

Theoretical approaches to psychopathology: common cause approach vs. network approach

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ABSTRACT

The common causes (CC) approach is popular in psychopathology research, but nowadays, some experts consider this approach unfit to explain mental disorders. On the other hand, as a new approach, the network approach (NA) claims can provide a better explanation for understanding mental disorders. This study aims to determine the differences between NA and CC approach in psychopathology research. This research is a scoping review study using twelve articles. We searched for articles September-December 2020 in the Scopus and Science Direct databases. The results of the analysis of these articles show a fundamental difference between the two perspectives. The difference lies in the perspective of mental disorders, how to measure symptoms of mental disorders, treatment of mental disorders, and views on comorbidities. Each approach has advantages, although some articles support that NA is the better approach to studying mental disorders. To decide which approach is appropriate for psychopathology research, researchers should adapt it to the research objectives. Perspectives on psychopathology will determine how to answer the research questions and analyze the data.

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1. INTRODUCTION

The study of psychopathology and the symptoms that cause mental disorders has long been the focus of research on mental disorders. The study collects several symptoms that describe a disorder and analyzes latent variables that cause mental disorders, known as the common causes (CC) approach. The CC approach is an approach that explains mental disorders based on a medical disease model. This approach describes mental disorders as latent variables arising from a disturbance-as a source of symptoms or mental disorders. However, the research development over the last ten years has found that this approach is unfit to explain mental disorders' psychopathology [1]–[5]. According to this approach, mental disorders occur due to an underlying CC, and symptoms arise because these symptoms have a definite underlying cause [1]–[3]. The CC approach views mental disorders as the cause of symptoms in someone with a mental disorder [6]. Therefore, psychopathological studies using the CC approach aim to identify mental disorders' psychological and biological essence and the CC that cause symptoms.

Psychopathological research began to shift and offer a new approach: network analysis (NA) or Approach. According to the network approach, mental disorders are a complex dynamical system of disorder symptoms [1], [7], [8]. The NA approach explains that there is a possibility of an exchange between the symptoms of a mental disorder [4], [9]. The relationship between symptoms described in the NA approach is

Repression And Fear New Approaches To Resolve The Crisis In Psychopathology

Thyrza Nichols Goodeve



Repression And Fear New Approaches To Resolve The Crisis In Psychopathology:

The Rationality of Psychological Disorders Yacov Rofé, 2012-12-06 Rof's book is a unique scientific contribution to the understanding of psychopathological phenomena. He does more to unravel the mystery of the underlying causes of psychological disorders than we've seen in a long time. His book *The Rationality of Psychological Disorders* is a true endeavor that presents a definite challenge to the scientific community of Psychology. This book is a must read for scientists, mental health professionals and others who search for the logic and rationale in the irrational and bizarre. Elizabeth F. Loftus, University of Washington, Past President American Psychological Society. The notion of repression is crucial to many psychological theories but serious questions have been raised about it. Indeed, some investigators have questioned whether repression even exists. In this book, Professor Rof offers provocative ideas concerning repression and its role in psychopathology in general. His ideas merit attention and I can highly recommend his book for both researchers and clinicians. David S. Holmes, Chancellor and Distinguished Professor, University of Kansas. [Rationality Of Irrationality, The: Schizophrenia, Criminal Insanity And Neurosis](#) Yacov Rofe, 2020-03-10. This book challenges the validity of all traditional theories of psychopathology, particularly with regard to schizophrenia. It demonstrates that the accepted belief that schizophrenia is a brain disease is wrong, a result of the inability of traditional theories to provide an alternative explanation for the correlation between schizophrenia and genetic neurological impairments. Psych Bizarreness Theory (PBT) presented in this book demonstrates that bizarre mad behaviors, schizophrenia, criminal insanity, and neuroses are rational coping mechanisms to extreme levels of emotional distress, usually depression, which are chosen by the individual to improve his quality of life. PBT integrates the scientific contributions of all traditional theories into one theoretical framework. It also integrates all therapeutic interventions of mad behaviors into one theoretical umbrella and suggests a new humanistic therapeutic approach. **National Library of Medicine Current Catalog** National Library of Medicine (U.S.), 1990.

