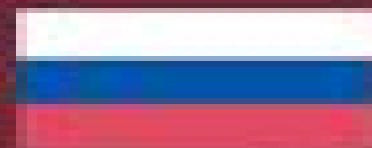


Russia's Economic Transitions

FROM LATE TSARISM TO
THE NEW MILLENNIUM



NICOLAS SPULBER

CAMBRIDGE

Russias Economic Transitions From Late Tsarism To The New Millennium

William Jefferies



Russias Economic Transitions From Late Tsarism To The New Millennium:

Russia's Economic Transitions Nicolas Spulber, 2003-04-10 Russia's Economic Transitions examines the three major transformations that the country underwent from the early 1860s to 2000. The first transition under Tsarism involved the partial break up of the feudal framework of land ownership and the move toward capitalist relations. The second, following the Communist revolution of 1917, brought to power a system of state ownership and administration, a sui generis type of war economy state capitalism subjecting the economy's development to central commands. The third, started in the early 1990s and still unfolding, is aiming at reshaping the inherited economic fabric on the basis of private ownership. The three transitions originated within different settings but with a similar primary goal, namely, the changing of the economy's ownership pattern in the hopes of providing a better basis for subsequent development. The treatment's originality, impartiality, and historical breadth have cogent economic, social, and political relevance. Japan's Economic Planning and Mobilization in Wartime, 1930s-1940s Yoshiro Miwa, 2015-01-22 Although most economists maintain a mistrust of a government's goals when it intervenes in an economy, many continue to trust its actual ability. They retain, in other words, a faith in state competence. For this faith, they adduce no evidence. Sharing little skepticism about the government's ability, they continue to expect the best of governmental intervention. To study government competence in World War II, Japan offers an intriguing laboratory. In this book, Yoshiro Miwa shows that the Japanese government did not conduct requisite planning for the war by any means. It made its choices on an ad hoc basis, and the war itself quickly became a dead end. That the government planned for the war incompetently casts doubts on the accounts of Japanese government leadership more generally. **Natural Experiments of History** Jared Diamond, James A. Robinson, 2012-10-01 This book consists of eight comparative studies drawn from history, archeology, economics, economic history, geography, and political science. The studies cover a spectrum of approaches. Geographically, they include the United States, Mexico, Brazil, western Europe, tropical Africa, India, Siberia, Australia, New Zealand, and other Pacific islands. *The Theory of the Firm* Daniel F. Spulber, 2009-04-13 The Theory of the Firm presents an innovative general analysis of the economics of the firm. **Fandom, Authenticity, and Opera** A. Fishzon, 2013-09-11 In Russia at the turn of the twentieth century, printed literature and performances from celebrity narratives and opera fandom to revolutionary acts and political speeches frequently articulated extreme emotional states and passionate belief. A uniquely intense approach to public life and private expression, the melodramatic imagination is at the center of this study. Previously, scholars have only indirectly addressed the everyday appropriation of melodramatic aesthetics in Russia, choosing to concentrate on canonical texts and producers of mass culture. Collective fantasies and affects are daunting objects of study, difficult to render and almost impossible to prove empirically. Music and art historians, with some notable exceptions, have been reluctant to discuss reception for similar reasons. By analyzing the artifacts and practices of a commercialized opera culture, author Anna Fishzon provides a solution to these challenges. Her focus on celebrity and

fandom as features of the melodramatic imagination helps illuminate Russian modernity and provides the groundwork for comparative studies of fin de siècle European popular and high culture selfhood authenticity and political theater *Russian Electricity and Energy Investment Law* Anatole Boute, 2015-08-11 Electricity supply plays a strategic role for Russia's economic development and for social peace As a main consumer of natural gas electricity is also of central importance for the efficient management of Russia's energy resource basis Today however the electricity sector is in an obsolete condition Investments are needed in the modernization of the infrastructure This book analyzes the liberalization and privatization program that Russia is implementing to attract private investments in this modernization process Taking a comparative approach this analysis critically assesses Russian electricity law in the light of the European liberalization experience Given the strategic importance of electricity investors face significant risks of government intervention This book identifies these regulatory risks and examines investment protection mechanisms under Russia's national and international investment obligations

