

BRAJADULAL CHATTOPADHYAYA
REPRESENTING

The Other

SANSKRIT SOURCES AND THE MUSLIMS

EIGHTH **TO** FOURTEENTH
CENTURY

Representing The Other Sanskrit Sources And The Muslims Eighth To Fourteenth Century

Sanjay Palshikar



Representing The Other Sanskrit Sources And The Muslims Eighth To Fourteenth Century:

Representing the Other? Brajadulal Chattopadhyaya, 1998 Examines the wide range of epigraphic and historical texts to know the different immigrants to India society in different contexts Representing the Other Brajadulal Chattopadhyaya, 2017-08-10 The deeply entrenched image of the interaction between Hindus and Muslims in India's past as indeed in the present has generally been that of two aggressively antagonistic religious communities with the superior political power wielded by one community defining its dominance over the other This original colonial notion has often been contested by positing the thesis of syncretism at the religious level by citing evidence of patronage across religious establishments and of participation of both communities in the country's administration Neither approach however took up the critical task of examining the viability of the premise of homogeneity in the composition of the two communities or how contemporary perceptions may be used as a touchstone for othering in heterogeneous societies of the past Chattopadhyaya's *Representing the Other* originally published almost two decades ago makes an attempt to construct perceptions of new ethnic groups in India in an important phase of its history from the eighth to the fourteenth century The evidence though insufficient reveals not homogenous religious communities but ethnic groups of diverse origins located in different socio political contexts as traders raiders and plunderers as well as rulers and administrators The contexts define the characterization of these different categories by either invoking terminologies from the past for others or by coining ethnic terms Based mainly on contemporary Sanskrit epigraphic and textual sources this book is expected to be a major corrective to the way students are generally taught to read the history of our country of this period and of what followed **A Companion to Islamic Art and Architecture, 2 Volume Set** Finbarr Barry Flood, Gulru Necipoglu, 2017-09-13 The two volume *Companion to Islamic Art and Architecture* bridges the gap between monograph and survey text by providing a new level of access and interpretation to Islamic art The more than 50 newly commissioned essays revisit canonical topics and include original approaches and scholarship on neglected aspects of the field This two volume *Companion* showcases more than 50 specially commissioned essays and an introduction that survey Islamic art and architecture in all its traditional grandeur Essays are organized according to a new chronological geographical paradigm that remaps the unprecedented expansion of the field and reflects the nuances of major artistic and political developments during the 1400 year span The *Companion* represents recent developments in the field and encourages future horizons by commissioning innovative essays that provide fresh perspectives on canonical subjects such as early Islamic art sacred spaces palaces urbanism ornament arts of the book and the portable arts while introducing others that have been previously neglected including unexplored geographies and periods transregional connectivities talismans and magic consumption and networks of portability museums and collecting and contemporary art worlds the essays entail strong comparative and historiographic dimensions The volumes are accompanied by a map and each subsection is preceded by a brief outline of the main cultural and historical

developments during the period in question The volumes include periods and regions typically excluded from survey books including modern and contemporary art architecture China Indonesia Sub Saharan Africa Sicily the New World Americas

Evil and the Philosophy of Retribution Sanjay Palshikar, 2017-09-19 What is evil What are the ways of overcoming this destructive and morally recalcitrant phenomenon To what extent is the use of punitive violence tenable Evil and the Philosophy of Retribution compares the responses of three modern Indian commentators on the Bhagavad Gita Aurobindo Ghose Bal Gangadhar Tilak and Mahatma Gandhi The book reveals that some of the central themes in the Bhagavad Gita were transformed by these intellectuals into categories of modern socio political thought by reclaiming them from pre modern debates on ritual and renunciation Based on canonical texts this work presents a fascinating account of how the relationship between good evil and retribution is construed against the backdrop of militant nationalism and the development of modern Hinduism Amid competing constructions of Indian tradition as well as contemporary concerns it traces the emerging representations of modern Hindu self consciousness under colonialism and its very understanding of evil surrounding a textual ethos Replete with Sanskrit English Marathi and Gujarati sources this will especially interest scholars of modern Indian history philosophy political science history of religion and those interested in the Bhagavad Gita The Many Lives of a Rajput Queen Ramya Sreenivasan, 2015-08-03 Winner of the 2009 Ananda Kentish Coomaraswamy Book Prize sponsored by the Association for Asian Studies The medieval Rajput queen Padmini believed to have been pursued by Alauddin Khalji the Sultan of Delhi has been the focus of numerous South Asian narratives ranging from a Sufi mystical romance in the sixteenth century to nationalist histories in the late nineteenth century The Many Lives of a Rajput Queen explores how early modern regional elites caste groups and mystical and monastic communities shaped their distinctive versions of the past through the repeated refashioning of the legend of Padmini Ramya Sreenivasan investigates these legends and traces their subsequent appropriation by colonial administrators and nationalist intellectuals for varying different political ends Using Padmini as a means of illustrating the power of gender norms in constructing heroic memory she shows how such narratives about virtuous women changed as they circulated across particular communities in South Asia between the sixteenth and early twentieth centuries This book will interest historians of memory gender community culture and historywriting in South Asia Illustrating how enduring legends emerged out of particular precolonial repositories of tradition the book also addresses the nature of colonial transitions and precolonial historical consciousness The World in the Year 1000 James Heitzman, Wolfgang Schenkluhn, 2004-04-09 This volume is a collection of papers originally delivered by an international group of researchers at a conference organized in April 2000 by Dr F J Br ggemeier and Dr Wolfgang Schenkluhn The World in the Year 1000 is organized in four thematic sections covering five world regions Europe the Islamic world India China and Mesoamerica All contributions in this volume are original works by many of today s leading scholars Unlike most works on pre modern world history which follow a thesis over time this approach suggests that fruitful avenues

