



*religions*

# The Return of Religious Antisemitism?

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Edited by  
Gunther Jikeli

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# Return Of Antisemitism

**Shulamit Volkov**



## **Return Of Antisemitism:**

*The Return of Religious Antisemitism?* Gunther Jikeli, 2021-02-17 The most violent American and European anti Semites in the 21st century including not only Jihadists but also white and black supremacist terrorist made some reference to religion in their hatred of Jews This is surprising Religious antisemitism is often seen as a relic of the past It is more associated with pre modern societies where the role of religion was central to social and political order However at the end of the 19th century animosity against Judaism gave way to nationalistic and racist motives People such as Wilhelm Marr called themselves anti Semites to distinguish themselves from those who despised Jews for religious reasons Since then antisemitism has gone through many mutations However today it is not only the actions of extremely violent anti Semites who might be an indication that religious antisemitism has come back in new forms Some churches have been accused of disseminating antisemitic arguments related to ideas of replacement theology in modernized forms and applied to the Jewish State Others from the populist nationalist right seem to use Christianity as an identity marker and thus exclude Jews and Muslims from the nation Do religious motifs play a significant role in the resurgence of antisemitism in the 21st century

**Varieties of Antisemitism** Murray Baumgarten, Peter Kenez, Bruce Allan Thompson, 2009 The essays in this volume articulate the historical ground on which this artistic exploration of the Holocaust and anti-Semitism depends They also elaborate the spectrum that connects them in terms of their historical location and ideological emphases and thus suggest the ways in which they are connected in terms of rhetorical discourse The essays are governed by the sense that anti-Semitism has not been a unitary experience or event Rather it is its varieties that are explored exactly those aspects that have made it so difficult to grasp and that led to the wide ranging events and murdering methods of the Holocaust Thus the editors eschew the causal explanation of Hitler's Willing Executioners as they seek to provide more nuanced understanding Murray Baumgarten directs the Jewish Studies program at the University of California Santa Cruz Peter Kenez teaches at the University of California Santa Cruz Bruce Thompson is a lecturer in History and Literature at the University of California Santa Cruz

**War on Hate** Henry Kopel, 2021-07-12 The UN outlawed genocide in 1948 and the United States launched a war on terror in 2001 yet still today neither genocide nor terrorism shows any sign of abating This book explains why those efforts have fallen short and identifies policies that can prevent such carnage The key is getting the causation analysis right Conventional wisdom emphasizes ancient hatreds poverty and the impact of Western colonialism as drivers of mass violence But far more important is the inciting power of mass ideological hate propaganda this is what activates the drive to commit mass atrocities and creates the multitude of perpetrators needed to conduct a genocide or sustain a terror campaign A secondary causal factor is illiberal dualistic political culture this is the breeding ground for the extremist us vs them ideologies that always precipitate episodes of mass hate incitement A two tiered policy response naturally follows from this analysis in the short term several targeted interventions to curtail outbreaks of such incitement and in the long term support

for indigenous agents of liberalization in venues most at risk for ideologically driven violence

**Refuting the Anti-Israel Narrative** Jeremy Havardi, 2016-04-12 In recent decades Israel has come under sustained diplomatic pressure from the West According to the press and the policy establishment she acts aggressively and with disregard for civilian lives in pursuit of an unnecessary and illegal occupation of Palestinian territory Others view the country as an embarrassing outpost of colonialism racism and apartheid whose actions and those of the pro Israel lobby have provoked a fiery Islamist backlash This book refutes these misrepresentations showing that Israel's actions are well within the norms of international law and morality and arguing that the country far from being a deviant state is a bastion of Western values The author offers a nuanced narrative outlining the legal moral and historical justice behind Jewish statehood and discussing the reasons behind the failed peace process in recent years

