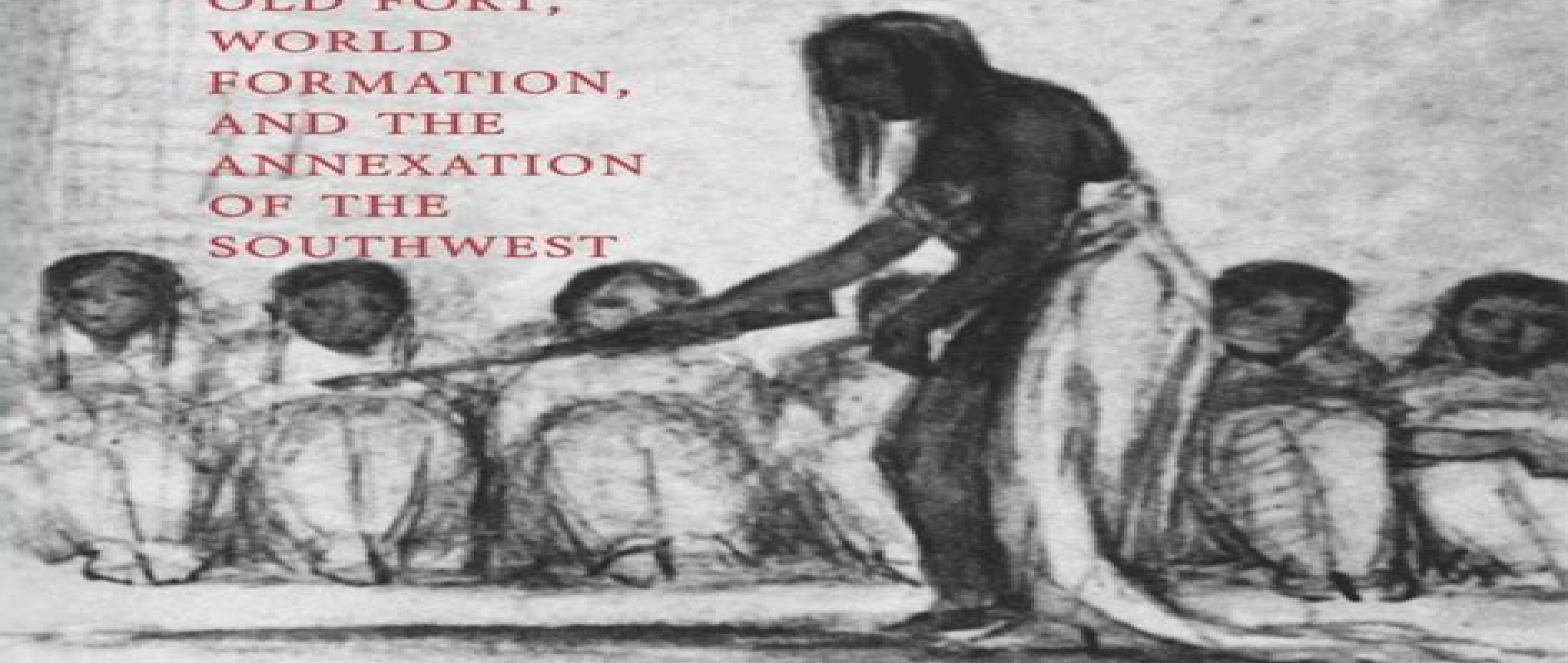


# RITUAL GROUND



BENT'S  
OLD FORT,  
WORLD  
FORMATION,  
AND THE  
ANNEXATION  
OF THE  
SOUTHWEST



DOUGLAS C. COMER

# Ritual Ground Bents Old Fort World Formation And The Annexation Of The Southwest

**Philip F. Anschutz, William J.  
Convery, Thomas J. Noel**



## **Ritual Ground Bents Old Fort World Formation And The Annexation Of The Southwest:**

**Ritual Ground** Douglas C. Comer, 1996-12-23 From about 1830 to 1849 Bent's Old Fort located in present day Colorado on the Mountain Branch of the Santa Fe Trail was the largest trading post in the Southwest and the mountain plains region. Although the raw enterprise and improvisation that characterized the American westward movement seem to have little to do with ritual, Douglas Comer argues that the fort grew and prospered because of ritual and that ritual shaped the subsequent history of the region to an astonishing extent. At Bent's Old Fort, rituals of trade, feasting, gaming, marriage, secret societies, and war, as well as the calcified ritual provided by the fort itself, brought together and restructured Anglo, Hispanic, and American Indian cultures. Comer sheds new light on this heretofore poorly understood period in American history, building at the same time a powerfully convincing case to demonstrate that the human world is made through ritual. Comer gives his narrative an anthropological and philosophical framework; the events at Bent's Old Fort provide a compelling example not only of world formation but of a world's tragic collapse culminating in the Sand Creek massacre. He also calls attention to the reconstructed Bent's Old Fort on the site of the original. Here visitors reenact history, staff work out personal identities, and groups lobby for special versions of history by ritual recasting of the past as the present. [Confederates and Comancheros](#)