for comparative work become possible by focusing on a single point in time

Regional Communities of Devotion in South Asia Gil Ben-Herut, Jon Keune, Anne Monius, 2019-07-19 This book explores the key motif of the religious other in devotional bhakti literatures and practices from across the Indian subcontinent unmasks processes of representation that involve adoption appropriation and rejection of different social and religious agents The book reconsiders and challenges inherited notions of the bhakta s or devotee s other Considering the ways in which bhakti might be conceived as having an inter regional impact as a force discourse network mythology ethic the book critically engages with extant scholarly narratives about what bhakti is and traces when and how those narratives have been used The sheer diversity of South Asia s devotional traditions renders them an especially rich resource for examining social and religious fault lines thereby furthering scholarly understanding of how communalism and sectarianism originate and develop on local or regional levels with wider geographic implications Bringing together studies from a subcontinent wide variety of linguistic geographical and historical frames for the first time this book will be an important contribution to the literature on bhakti and will be of interest to scholars of South Asian Religions and Asian Religions

Religious Traditions in Modern South Asia Jacqueline Suthren Hirst, John Zavos, 2013-03 This book offers a fresh approach to the study of religion in modern South Asia It uses a series of case studies to explore the development of religious ideas and practices giving students an understanding of the social political and historical context

Endless Siege Krzysztof Iwanek, 2022-05-13 This is an ethnographic study of the Vidya Bharati chain of schools in India which are run by a Hindu nationalist organization called the Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh RSS The first study of its kind this volume is an important narrative on the role and impact of textbooks in modern India Despite having limited resources they are run on a tight budget and being based on a radical ideology that derives from a Hindu nationalist agenda the Vidya Bharati schools have achieved considerable success in the free market of private education and have grown to over 12 000 schools within 40 years They are an important example of the interlinkage between ideology and nationalism in contemporary India The author analyses school structure curriculum teaching quality institutional goals and ideology in an effort to identify reasons behind Vidya Bharati s success and to show through his field research that a combined strategy of pragmatism blended with ideology has allowed the schools to become highly sought after This analysis then asks broader questions about the failures of the public education system in India

Nehru and the Spirit of India Manash Firaq Bhattacharjee, 2022-07-11 Jawaharlal Nehru was Plato s philosopher king who discovered an India that remains an undiscovered possibility Nehru and the Spirit of India is a critical and nuanced perusal of his intellectual and political legacy From the politics of friendship between Nehru and Sheikh Abdullah Nehru s defense of secularism in the Constituent Assembly Debates to what propelled Nehru to curb free speech in the First Amendment Manash Firaq Bhattacharjee draws from political history to illuminate fierce debates in India today Kashmir the CAA and hate speech Be it contemporary events like the miracle of Ganesha drinking milk and the use of Vedic astrology in