*Decline & Fall* Bruce S. Thornton, 2007-11-13 Once a colossus dominating the globe Europe today is a doddering convalescent Sluggish economic growth high unemployment an addiction to expensive social welfare entitlements a dwindling birth rate among native Europeans and most important an increasing Islamic immigrant population chronically underemployed yet demographically prolific all point to a future in which Europe will be transformed beyond recognition a shrinking museum culture riddled with ever expanding Islamist enclaves *Decline and Fall* tells the story of this decline by focusing on the larger cultural dysfunctions behind the statistics The abandonment of the Christian tradition that created the West's most cherished ideals a radical secularism evident in Europe's indifference to God and church created a vacuum of belief into which many pseudo religions have poured Scientism fascism communism environmentalism multiculturalism sheer hedonism all have attempted and failed sometimes bloodily to provide Europeans with an alternative to Christianity that can show them what is worth living and dying for Meanwhile a resurgent Islam feeding off the economic and cultural marginalization of European Muslims knows all too well not just what is worth dying for but what is worth killing for Crippled by fashionable self loathing and fantasies of multicultural inclusiveness Europeans have met this threat with capitulation instead of strength appeasement and apologies instead of the demand that immigrants assimilate As *Decline and Fall* shows Europe's solution to these ills a larger and more powerful European Union simply exacerbates the problems for the EU cannot address the absence of a unifying belief that can spur Europe even to defend itself let alone to recover its lost grandeur As these problems worsen Europe will face an unappetizing choice between two somber destinies a violent nationalistic or nativist reaction or more likely a long descent into cultural senescence and slow motion suicide

**The Compromise of Return** Elizabeth Anthony, 2021-05-04 *The Compromise of Return* Viennese Jews after the Holocaust explores the motivations and expectations that inspired Viennese Jews to reestablish lives in their hometown after the devastation and trauma of the Holocaust Elizabeth Anthony investigates their personal political and professional endeavors revealing the contours of their experiences of returning to a post Nazi society with full awareness that most of their fellow Austrians had embraced the Nazi takeover and their country's unification with Germany clinging to a collective national

identity myth as first victim of the Nazis Anthony weaves together archival documentation with oral histories interviews memoirs and personal correspondence to craft a multilayered multivoiced narrative of return focused on the immediate postwar years The book consists of six chapters Chapter 1 begins with setting the historical scene and political context to elucidate the backdrop for the role and position of Jews in Austrian and Viennese society Chapter 2 begins just before the Soviet conquest of Vienna in April 1945 and with the story of the last Jews murdered in Vienna Chapter 3 deals with the second group of returning Jews concentration camp survivors and outlines their varied processes and journeys as they also followed their impulse to go to their familial home Chapter 4 presents how their parties shaped their motivations and expectations of home while they lived abroad after fleeing from the Nazis Chapter 5 illuminates the return and rerooting of Austrian Jewish professionals including their struggles and successes Chapter 6 expounds common challenges encountered by all groups of returnees while relaunching their lives in Vienna with a focus on developing postwar identity concepts both Viennese Jewish identity and Austrian national identity The Compromise of Return is the first such social history to depict how survivors individually and collectively navigated postwar Vienna s political and social setting This book will be of special interest to scholars students and readers of Holocaust and European studies

**The Rebirth of Antisemitism in the 21st Century** David Hirsh, 2023-11-29 The Rebirth of Antisemitism in the 21st Century is about the rise of antizionism and antisemitism in the first two decades of the 21st century with a focus on the UK It is written by the activist intellectuals both Jewish and not who led the opposition to the campaign for an academic boycott of Israel Their experiences convinced them that the boycott movement and the antizionism upon which it was based was fuelled by and in turn fuelled antisemitism The book shows how the level of hostility towards Israel exceeded the hostility which is levelled against other states And it shows how the quality of that hostility tended to resonate with antisemitic tropes images and emotions Antizionism positioned Israel as symbolic of everything that good people oppose it made Palestinians into an abstract symbol of the oppressed and it positioned most Jews as saboteurs of social progress The book shows how antisemitism broke into mainstream politics and how it contaminated the Labour Party as it made a bid for Downing Street This book will be of interest to scholars and students researching antizionism antisemitism and the Labour Party in the UK