The Cold War Spencer C. Tucker, 2020-10-27 This sweeping reference work covers every aspect of the Cold War from its ignition in the ashes of World War II through the Berlin Wall and the Cuban Missile Crisis to the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991 The Cold War superpower face off between the Soviet Union and the United States dominated international affairs in the second half of the 20th century and still reverberates around the world today This comprehensive and insightful multivolume set provides authoritative entries on all aspects of this world changing event including wars new military technologies diplomatic initiatives espionage activities important individuals and organizations economic developments societal and cultural events and more This expansive coverage provides readers with the necessary context to understand the many facets of this complex conflict The work begins with a preface and introduction and then offers illuminating introductory essays on the origins and course of the Cold War which are followed by some 1 500 entries on key individuals wars battles weapons systems diplomacy politics economics and art and culture Each entry has cross references and a list of books for further reading The text includes more than 100 key primary source documents a detailed chronology a glossary and a selective bibliography Numerous illustrations and maps are inset throughout to provide additional context to the material

Russia's Capitalist Realism Vadim Shneyder, 2020-10-15 Russia's Capitalist Realism examines how the literary tradition that produced the great works of Leo Tolstoy Fyodor Dostoevsky and Anton Chekhov responded to the dangers and possibilities posed by Russia's industrial revolution During Russia's first tumultuous transition to capitalism social problems became issues of literary form for writers trying to make sense of economic change The new environments created by industry such as giant factories and mills demanded some kind of response from writers but defied all existing forms of language This book recovers the rich and lively public discourse of this volatile historical period which Tolstoy Dostoevsky and Chekhov transformed into some of the world's greatest works of literature Russia's Capitalist Realism will appeal to readers interested in nineteenth century Russian literature and history the relationship between capitalism and

literary form and theories of the novel **Securitizing Balance of Power Theory** Ilai Z. Saltzman,2012 *Securitizing Balance of Power Theory A Polymorphic Reconceptualization* by Ilai Z Saltzman presents a cutting edge attempt to re conceptualize one of the fundamental concepts of International Relations theory balance of power theory by examining insights from historical analysis of interwar and post Cold War cases *Economics, Sustainability, and Democracy* Christopher L. Nobbs,2013 This text argues that the major economic problems of the present century involve issues of public goods and common pool resources with which orthodox economic theory based as it is on private markets is ill equipped to deal **The KGB Campaign against Corruption in Moscow, 1982-1987** Luc Duhamel,2010-06-27 The 1980s brought a whirlwind of change to Communist Party politics and the Soviet Republic By mid decade Gorbachev s policies of perestroika and glasnost had opened the door to democratic reform Later mounting public unrest over the failed economy and calls for independence among many republics ended with the dissolution of the Soviet Union in 1991 Often overlooked in these events yet monumental to breaking the Communist Party s institutional stranglehold were the KGB anticorruption campaigns of 1982 to 1987 In this original study Luc Duhamel examines the KGB at its pinnacle of power The appointment of former KGB director Yuri Andropov as general secretary of the Communist Party in 1982 marked the height of KGB influence For the first time since Stalin Beria and the NKVD there was now an unquestioned authority to pursue violators of Soviet law including members of the Communist Party Duhamel focuses on the KGB s investigation into Moscow s two largest trade organizations the Chief Administration of Trade and the Administration of the Moscow Fruit and Vegetable Office Like many of their Soviet counterparts these state controlled institutions were built on a foundation of bribery and favoritism among Communist Party members workers and their bosses This book analyzes the multifarious networks of influence peddling appointments and clientelism that pervaded these trade organizations and maintained their ties to party officials Through firsthand research into the archives of the Andropov era KGB and the prosecutor general s office Duhamel uncovers the indictment of thousands of trade organization employees the reprimand of Communist Party members and the radical change in political ideology manifested by these proceedings He further reveals that despite aggressive prosecutions the KGB s power would soon wither as the agency came under intense scrutiny because of its violent methods and the ghosts of the NKVD The reinstatement of Moscow city government control over the trade organizations the death of Andropov and the rising tide of democratic reform would effectively end the reign of the KGB and its anticorruption campaigns *Capitalist Alternatives* Paul Dragos Aligica,Vlad Tarko,2014-11-20 The book s objective is to explore the challenge of thinking methodically in a theoretically and empirically informed way about alternative forms of capitalism What are the most effective ways to conceptualize the existing models of capitalism that have captured the public imagination and are currently floating around in the public debate How can one mobilize empirical analysis and theory in thinking about the realm of possibilities and about the future of economic order but avoid the twin perils of scientism and historicism This book is an attempt to respond to these and related