James Bailey Blackshear, Glen Sample Ely, 2021-09-30 A vast and desolate region, the Texas-New Mexico borderlands have long been an ideal setting for intrigue and illegal dealings, never more so than in the lawless early days of cattle trafficking and trade among the Plains tribes and Comancheros. This book takes us to the borderlands in the 1860s and 1870s for an in-depth look at Union-Confederate skullduggery amid the infamous Comanche-Comanchero trade in stolen Texas livestock. In 1862 the Confederates abandoned New Mexico Territory and Texas west of the Pecos River, fully expecting to return someday. Meanwhile, administered by Union troops under martial law, the region became a hotbed of Rebel exiles and spies who gathered intelligence, disrupted federal supply lines, and plotted to retake the Southwest. Using a treasure trove of previously unexplored documents, authors James Bailey Blackshear and Glen Sample Ely trace the complicated network of relationships that drew both Texas cattlemen and Comancheros into these borderlands, revealing the urban elite who were heavily involved in both the legal and illegal transactions that fueled the region's economy. Confederates and Comancheros deftly weaves a complex tale of Texan overreach and New Mexican resistance, explores cattle drives and cattle rustling, and details shady government contracts and bloody frontier justice. Peopled with Rebels and bluecoats, Comanches and Comancheros, Texas cattlemen and New Mexican merchants, opportunistic Indian agents, and Anglo arms dealers, this book illustrates how central these contested borderlands were to the history of the American West. **The Encyclopedia of the Mexican-American War**

Spencer C. Tucker, 2012-10-09 This user-friendly encyclopedia comprises a wide array of accessible yet detailed entries that address the military, social, political, cultural, and economic aspects of the Mexican-American War. The Encyclopedia of the Mexican-American War: A Political, Social, and Military History provides an in-depth examination of not only the military

conflict itself but also the impact of the war on both nations and how this conflict was the first waged by Americans on foreign soil and served to establish critical U S military political and foreign policy precedents The entries analyze the Mexican American War from both the American and Mexican perspectives in equal measure In addition to discussing the various campaigns battles weapons systems and other aspects of military history the three volume work also contextualizes the conflict within its social cultural political and economic milieu and places the Mexican American War into its proper historical and historiographical contexts by covering the eras both before and after the war This information is particularly critical for students of American history because the conflict fomented sectional conflict in the United States which resulted in the U S Civil War

Born of Lakes and Plains: Mixed-Descent Peoples and the Making of the American West Anne F. Hyde, 2022-02-15 Finalist for the 2023 Stubbendieck Great Plains Distinguished Book Prize Immersive and humane Jennifer Szalai New York Times A fresh history of the West grounded in the lives of mixed descent Native families who first bridged and then collided with racial boundaries Often overlooked there is mixed blood at the heart of America And at the heart of Native life for centuries there were complex households using intermarriage to link disparate communities and create protective circles of kin Beginning in the seventeenth century Native peoples Ojibwes Otoes Cheyennes Chinooks and others formed new families with young French English Canadian and American fur traders who spent months in smoky winter lodges or at boisterous summer rendezvous These families built cosmopolitan trade centers from Michilimackinac on the Great Lakes to Bellevue on the Missouri River Bent s Fort in the southern Plains and Fort Vancouver in the Pacific Northwest Their family names are often imprinted on the landscape but their voices have long been muted in our histories Anne F Hyde s pathbreaking history restores them in full Vividly combining the panoramic and the particular Born of Lakes and Plains follows five mixed descent families whose lives intertwined major events imperial battles over the fur trade the first extensions of American authority west of the Appalachians the ravages of imported disease the violence of Indian removal encroaching American settlement and following the Civil War the disasters of Indian war reservations policy and allotment During the pivotal nineteenth century mixed descent people who had once occupied a middle ground became a racial problem drawing hostility from all sides Their identities were challenged by the pseudo science of blood quantum the instrument of allotment policy and their traditions by the Indian schools established to erase Native ways As Anne F Hyde shows they navigated the hard choices they faced as they had for centuries by relying on the rich resources of family and kin Here is an indelible western history with a new human face