Chandrayaan 2 or the agonising suicide of a doctor the author examines the fractured nature of Indian modernity which Nehru had suggestively called a garb Battacharjee bolsters Nehru s view that India is enriched by the encounter of cultures and that we must not discard the past but engage with it As a second generation refugee Battacharjee argues for a minoritarian approach to national politics Breaking ideological and disciplinary protocols he compels us to learn from the insights of poets and thinkers Lucidly written this provocative book offers an original perspective on Nehru and Indian history *Into the Twilight of Sanskrit Court Poetry* Jesse Ross Knutson,2014-03-14 At the turn of the twelfth century into the thirteenth at the court of King Lakshmanasena of Bengal Sanskrit poetry showed profound and sudden changes a new social scope made its definitive entrance into high literature Courtly and pastoral rural and urban cosmopolitan and vernacular confronted each other in a commingling of high and low styles A literary salon in what is now Bangladesh at the eastern extreme of the nexus of regional courtly cultures that defined the age seems to have implicitly reformulated its entire literary system in the context of the imminent breakdown of the old courtly world as Turkish power expanded and redefined the landscape Through close readings of a little known corpus of texts from eastern India this ambitious book demonstrates how a local and rural sensibility came to infuse the cosmopolitan language of Sanskrit creating a regional literary idiom that would define the emergence of the Bengali language and its literary traditions The Concept of Bharatavarsha and Other Essays B. D. Chattopadhyaya,2018-08-23 This collection explores what may be called the idea of India in ancient times Its undeclared objective is to identify key concepts which show early Indian civilization as distinct and differently oriented from other formations The essays focus on ancient Indian texts within a variety of genres They identify certain key terms such as janapada desa var a dharma bh va in their empirical contexts to suggest that neither the ideas embedded in these terms nor the idea of Bharatavarsha as a whole are given entities but that they evolved historically Professor Chattopadhyaya examines these texts to unveil historical processes Without denying comparative history he stresses that the internal dynamics of a society are best decoded via its own texts His approach bears very effectively on understanding ongoing interactions between India s Great Tradition and Little Traditions As a whole this book is critical of the notion of overarching Indian unity in the ancient period It punctures the retrospective thrust of hegemonic nationalism as an ideology that has obscured the diverse textures of Indian civilization Renowned for his scholarship on the ancient Indian past Professor Chattopadhyaya s latest collection only consolidates his high international reputation *Śambūka and the Rāmāyaṇa Tradition* Aaron Sherraden,2023-08-01 According to V lm ki s Sanskrit R m ya a early centuries CE amb ka was practicing severe acts of austerity to enter heaven In engaging in these acts as a dra amb ka was in violation of class and caste based societal norms prescribed exclusively by the ruling and religious elite R ma the hero of the R m ya a epic is dispatched to kill amb ka whose transgression is said to be the cause of a young Brahmin s death The gods rejoice upon the dra s death and restore the life of the Brahmin Subsequent R m ya a poets almost instantly recognized this incident as a blemish on R ma s character and they

began problematizing this earliest version of the story They adjusted and updated the story to suit the expectations of their audiences The works surveyed in this study include numerous works originating in Hindu Jain Dalit and non Brahmin communities while spanning the period from amb ka s first appearance in the V lm ki R m ya a through to the present day The book follows the amb ka episode chronologically across its entire history approximately two millennia to illuminate the social religious legal and artistic connections that span the entire range of the R m ya a s influence and its place throughout various phases of Indian history and social revolution **Delhi** Upinder Singh,2006 Not many people know that the busy and bustling capital city of Delhi and its surroundings have a long past going back thousands of years Prehistoric stone tools have surfaced here and many ancient remains have been found sometimes accidentally by farmers tilling their fields and at other times by archaeologists carrying out systematic excavations A mound one passes everyday or a narrow strip of stream tells a story of ancient times Centuries of history coexist with metro stations and plush cars The readings in this book give us glimpses of the lives of people who lived in the Delhi area over the centuries and how these details have been pieced together by historians It brings into focus the importance of the historian s method and the sources of information found in ancient texts archaeology and even legends and folklore sometimes hanging on the thread of a slender historical fact The editor of the volume points to the urgency of further exploration and documentation to fill in the still all too meagre details of Delhi s ancient history However she ends on a note of caution bordering on alarm when she points out that invaluable evidence of the city s past is being extensively destroyed due to quarrying and the construction of new roads and buildings Such activities are an integral part of the modernization of a living city but the balance between modernization and the preservation of ancient remains is indeed very fragile and needs to be maintained from an informed and realistic perspective This collection of essays has been put together by a teacher for students of history but will also be of enormous value to a large number of other interested readers Upinder Singhis Professor of history at the University of Delhi **Hindutva** Jyotirmaya Sharma,2011 **Women and the Puranic Tradition in India** Monika Saxena,2018-09-03 This book analyses the diverse ways in which women have been represented in the Pur ic traditions in ancient India the virtuous wife mother daughter widow and prostitute against the socio religious milieu around CE 300 1000 Pur as lit ancient narratives are brahmanical texts that largely fall under the category of socio religious literature which were more broad based and inclusive unlike the Sm tis which were accessible mainly to the upper sections of society In locating identifying and commenting on the multiplicity of the images and depictions of women s roles in Pur ic traditions the author highlights their lives and experiences over time both within and outside the traditional confines of the domestic sphere With a focus on five Mah pur as that deal extensively with the social matrix Vi u M rka eya Matsya Agni and Bh gavata Pur as the book explores the question of gender and agency in early India and shows how such identities were recast invented shaped constructed replicated stereotyped and sometimes reversed through narratives Further it traces social consequences and contemporary relevance of