*How the Jews Defeated Hitler* Benjamin Ginsberg, 2013-04-04 One of the most common assumptions about World War II is that the Jews did not actively or effectively resist their own extermination at the hands of the Nazis In this powerful book Benjamin Ginsberg convincingly argues that the Jews not only resisted the Germans but actually played a major role in the defeat of Nazi Germany The question he contends is not whether the Jews fought but where and by what means True many Jews were poorly armed outnumbered and without resources but Ginsberg shows persuasively that this myth of passivity is solely that a myth The author describes how Jews resisted Nazism strongly in four major venues First they served as members of the Soviet military and as engineers who designed and built many pivotal Soviet weapons including the T 34 tank Second a number were soldiers in the U S armed

forces and many also played key roles in discrediting American isolationism in providing the Roosevelt administration with the support it needed for preparing for war and in building the atomic bomb Third they made vital contributions to the Allies the Soviet Union the United States and Britain in espionage and intelligence especially cryptanalysis and fourth they assumed important roles in several European anti Nazi resistance movements that often disrupted Germany's fragile military supply lines In this compelling cogent history we discover that the Jews were an important factor in Hitler's defeat

**Judaism, Antisemitism, and Holocaust** David Patterson, 2022-03-31 David Patterson offers original insights into the dynamics that underlie the phenomenon of endemic antisemitism

**Contending with Antisemitism in a Rapidly Changing Political Climate** Alvin H. Rosenfeld, 2021-11-02 Today's highly fraught historical moment brings a resurgence of antisemitism Antisemitic incidents of all kinds are on the rise across the world including hate speech the spread of neo Nazi graffiti and other forms of verbal and written threats the defacement of synagogues and Jewish cemeteries and acts of murderous terror Contending with Antisemitism in a Rapidly Changing Political Climate is an edited collection of 18 essays that address antisemitism in its new and resurgent forms Against a backdrop of concerning political developments such as rising nationalism and illiberalism on the right new forms of intolerance and anti liberal movements on the left and militant deeds and demands by Islamic extremists the contributors to this timely and necessary volume seek to better understand and effectively contend with today's antisemitism

Standing Against Anti-Semitism Howard Morgan, 2019-08-30 Every disciple of Jesus must understand that the Body of Christ has Hebraic Roots and a relationship responsibility to Jewish people Presently God is restoring this understanding to the Church Part of this restoration is recognizing that anti-Semitism is more than a merely human social economic or political phenomenon focused on the persecution or destruction of Jewish people Working with the spirit of anti Christ they have created satanic strategies focused on preventing the Second Coming of Jesus Dr Morgan shows the significance of aligning with God's prophetic purposes for the Church and the Jewish people There is a great spiritual battle opposing everyone who confronts anti-Semitism and participates in God's purposes for the Church and the Jewish people When you recognize the Biblical foundations and spiritual realities of this great end time move of the Holy Spirit and join the battle you will be helping to Prepare the way for the return of the Lord

**Interpreting Antisemitism** Shulamit Volkov, 2023-09-05 Being a historian of Germany and of the German Jews in modern times the author has written numerous essays on the history and historiography of Antisemitism in this country Some of them are rather well known such as the essay on Antisemitism as a Cultural Code and others were printed in peripheral journals and Festschriften or were never published in English Since the phenomenon of Jew hating is now once again an issue discussed by scholars and non scholars alike both in Europe and in the United States and especially since it now arouses particular interest in the context of the Palestinian fight against Israel it seems timely to re publish these essays in a slightly revised form and attach to them an extended introduction as well as a follow up essay at the end updating old notions reformulating some and adding

commentary on controversies that are being conducted today regarding the term Antisemitism its various contexts and the phenomenon it signifies Freshly looking at Antisemitism in Germany before during and after National Socialism seems to be needed at this point in time Human Rights Implications of the Resurgence of Racism and Anti-semitism United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on International Security, International Organizations, and Human Rights,1993 **Unsettled** Oren Kroll-Zeldin,2024-06-11 Unsettled examines the role of young American Jews in the Palestine solidarity movement and argues that their activism and commitment to ending the occupation and Israeli apartheid is a Jewish value which is a necessary response to the changing conditions of American Jewish life in the twenty first century