Rim Country Exodus Daniel J. Herman, 2016-01-15 Winner Labriola Center American Indian National Book Award For thousands of years humans have lived on the sprawling escarpment in Arizona known as the Mogollon Rim a stretch that separates the valleys of central Arizona from the mountains of the north A vast portion of this dramatic landscape is the traditional home of the Dilzhe e Tonto Apache and the Yavapai Now Daniel Herman offers a compelling narrative of how from 1864 to 1934 the Dilzhe e and the Yavapai came to central

Arizona how they were conquered how they were exiled how they returned to their homeland and how through these events they found renewal Herman examines the complex contradictory and very human relations between Indians settlers and Federal agents in late nineteenth and early twentieth century Arizona a time that included Arizona's brutal Indian wars But while most tribal histories stay within the borders of the reservation Herman also chronicles how Indians who left the reservation helped build a modern state with dams hydroelectricity roads and bridges With thoughtful detail and incisive analysis Herman discusses the complex web of interactions between Apache Yavapai and Anglos that surround every aspect of the story Rim Country Exodus is part of a new movement in Western history emphasizing survival rather than disappearance Just as important this is one of the first in depth studies of the West that examines race as it was lived Race was formulated Herman argues not only through colonial and scientific discourses but also through day to day interactions between Indians agents and settlers Rim Country Exodus offers an important new perspective on the making of the West

*Out Where the West Begins* Philip F. Anschutz, William J. Convery, Thomas J. Noel, 2017-12-15 Between 1800 and 1920 an extraordinary cast of bold innovators and entrepreneurs individuals such as Cyrus McCormick Brigham Young Henry Wells and James Fargo Fred Harvey Levi Strauss Adolph Coors J P Morgan and Buffalo Bill Cody helped lay the groundwork for what we now call the American West They were people of imagination and courage adept at maneuvering the rapids of change alert to opportunity persistent in their missions They had big ideas they were not afraid to test They stitched the country together with the first transcontinental railroad invented the Model A and built the roads it traveled on raised cities and supplied them with water and electricity established banks for immigrant populations entertained the world with film and showmanship and created a new form of western hospitality for early travelers Not all were ideal role models Most however once they had made their fortunes shared them in the form of cultural institutions charities libraries parks and other amenities that continue to enrich lives in the West today *Out Where the West Begins* profiles some fifty of these individuals tracing the arcs of their lives exploring their backgrounds and motivations identifying their contributions and analyzing the strategies they developed to succeed in their chosen fields

*Blood in the Borderlands* David C. Beyreis, 2020-05-01 The Bents might be the most famous family in the history of the American West From the 1820s to 1920 they participated in many of the major events that shaped the Rocky Mountains and Southern Plains They trapped beaver navigated the Santa Fe Trail intermarried with powerful Indian tribes governed territories became Indian agents fought against the U S government acquired land grants and created historical narratives The Bent family's financial and political success through the mid nineteenth century derived from the marriages of Bent men to women of influential borderland families New Mexican and Southern Cheyenne When mineral discoveries the Civil War and railroad construction led to territorial expansions that threatened to overwhelm the West's oldest inhabitants and their relatives the Bents took up education diplomacy violence entrepreneurialism and the writing of history to maintain their status and influence In *Blood in the Borderlands* David C