challenges First it delves into the substantive aspect of the debate taking a closer look at a set of particular forms and models of capitalism that are currently discussed both in mass media and in academic circles as plausible or at least possible alternatives to the status quo Crony State Regulatory and Entrepreneurial Capitalisms By elaborating and clarifying those models it engages in a heuristic exercise that leads to a better understanding of the task of conceptualizing and assessing in a theoretically informed way the diversity of forms of capitalism Second the book takes a step further looking at the epistemic theoretical and methodological dimensions of the discussion What is involved more precisely in our classifying and theorizing of capitalist systems and their historical evolution What is the epistemic basis for building plausible conjectures about the future evolution of an economic system What are the logical and methodological parameters of our endeavors that deal with economic systems or with the problem of continuity and change in comparative economic systems Offering an original approach to the problem of alternative forms of capitalism this book will be of great interest to scholars working in the field of comparative political economy

The Anxious Triumph Donald Sassoon, 2019-06-27 A magnum opus an accessible and genuinely global history This is a book for today and tomorrow Financial Times Capitalist enterprise has existed in some form since ancient times but the globalization and dominance of capitalism as a system began in the 1860s when in different forms and supported by different political forces states all over the world developed their modern political frameworks the unifications of Italy and Germany the establishment of a republic in France the elimination of slavery in the American south the Meiji Restoration in Japan the emancipation of the serfs in Tsarist Russia This book magnificently explores how after the upheavals of industrialisation a truly global capitalism followed For the first time in the history of humanity there was a social system able to provide a high level of consumption for the majority of those who lived within its bounds Today capitalism dominates the world With wide ranging scholarship Donald Sassoon analyses the impact of capitalism on the histories of many different states and how it creates winners and losers by constantly innovating This chronic instability he writes is the foundation of its advance not a fault in the system or an incidental by product And it is this instability this constant churn which produces the anxious triumph of his title To control or alleviate such anxieties it was necessary to create a national community if necessary with colonial adventures to develop a welfare state to intervene in the market economy and to protect it from foreign competition Capitalists needed a state to discipline them to nurture them and to sacrifice a few to save the rest a state overseeing the war of all against all Vigorous argumentative surprising and constantly stimulating *The Anxious Triumph* gives a fresh perspective on all these questions and on its era It is a masterpiece by one of Britain's most engaging and wide ranging historians

When Emancipation Came Sally Stocksdales, 2022-09-21 Linked by declarations of emancipation within the same five year period two countries shared human rights issues on two distinct continents In this book readers will find a case study comparison of the emancipation of Russian serfs on the Yazykovo Selo estate and American slaves at the Palmyra Plantation Although state policies and reactions may not follow the

same paths in each area there were striking thematic parallels These findings add to our understanding of what happens throughout an emancipation process in which the state grants freedom and therefore speaks to the universality of the human experience Despite the political and economic differences between the two countries as well as their geographic and cultural distances this book re conceptualizes emancipation and its aftermath in each country from a history that treats each as a separate self contained story to one with a unified global framework

Routledge International Handbook of Migration Studies Steven J. Gold, Stephanie J. Nawyn, 2019-05-08 This revised and expanded second edition of Routledge International Handbook of Migration Studies provides a comprehensive basis for understanding the complexity and patterns of international migration Despite increased efforts to limit its size and consequences migration has wide ranging impacts upon social environmental economic political and cultural life in countries of origin and settlement Such transformations impact not only those who are migrating but those who are left behind as well as those who live in the areas where migrants settle Featuring forty six essays written by leading international and multidisciplinary scholars this new edition showcases evolving research and theorizing around refugees and forced migrants new migration paths through Central Asia and the Middle East the condition of statelessness and South to South migration New chapters also address immigrant labor and entrepreneurship skilled migration ethnic succession contract labor and informal economies Uniquely among texts in the subject area the Handbook provides a six chapter compendium of methodologies for studying international migration and its impacts Written in a clear and direct style this Handbook offers a contemporary integrated resource for students and scholars from the perspectives of social science humanities journalism and other disciplines

American Slavery and Russian Serfdom in the Post-Emancipation Imagination Amanda Brickell Bellows, 2020-04-17 The abolition of Russian serfdom in 1861 and American slavery in 1865 transformed both nations as Russian peasants and African Americans gained new rights as subjects and citizens During the second half of the long nineteenth century Americans and Russians responded to these societal transformations through a fascinating array of new cultural productions Analyzing portrayals of African Americans and Russian serfs in oil paintings advertisements fiction poetry and ephemera housed in American and Russian archives Amanda Brickell Bellows argues that these widely circulated depictions shaped collective memory of slavery and serfdom affected the development of national consciousness and influenced public opinion as peasants and freedpeople strove to exercise their newfound rights While acknowledging the core differences between chattel slavery and serfdom as well as the distinctions between each nation s post emancipation era Bellows highlights striking similarities between representations of slaves and serfs that were produced by elites in both nations as they sought to uphold a patriarchal vision of society Russian peasants and African American freedpeople countered simplistic paternalistic and racist depictions by producing dignified self representations of their traditions communities and accomplishments This book provides an important reconsideration of post emancipation assimilation race class and political power