**Confronting Antisemitism from the Perspectives of Christianity, Islam, and Judaism** Armin Lange,Kerstin Mayerhofer,Dina Porat,Lawrence H. Schiffman,2020-10-26 This volume engages with antisemitic stereotypes as religious symbols that express and transmit a belief system of Jew hatred These religious symbols are stored in Christian Muslim and even today s secular cultural and religious memories This volume explores how antisemitic religious symbol systems can play a key role in the construction of group identities A Lethal Obsession Robert S. Wistrich,2010-01-05 In this unprecedented work two decades in the making leading historian Robert S Wistrich examines the long and ugly history of anti Semitism from the first recorded pogrom in 38 BCE to its shocking and widespread resurgence in the present day As no other book has done before it A Lethal Obsession reveals the causes behind this shameful and persistent form of hatred and offers a sobering look at how it may shake and reshape the world in years to come Here are the fascinating and long forgotten roots of the Jewish difference the violence that greeted the Jewish Diaspora in first century Alexandria Wistrich suggests that the idea of a formless God who passed down a universal moral law to a chosen few deeply disconcerted the pagan world The early leaders of Christianity increased their strength by painting these superior Jews as a cosmic and satanic evil and by the time of the Crusades murdering a Christ killer had become an act of conscience Moving seamlessly through centuries of war and dissidence A Lethal Obsession powerfully portrays the creation of the Protocols of the Elders of Zion the fateful anti Semitic tract commissioned by Russia s tsarist secret police at the end of the nineteenth century and the prediction by Theodor Herzl Austrian founder of political Zionism of eventual disaster for the Jews in Europe The twentieth century fulfilled this dark prophecy with the horrifying ascent of Hitler s Third Reich Yet as Wistrich disturbingly suggests the end of World War II failed to neutralize the Judeophobic virus Pogroms and prejudice continued in Soviet controlled territories and in the Arab Muslim world that would fan flames for new decades of distrust malice and violence Here in pointed and devastating detail is our own world one in which jihadi terrorists and the radical left blame Israel for all global ills In his concluding chapters Wistrich warns of a possible nuclear Final Solution at the hands of Iran a land in which a formerly prosperous Jewish community has declined in both fortunes and freedoms Dazzling in scope and erudition A Lethal Obsession is a riveting masterwork of investigative nonfiction the definitive work on this unsettling yet essential subject It is destined to become an

indispensable source for any student of world affairs

### **Jewish Responses to Anti-Semitism in Germany, 1870-1914**

Sanford Ragins, 1980-12-31 This book is a study of a community under attack and its goal is to describe analyze and illuminate the response of that community to a series of unexpected and deeply threatening developments Just a few years after achieving full civil emancipation in 1871 the Jews of Germany were confronted with a sudden surge of anti Jewish hostility different from anything they had ever experienced before The new anti Semitism the word was coined at this time was complex movement emanating from diverse groups in German society and using a variety of tactics and ideological formulations Dr Ragins study is an attempt to understand how the German Jewish community responded to anti Semitism during the decades before World War I and especially why it reacted as it did The central argument of the book is that German Jewry defended itself against modern anti Semitism with all the ideological legal and organizational weapons at its disposal and that the liberal Jews of Germany mounted the best possible defenses which could be achieved in their historical circumstances Among the topics treated are the emergence of the Centralverein the attempt to form a common front with the Orthodox community against the anti Semites and the responses of Jewish spokesmen to the racial ideologies which made their first appearance in public discussion during this period Just as Jewish liberation reached what may have been its culmination however a serious dissent from the position of the established community was created by the young people of Herzl s Zionist movement and this dramatically new development is studied in some detail In analyzing the way in which the first German Zionists responded to anti Semitism we understand something about the power as well as the limitations of Jewish liberalism and we also comprehend the rise of an ideology that was to have great significance in the Jewish future

### **Europe's Crises** Manuel Castells, Olivier Bouin, Joao Caraça, Gustavo Cardoso, John Thompson, Michel

Wieviorka, 2017-12-08 Today the European Union is facing a crisis as serious as anything it has experienced since its origins more than half a century ago What makes this so serious is that it is not a single crisis but rather multiple crises the euro crisis the migration refugee crisis Brexit etc that overlap and reinforce one another creating a cumulative array of challenges that threatens the very survival of the EU For the first time in its history there is a real risk that the EU could break up This volume brings together sociologists economists and political scientists from around Europe to shed light on how the EU got into this predicament It argues that the multiple crises that have plagued the European Union in the last decade stem to a large extent from flaws in its construction and that these flaws are consequences of the political processes that led to the formation of the EU in other words the decisions that made possible the development of the EU created the conditions for the multiple crises it experiences today This timely and wide ranging book on one of the most important issues of our time will be of great interest to students and scholars in the social sciences to politicians and policy makers and to anyone concerned with Europe and its future