such representations in marriage adultery ritual devotion worship fasts and pilgrimage This volume will be of interest to researchers and scholars in women and gender studies ancient Indian history religion sociology literature and South Asian studies as also the informed general reader **Frontiers of South Asian Culture** Parichay Patra,Amitendu

Bhattacharya,2023-09-22 This book is the first of its kind to significantly concentrate on trans nation transnationalism and its dialogue with various nationalisms in South Asia Taking the absence of discussion on transnationalism in South Asia as a conspicuous lacuna as well as a point of intervention this book pushes the boundaries of scholarship further by organizing a dialogue between the nation state and many nationalisms and the emergent method of transnationalism It opens itself up for many cross border movements formulating the trans South Asian discursive exchange necessitated by contemporary theoretical upheavals It looks at such exchanges through the prisms of literature and cinema and traces the many modes of engagement that exist between some of the globally dominant literary and cinematic forms trying to locate these engagements and negotiations across three geopolitical formations and locations of culture namely region nation and trans nation **Subordinate and Marginal Groups in Early India** Aloka Parasher-Sen,2007 Part of the prestigious Themes in Indian History series this volume analyzes the historical roots of social oppression and exclusion of the subordinate and marginal groups that have marked the making of identities in the Indian subcontinent The book highlights how the Indian civilization dealt with problems of diversity and yet did not let go of hierarchical relations It has contributions from eminent historians like Romila Thapar B D Chattopadhyaya Eleanor Zelliot and Uma Chakrabarty The introduction by Aloka Parasher Sen situates the readings in their ideological and historiographical contexts The second edition contains a new Afterword which traces the historiography till recent times and brings out the shifts and changes in the study of the subject **A Political**

History of Literature Pankaj Jha,2018-11-20 Multilinguality gained a new impetus in North India with the influx of West Asian Muslim communities around the thirteenth century Over a period of time it entered everyday life as well as creative and scholarly pursuits The fifteenth century in particular saw unprecedented vitality for literary practice and the poet scholar Vidyapati from Mithila was one of the many luminaries of the time This volume encompasses an intimate linguistic literary and historical study of three of Vidyapati's major works a Sanskrit treatise on writing Likhan val a celebratory biography in Apabhraṃśa Kṛttilat and a collection of mythohistorical tales in Sanskrit Puruṣaparāk Through this examination the author reveals a world that is marked by a range of ideas expertise literary tropes ethical regimes and historical consciousness drawn eclectically from sources that belong to diverse politico cultural traditions Using Vidyapati's narratives A Political History of Literature illustrates that many ideals extolled in fifteenth century literary cultures were associated with an imperial state a state that was a century away from coming into being and testifies that ideas incubate and get actualized in realpolitik only in the long duration **Making Sense of the Secular** Ranjan Ghosh,2013-01-04 This book offers a wide range of critical perspectives on how secularism unfolds and has been made sense of across Europe and Asia The book

evaluates secularism as it exists today its formations and discontents within contemporary discourses of power terror religion and cosmopolitanism and the focus on these two continents gives critical attention to recent political and cultural developments where secularism and multiculturalism have impinged in deeply problematical ways raising bristling ideological debates within the functioning of modern state bureaucracies Examining issues as controversial as the state of Islam in Europe and China s encounters with religion secularism and modernization provides incisive and broader perspectives on how we negotiate secularism within the contemporary threats of terrorism and other forms of fundamentalism and state politics However amidst the discussions of various versions of secularism in different countries and cultural contexts this book also raises several other issues relevant to the antitheocratic and theocratic alike such as Is secularism merely a nonreligious establishment Is secularism a kind of cultural war How is it related to terror The book at once makes sense of secularism across cultural religious and national borders and puts several relevant issues on the anvil for further investigations and understanding

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