and, district levels. Following the purposive sampling technique, thirty women elected representatives were selected for the study. The sample was taken from seven blocks of district Budgam. The online survey, through the techniques of questionnaire and interview schedule, was conducted. The study found that due to illiteracy and inexperience most women lack confidence in handling their assigned tasks. Overlooking their views and not taking them seriously were also reported by some respondents. Family responsibilities and duties hindered many women's participation particularly, of those coming from nuclear families and, led to problems of absenteeism and proxy. Some reported difficulties in traveling a long distance to attend a meeting. While some mostly word members (Panches), complained about low and delayed remuneration.

Index Term— Local Government, Participation, Panchayati Raj, Decentralization, Reservation, Marginalization, Women, And Jammu & Kashmir.

I. INTRODUCTION

Historically, women have been divested of any political personhood and relegated to the status of subjects mostly because of their biological makeup. They were restricted to the private sphere and their involvement in the public realm was highly frowned upon. However, with the realization of the importance of their role in social, economic, and political life and the rising political consciousness and activism among them, governments at the national and international levels have come up with different policies and legislation to enable women to be equal participants in social and political life. Among these, the policy of affirmative action has been particularly prominent. Designed to eliminate the past discrimination of excluded groups, many countries across the world have resorted to this practice of inclusion over the course of time. Given the role of decentralization in opening up democratic space and extending opportunities for the marginalized sections of society to participate and express their needs and demands, the process of devolving power and functions to the local levels has become a popular trend over the last few decades. India is one of the largest democracies that have embarked on the project of decentralization (Robinson, 1998; Wildmalm, 2002) to ensure the participation of people in the national construction. On the recommendation of successive committees, set up to review panchayat raj institutions in the country, the government passed the 73rd and 74th constitutional amendments Act in 1992 to formalize the institutions of local government. The act represents the beginning of an era of inclusion and representation of marginalized sections in PRIs and ending the monopoly of formerly privileged groups in local governance (Sakumar, 2019). In the Indian Union, the former state of Jammu & Kashmir represents a unique trajectory of panchayat raj. It has experienced many resuscitations and dormancy in the institutionalization of local government. Concerning the reservation of seats for women, The Jammu & Kashmir Panchayati Raj Act 1989, amended in 2003 is crucial. Under this act, 33% of seats are reserved for SCs, STs, and women in the local panchayats. Recently, as a result of the cancellation of Article 370 and the subsequent, extension of federal provisions to the state, the act was further amended in 2020, to reserve 33% of percent of seats for women at the Halka panchayat, block panchayat, and district panchayats. However, given the profoundness of gender discrimination and stratification in society in general and the political instability and conflict process of the region in particular, it is worth to assess the impact of these affirmative actions and understand the challenges related thereof. The present paper attempts to understand the problems and prospects of women elected representatives at the Halka, Block, and District panchayats.

II. CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK

Jones Manor and Richard Crook have defined decentralization as the transfer of power away from a central authority to lower levels in a territorial hierarchy (Manor & Crook 1998). Socin Wildmalm described it as the transfer of power from a political or

Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects

Raymond Robert Ammarell



Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects:

As recognized, adventure as with ease as experience practically lesson, amusement, as skillfully as pact can be gotten by just checking out a book **Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects** along with it is not directly done, you could agree to even more as regards this life, in this area the world.

We allow you this proper as with ease as simple pretentiousness to get those all. We have the funds for Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects and numerous books collections from fictions to scientific research in any way. in the course of them is this Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects that can be your partner.

https://pinsupreme.com/data/Resources/fetch.php/On_The_Absence_And_Unknowability_Of_God_Heidegger_And_The_Areopagitae.pdf

Table of Contents Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects

1. Understanding the eBook Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects User Reviews and Ratings
 - Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects Free and Paid eBooks
 - Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects Public Domain eBooks
 - Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects eBook Subscription Services
 - Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects Compatibility with Devices
 - Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects
 - Interactive Elements Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects
8. Staying Engaged with Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects
 - Setting Reading Goals Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects Introduction

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In today's fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects PDF books and manuals is the internet's largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational

resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to personal growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In conclusion, the availability of Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

FAQs About Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects. Where to download Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects online for free? Are you looking for Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think

about.

Find Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects :

on the absence and unknowability of god heidegger and the areopagite

on tour with rita

on target

on the counterscarp limerick writing 19611991

~~on the composition of the short story scenario~~

one act eleven short plays of the modern theatre

on the way 1114s 4

on the logic of ordinary conditionals suny series in logic and language

on target 2 intermediate scott foresman english tests

one domingo morning the story of alamo joe

once around the sun a door country journal

on your mark 2 introductory scott foresman english audio cd

~~on your side protecting your mental health practice from litigation~~

on textural understanding and other essays

on this day in america an illustrated almanac of american history sports science

Readings In State And Local Government Problems And Prospects :

SAMHSA's National Helpline Jun 9, 2023 — SAMHSA's National Helpline is a free, confidential, 24/7, 365-day-a-year treatment referral and information service (in English and Spanish) ... Staying Sober: A Guide for Relapse Prevention Mr. Gorski is the author of numerous books, audio, and video tapes, including Passages Through Recovery -- An Action Plan for Preventing Relapse, Staying Sober ... Hazelden Store: Staying Sober In Staying Sober the authors discuss addictive disease and its physical, psychological, and social effects. They also identify sobriety-based symptoms, ... Staying Sober: A Guide for Relapse Prevention Staying Sober explains addictive disease, Post Acute Withdrawal (PAW), recovery and partial recovery, mistaken beliefs about recovery and relapse, the relapse ... Staying Sober Terence Gorski Sober On A Drunk Planet: 3 Sober Steps. An Uncommon Guide To Stop Drinking and Master Your Sobriety (Quit Lit Sobriety Series). by Sean Alexander. Staying Sober: A Guide for Relapse Prevention Read 18 reviews from the world's largest community for readers. Very good.