### The Postwar Antisemite Lisa Silverman, Professor of History and Jewish Studies Lisa

Silverman, 2025-08-26 In the wake of the Holocaust Austrians Germans and others often turned to a figural Antisemite to



come to terms with their altered political economic and cultural circumstances and to shape new national and moral self understandings This spectral figure of the Antisemite came into being after Nazi atrocities made explicit expressions of antisemitism socially taboo in Europe and the United States As The Postwar Antisemite explains the damaging effects of the figural Antisemite set in motion in Central Europe immediately after the Second World War spread far beyond Europe s borders and continue to this day

**Vanishing Vienna** Frances Tanzer, 2024-05-14 In Vanishing Vienna historian Frances Tanzer traces the reconstruction of Viennese culture from the 1938 German annexation through the early 1960s The book reveals continuity in Vienna s cultural history across this period and a framework for interpreting Viennese culture that relies on antisemitism philosemitism and a related discourse of Jewish presence and absence This observation demands a new chronology of cultural reconstruction that links the Nazi and postwar years and a new geography that includes the history of refugees from Nazi Vienna Rather than presenting the Nazi exile and postwar periods as discrete chapters of Vienna s history Tanzer argues that they are part of a continuous spectrum of cultural evolution the result of which was the creation of a coherent Austrian identity and culture that emerged by the 1950s As she shows antisemitism and philosemitism were not contradictory forces in post Nazi Austrian culture They were deeply interconnected aspirations in a city where nostalgia for the past dominated cultural reconstruction efforts and supported seemingly contradictory impulses Viennese nostalgia at times concealed the perpetuation of antisemitic fantasies of the city without Jews At the same time the postwar desire to return to a pre Nazi past relied upon notions of Austrian culture that Austrian Jews perfected in exile as well as on the symbolic remigration of a mostly imagined Jewish culture now taxed with redeeming Austria in the aftermath of the Holocaust From this perspective philosemitism is much more than a simple inversion of antisemitism instead Tanzer argues philosemitism problematic as it may be defines Vienna in the era of postwar reconstruction In this way Vanishing Vienna uncovers a rarely discussed phenomenon of the aftermath of the Holocaust a society that consumes redefines and bestows symbolic meaning on the victims in their absence

## Decoding **Return Of Antisemitism**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

In a period characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge, the captivating potential of verbal expression has emerged as a formidable force. Its capability to evoke sentiments, stimulate introspection, and incite profound transformations is genuinely awe-inspiring. Within the pages of "**Return Of Antisemitism**," a mesmerizing literary creation penned by way of a celebrated wordsmith, readers set about an enlightening odyssey, unraveling the intricate significance of language and its enduring affect our lives. In this appraisal, we shall explore the book is central themes, evaluate its distinctive writing style, and gauge its pervasive influence on the hearts and minds of its readership.

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### Table of Contents **Return Of Antisemitism**

1. Understanding the eBook **Return Of Antisemitism**
  - The Rise of Digital Reading **Return Of Antisemitism**
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying **Return Of Antisemitism**
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an **Return Of Antisemitism**
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from **Return Of Antisemitism**
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - **Return Of Antisemitism** User Reviews and Ratings
  - **Return Of Antisemitism** and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Return Of Antisemitism Free and Paid eBooks
  - Return Of Antisemitism Public Domain eBooks
  - Return Of Antisemitism eBook Subscription Services
  - Return Of Antisemitism Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Return Of Antisemitism eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Return Of Antisemitism Compatibility with Devices
  - Return Of Antisemitism Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Return Of Antisemitism
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Return Of Antisemitism
  - Interactive Elements Return Of Antisemitism
8. Staying Engaged with Return Of Antisemitism
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Return Of Antisemitism
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Return Of Antisemitism
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Return Of Antisemitism
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Return Of Antisemitism
  - Setting Reading Goals Return Of Antisemitism
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Return Of Antisemitism
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Return Of Antisemitism
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

#### 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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