Beyreis provides an in depth portrait of how the Bent family creatively adapted in the face of difficult circumstances He incorporates new material about the women in the family and the forgotten Bents and shows how indigenous power shaped the family s business and political strategies as the family adjusted to American expansion and settler colonist ideologies The Bent family history is a remarkable story of intercultural cooperation horrific violence and pragmatic adaptability in the face of expanding American power *Cultural Histories of Sociabilities, Spaces and Mobilities* Colin Divall,2015-10-06 For the majority of us the opportunity to travel has never been greater yet differences in mobility highlight inequalities that have wider social implications Exploring how and why attitudes towards movement have evolved across generations the case studies in this essay collection range from medieval to modern times and cover several continents **The Encyclopedia of North American Indian Wars, 1607-1890** Bloomsbury Publishing,2011-09-19 This encyclopedia provides a broad in depth and multidisciplinary look at the causes and effects of warfare between whites and Native Americans encompassing nearly three centuries of history The Battle of the Wabash the U S Army s single worst defeat at the hands of Native American forces The Battle of Wounded Knee an unfortunate unplanned event that resulted in the deaths of more than 150 Lakota Sioux men women and children These and other engagements between white settlers and Native Americans were events of profound historical significance resulting in social political and cultural changes for both ethnic populations the lasting effects of which are clearly seen today The Encyclopedia of North American Indian Wars 1607 1890 A Political Social and Military History provides comprehensive coverage of almost 300 years of North American Indian Wars Beginning with the first Indian settler conflicts that arose in the early 1600s this three volume work covers all noteworthy battles between whites and Native Americans through the Battle of Wounded Knee in December 1890 The book provides detailed biographies of military social religious and political leaders and covers the social and cultural aspects of the Indian wars Also supplied are essays on every major tribe as well as all significant battles skirmishes and treaties *Captives and Cousins* James F. Brooks,2011-04-25 This sweeping richly evocative study examines the origins and legacies of a flourishing captive exchange economy within and among native American and Euramerican communities throughout the Southwest Borderlands from the Spanish colonial era to the end of the nineteenth century Indigenous and colonial traditions of capture servitude and kinship met and meshed in the borderlands forming a slave system in which victims symbolized social wealth performed services for their masters and produced material goods under the threat of violence Slave and livestock raiding and trading among Apaches Comanches Kiowas Navajos Utes and Spaniards provided labor resources redistributed wealth and fostered kin connections that integrated disparate and antagonistic groups even as these practices renewed cycles of violence and warfare Always attentive to the corrosive effects of the slave trade on Indian and colonial societies the book also explores slavery s centrality in intercultural trade alliances and communities of interest among groups often antagonistic to Spanish Mexican and American modernizing strategies The extension of the moral and military campaigns of the American Civil War

to the Southwest in a regional war against slavery brought differing forms of social stability but cost local communities much of their economic vitality and cultural flexibility      *A Forest of Time* Peter Nabokov, 2002-02-25 Publisher Description

*Home Lands* Virginia Scharff, Carolyn Brucken, 2010-05-18 The storybook history of the American West is a male dominated narrative of drifters dreamers hucksters and heroes a tale that relegates women assuming they appear at all to the distant background *Home Lands How Women Made the West* upends this view to remember the West as a place of homes and habitations brought into being by the women who lived there Virginia Scharff and Carolyn Brucken consider history s long span as they explore the ways in which women encountered and transformed three different archetypal Western landscapes the Rio Arriba of northern New Mexico the Front Range of Colorado and the Puget Sound waterscape This beautiful book companion volume to the Autry National Center s pathbreaking exhibit is a brilliant aggregate of women s history the history of the American West and studies in material culture While linking each of these places peoples to one another over hundreds even thousands of years *Home Lands* vividly reimagines the West as a setting in which home has been created out of differing notions of dwelling and family and differing concepts of property community and history Copub Autry National Center of the American West      **Archaeology and Preservation of Gendered Landscapes** Sherene

Baughner, Suzanne M. Spencer-Wood, 2010-03-11 Historical archaeology of landscapes initially followed the pattern of Classical Archaeology by studying elite men s gardens Over time particularly in North America the field has expanded to cover larger settlement areas but still often with ungendered and elite focus The editors of this volume seek to fill this important gap in the literature by presenting studies of gendered power dynamics and their effect on minority groups in North America Case studies presented include communities of Native Americans African Americans multi ethnic groups religious communities and industrial communities Just as the research focus has previously neglected the groups presented here so too has funding to preserve important archaeological sites As the contributors to this important volume present a new framework for understanding the archaeology of religious and social minority groups they also demonstrate the importance of preserving the cultural landscapes particularly of minority groups from destruction by the modern dominant culture A full and complete picture of cultural preservation has to include all of the groups that interacted form it

*Situational Identities Along the Raiding Frontier of Colonial New Mexico* Jun U. Sunseri, 2018-02-01 *Situational Identities along the Raiding Frontier of Colonial New Mexico* examines pluralistic communities that navigated between colonial and indigenous practices to negotiate strategic alliances with both sides of generations old conflicts The rich history of the southwestern community of Casitas Viejas straddles multiple cultures and identities and is representative of multiple settlements in the region of northern New Mexico that served as a buffer protecting the larger towns of New Spain from Apache Navajo Ute and Comanche raiders These gen zero settlements of Indo Hispano settlers used shrewd cross cultural skills to survive Researching the dynamics of these communities has long been difficult due in large part to the lack of

material records In this innovative case study Jun U Sunseri examines persistent cultural practices among families who lived at Casitas Viejas and explores the complex identities of the region's communities Applying theoretical and methodological approaches Sunseri adds oral histories performative traditions of contemporary inhabitants culinary practices and local culture to traditional archaeology to shed light on the historical identities of these communities that bridged two worlds