Scuffed edges and some on cover. Small crease across back upper corner. Few dog-... Staying Sober: A Guide for Relapse Prevention CEU course for Addiction Counselors and Social Workers Staying Sober A Guide for Relapse Prevention; This book is a great resource for understanding and ... Staying sober : a guide for relapse prevention. Staying sober : a guide for relapse prevention. Gorski, Terence T. (Author). Miller, Merlene. (Added ... List of books by author Terence T. Gorski Staying Sober: A Guide for Relapse Prevention 083090459X Book Cover · Passages Through Recovery: An Action Plan for Preventing Relapse 1568381395 Book Cover. Staying sober : a guide for relapse prevention Staying sober : a guide for relapse prevention Available at Andrew L. Bouwhuis Library Book Shelves (RC565 .G68 1986) ... American Insurgents, American Patriots: The... by Breen, T. H. Challenging and displacing decades of received wisdom, T. H. Breen's strikingly original book explains how ordinary Americans—most of them members of farm ... American Insurgents, American Patriots Apr 13, 2016 — In 1774 a popular insurgency, led by “ordinary Americans” and organized into local committees of safety, was sweeping the 13 colonies. American Insurgents, American Patriots Breen's strikingly original book explains how ordinary Americans—most of them members of farm families living in small communities—were drawn into a successful ... T.H. Breen. American Insurgents, American Patriots In American Insurgents, American Patriots: The Revolution of the People he argues that “ordinary” men and women fueled the Revolution and pressured leaders to. American insurgents, American patriots : the revolution of the ... American insurgents, American patriots : the revolution of the people / T.H. Breen. ; ISBN: 0809075881 (hardcover : alk. paper) ; ISBN: 9780809075881 (hardcover : ... American Insurgents, American Patriots by T. H. Breen - Ebook This is the compelling story of our national political origins that most Americans do not know. It is a story of rumor, charity, vengeance, and restraint. American Insurgents, American Patriots: The Revolution of ... Breen's strikingly original book explains how ordinary Americans—most of them members of farm families living in small communities—were drawn into a successful ... American Insurgents American Patriots The Revolution of ... This is the compelling story of our national political origins that most Americans do not know. It is a story of rumor, charity, vengeance, and restraint. American Insurgents, American Patriots: The Revolution of ... May 10, 2011 — American Insurgents, American Patriots: The Revolution of the People ; Publisher Hill and Wang ; Publication Date 2011-05-10 ; Section US History. American Insurgents, American Patriots: The Revolution of ... American Insurgents, American Patriots: The Revolution of the People by Breen, T. H. - ISBN 10: 0809075881 - ISBN 13: 9780809075881 - Hill and Wang - 2010 ... Biology Module 7 Summary Flashcards Apologia Biology Module 7 Test Study. 19 terms. Profile Picture ... Exploring Creation with Biology Module 7 Study Guide Questions and Answers. Teacher22 terms. Apologia Biology Module 7 Study Guide Questions Study with Quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like A DNA strand has the following sequence of nucleotides: guanine, cytosine, adenine, ... Apologia Biology Module 7 Study Guide Flashcards Study Flashcards On Apologia Biology Module 7 Study Guide at Cram.com. Quickly memorize the terms, phrases and much more. Cram.com makes it easy to get the ... On Biology Module 7, Study

Guide Question 16, why is the ... Jan 6, 2022 — The four cells in this question have already gone through meiosis I and are now going through meiosis II. Since there are four cells after ... Free Biology Flashcards about Apologia Bio Mod 7 Study free Biology flashcards about Apologia Bio Mod 7 created by SweetPeaMcD to improve your grades. Matching game, word search puzzle, and hangman also ... Apologia Advanced Biology Module 7 Lecture 1 Flashcards Anatomy review for the nervous system - Week 12 Study Guide 1. Distinguish the difference between neuron, neuroglial cells, Schwann cells, neurofibrils, and... Biology Module 7 Study Guide - YouTube Free Biology Flashcards about Review Module 7 Study free Biology flashcards about Review Module 7 created by michelemegna to improve your grades. Matching game, word search puzzle, and hangman also ... Apologia Biology: Module 7, Cellular Reproduction and DNA Nov 13, 2010 — It's hard to believe that we're almost halfway through this course! Hang in there, it won't be long until we get to the dissections. Apologia Biology, Module 7, Cellular Reproduction and DNA Nov 21, 2010 — After completing the Summary, click on each cell to see descriptions of each cell. ... ▷Watch this video to be able to answer the last question ...