Current Catalog National Library of Medicine (U.S.), First multi-year cumulation covers six years 1965-70. *Coping with War-Induced Stress* Zahava Solomon, 2013-11-11. In the wake of an earlier book, Solomon (1993) this new work *Coping with War-Induced Stress: The Gulf War and the Israeli Response* promises to make Zahava Solomon a modern maven with respect to the psychological effects of war. Dr. Solomon is a high-ranking officer serving as a psychiatric epidemiologist in the Mental Health Department of the Israeli Defense Forces Medical Corps. She also teaches at Tel Aviv University. The earlier book dealt with the reactions of the Israeli Defense Forces to the 1982 war in Lebanon, which divided the population of Israel concerning its wisdom and justification. The new book deals with the emotional consequences of the United Nations effort against Iraq after its invasion of Kuwait. Because Israel agreed not to participate actively so as not to endanger the fragile Arab coalition against Iraq, it was, in a sense, a non-war, as Solomon refers to it, yet with many features of a war. Although they had quite limited casualties, largely in the Tel Aviv area, the Israelis faced the actuality of damaging Scud missile attacks and

the threat that these missiles could not only be targeted to much of Israel but also carry poison gas to other Israeli cities
 Solomon has written a fascinating book about this crisis in Israeli life *Repressive Personality Style* Lauren Patriia
 Jones,1994 Repression and Fear Yacov Rofe,Yacov Rofé,1989 First published in 1989 Routledge is an imprint of Taylor
 Francis an informa company Forthcoming Books Rose Army,1997 **Choice** ,1989 **Millennial Memory in**
American Culture Thyrza Nichols Goodeve,1994 **Bibliographic Guide to Psychology** New York Public Library.
 Research Libraries,1990 **Subject Guide to Books in Print** ,1993 **Whitaker's Books in Print** ,1998

Psychopathology Arnold H. Buss,1966 *Modern Psychopathology* Theodore Millon,1983 **Religion and Mental**
Health ,1980 Adolescents in Crisis Emanuela Quagliata,Alessandra Marsoni,2025-10-14 Adolescents in Crisis offers a
 psychoanalytic perspective on the difficulties that can arise when young people renegotiate their relationship with the world
 and their own bodies as they experience puberty This edited collection explores the tension adolescents often experience
 between their wish to develop and grow up alongside the concurrent urge to regress towards a pre pubescent way of relating
 to their own self and others Covering the period from pre teen years to the dawn of adulthood and including clinical vignettes
 throughout the contributors look at issues such as isolation self harm eating disorders gender identity and delinquent
 behaviors These are often used as defense strategies against feelings of powerlessness and inadequacy that puberty can
 trigger Each chapter draws on traditional and contemporary psychoanalytic thought to help the reader understand these
 anxieties and provide guidance on how the therapist parent and adolescent can work through them together allowing the
 young person to explore new ways of managing their anxieties Part of the 101 Kids books series this book is an invaluable
 resource for psychoanalysts and psychotherapists working with young people as well as teachers social workers and parents
 dealing with adolescents in difficulty **Cumulated Index Medicus** ,1965 Religion and mental health Florence A.
 Summerlin,1980 Psychology Philip G. Zimbardo,Ann L. Weber,1997 Psychology Third Edition builds upon the experience
 and reputations of Phil Zimbardo and Ann Weber with the addition of a new co author Bob Johnson who has a wealth of
 teaching experience at the community college level This briefer less expensive book presents psychology in a meaningful
 manageable format that focuses on the key questions and core concepts of psychology Introductory psychology covers such a
 wide range of topics and issues that it becomes difficult for readers to see the forest for the trees To make key psychological
 concepts more meaningful the authors found inspiration in a classic chess study This study showed that experts did no better
 than novices at remembering the location of pieces on a chess board when they were placed randomly Only when the
 patterns represented actual game situations did they make sense and therefore become more easily memorable for the
 experts Clearly meaningful patterns are easier to remember and understand than random arrangements and Psychology
 applies this by presenting the field of psychology in meaningful patterns to enhance comprehension These concepts are then
 applied to readers own lives study skills and the world around them Finally Psychology integrates a cross cultural and

multicultural perspective to make psychology meaningful for everyone For anyone interested in Introductory Psychology

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