**Empires, Nations, and Families** Anne F. Hyde, 2011-07-01 **Colorado** Carl Abbott, 2013-05-15 Since 1976

newcomers and natives alike have learned about the rich history of the magnificent place they call home from Colorado A History of the Centennial State In the fifth edition coauthors Carl Abbott Stephen J Leonard and Thomas J Noel incorporate recent events scholarship and insights about the state in an accessible volume that general readers and students will enjoy The new edition tells of conflicts shifting alliances and changing ways of life as Hispanic European and African American settlers flooded into a region that was already home to Native Americans Providing a balanced treatment of the entire state's history from Grand Junction to Lamar and from Trinidad to Craig the authors also reveal how Denver and its surrounding communities developed and gained influence While continuing to elucidate the significant impact of mining agriculture manufacturing and tourism on Colorado the fifth edition broadens and focuses its coverage by consolidating material on Native Americans into one chapter and adding a new chapter on sports history The authors also expand their discussion of the twentieth century with updated sections on the environment economy politics and recent cultural conflicts New illustrations updated statistics and an extensive bibliography including Internet resources enhance this edition *Política* Felipe Gonzales, 2016 *Política* offers a stunning revisionist understanding of the early political incorporation of Mexican origin peoples into the U S body politic in the nineteenth century Historical sociologist Phillip B Gonzales reexamines the fundamental issue in New Mexico's history namely the dramatic shift in national identities initiated by Nuevomexicanos when their province became ruled by the United States Gonzales provides an insightful rigorous and controversial interpretation of how Nuevomexicano political competition was woven into the Democratic and Republican two party system that emerged in the United States between the 1850s and 1912 when New Mexico became a state Drawing on newly discovered archival and primary sources he explores how Nuevomexicanos relied on a long tradition of political engagement and a preexisting republican disposition and practice to elaborate a dual party political system mirroring the contours of U S national politics *Política* is a tour de force of political history in the nineteenth century U S Mexico borderlands that reinterprets colonization reconstructs Euro American and Nuevomexicano relations and recasts the prevailing historical narrative of territorial expansion and incorporation in North American imperial history Gonzales provides critical insights into several discrete historical processes such as U S racialization and citizenship integration and marginalization accommodation and resistance internal colonialism and the long struggle for political inclusion in the borderlands shedding light on debates taking place today over Latinos and U S citizenship **A Misplaced Massacre** Ari Kelman, 2013-02-11 On November 29 1864 over 150



Native Americans mostly women children and elderly were slaughtered in one of the most infamous cases of state sponsored violence in U S history Kelman examines how generations of Americans have struggled with the question of whether the nation s crimes as well as its achievements should be memorialized *Army Architecture in the West* Alison K.

Hoagland,2004 By examining the three exemplary Wyoming forts of Laramie Bridger and D A Russell the author explains how widely varying architectural designs rather than standardized plans were used to construct western American forts

The Comanche Empire Pekka Hamalainen,2008-10-01 A groundbreaking history of the rise and decline of the vast and imposing Native American empire In the eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries a Native American empire rose to dominate the fiercely contested lands of the American Southwest the southern Great Plains and northern Mexico This powerful empire built by the Comanche Indians eclipsed its various European rivals in military prowess political prestige economic power commercial reach and cultural influence Yet until now the Comanche empire has gone unrecognized in American history This compelling and original book uncovers the lost story of the Comanches It is a story that challenges the idea of indigenous peoples as victims of European expansion and offers a new model for the history of colonial expansion colonial frontiers and Native European relations in North America and elsewhere Pekka H m l inen shows in vivid detail how the Comanches built their unique empire and resisted European colonization and why they fell to defeat in 1875 With extensive knowledge and deep insight the author brings into clear relief the Comanches remarkable impact on the trajectory of history 2009 Winner of the Bancroft Prize in American History Cutting edge revisionist western history Immensely informative particularly about activities in the eighteenth century Larry McMurtry The New York Review of Books Exhilarating a pleasure to read It is a nuanced account of the complex social cultural and biological interactions that the acquisition of the horse unleashed in North America and a brilliant analysis of a Comanche social formation that dominated the Southern Plains Richard White author of *The Middle Ground* Indians Empires and Republics in the Great Lakes Region 1650 1815

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