Reluctant Cold Warriors

Vladimir Kontorovich, 2019-09-02 Scholars attribute the collapse of the Soviet Union in part to the militarization of its economy But during the Cold War economic studies of the USSR largely neglected the military sector of the Soviet economy its dominant and most successful part This is all the more puzzling in that academic study of the Soviet economy in the US was specifically created to help fight the Cold War If the rival superpower maintained the peacetime war economy why did experts fail to tell us when it mattered Vladimir Kontorovich shows how Western economists came up with strained non military interpretations of several important aspects of the Soviet economy which the Soviets themselves acknowledged to have military significance Such civilianization suggests that the neglect of the military sector was not forced on scholars of the Soviet economy by secrecy it was their choice The explanation of this choice in *Reluctant Cold Warriors* raises many questions about the internal workings of economic Sovietology and its intellectual and political background Are peripheral academic fields mimicking the agenda of the discipline s mainstream more likely to produce faulty scholarship Did the search for the essence of socialism distract researchers from the actual Soviet economy Were economic Sovietologists under political pressure and if so in what direction This book answers these questions in a way that has broad relevance for national security uses of social science today

Energy Security along the New Silk Road Anatole Boute, 2019-06-13

Guaranteeing energy security is one of the most complex challenges of energy law and policy Energy insecurity threatens economic development social peace and stability This book focuses on energy security in the strategically important region of Central Asia The region holds huge energy reserves but its energy systems are highly inefficient and unreliable and thus require urgent reform However endemic corruption discrimination and the strong centralization of power have so far blocked initiatives to reorganize energy supply The case of Central Asia is uniquely relevant for understanding the informal constraints on energy law and policy In addition Central Asian energy insecurity illustrates the impact of geopolitics on the regulation of energy markets The region is strategically located in Russia s sphere of influence and along China s New Silk Road Its energy situation highlights the complex interactions amongst energy law geopolitics and institutions

Red

Globalization Oscar Sanchez-Sibony, 2014-03-06 An important rereading of the Cold War as an economic struggle shaped by the global economy

Measuring National Income in the Centrally Planned Economies William Jefferies, 2014-11-27

In 1991 Communism collapsed The cold war was over and the West had won Whole cities Moscow St Petersburg Warsaw Beijing Budapest and Bucharest whole countries indeed were privatised for nothing or next to nothing This was probably the greatest expansion of the world market in history And yet according to national income measurements of the CIA OECD World Bank and IMF this gigantic expansion of market production led to a decline in market production in the very countries where it was introduced How to explain this paradox This book traces the origin of the West s national income measurements from their origin in the 1923 4 Balance developed in the USSR to the USA in the early 1930s via two Soviet exiles Simon Kuznets and Wassily Leontief and then back to the USSR again after a vigorous debate through a prot g of Kuznets Abram

Bergson The AFC imputed national incomes to a centrally planned economy based on physical not income measurements This book provides a detailed assessment of the failure of the AFC method to measure the real growth of actual market production during the transition period This book provides a detailed account of the application of national income measurements to the centrally planned economies It assesses all of the major contributors to this debate including Colin Clark Naum Jasny Alexander Gerschenkron G Warren Nutter and Abram Bergson It provides a new much higher estimate of the expansion of market production during the transition period based on an estimate of the actual growth of real market production It discusses the very significant implications of this re estimate for contemporary theories of globalisation

The Top Books of the Year Russias Economic Transitions From Late Tsarism To The New Millennium The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous engrossing novels enthralling the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of top-selling books, exploring the fascinating narratives that have enthralled audiences this year. The Must-Read : Colleen Hoover's "It Ends with Us" This heartfelt tale of love, loss, and resilience has gripped readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover masterfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can prevail. Uncover the Best : Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This captivating historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids captivating storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Discover the Magic : Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This mesmerizing coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens crafts a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, entrancing readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These bestselling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of engaging stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is an exceptional and gripping novel that will keep you guessing until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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Russias Economic Transitions From Late Tsarism To The New Millennium Introduction

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