



# **Russia The Banking System During Transition**

**Amnon Levy-Livermore** 

# **Russia The Banking System During Transition:**

Changes in the Russian Banking System Martin P. Kühle, 1997-08-26 Inhaltsangabe Abstract This dissertation analyses the structural changes in the Russian banking system and gives insights into the current market situation Starting with a review of theoretical aspects of banking in Western economies and the rationale for the existence of banks the deficiencies of the former socialist banking system are exposed A large section is dedicated to the special role of the banking system during the process of transition and to an evaluation of how far Russian banks rise to the challenges of these tasks The historical process of reforming the central and commercial banking system is described laying emphasis on the legislative changes and the means of supervision The banking system in Russia has been dominated by rapid growth in the last three years due to high profit expectations However many banks granted credits to dubious industrial companies and now face a large amount of uncollectable assets in their credit portfolios. The analysis shows that with rising positive real interest rates and growing competition in the banking market a large number of small and mediumsized banks will either have to admit bankruptcy or be acquired by expanding banks The emerging interbank bond and equity markets are illustrated with regard to the influence of banks The deficiencies in settlement processes liquidity trading rules and private and commercial law are examined The next urgently required steps in the reform process are listed The future progress of the Russian banking system however is not only dependent on legal and structural changes in related financial and capital markets but based on the critical assumption of peaceful politically stable and socially balanced developments in Russia Inhaltsverzeichnis Table of Contents AbstractIV 1 Introduction 2 Theoretical Aspects of Banking 2 1Theory of Financial Intermidiation 3 2 2Thr Banking System in a Centrally Planned Economy 7 2 3The Role of Banks in Russia's Transition to a Market Economy 3 The Banking Refomis in Russia 3 1 Russian Banking Legislation 18 3 1 1 The Independence of the Central Bank19 3 1 2The Commercial Banking Legislation23 3 2Russian Banking Supervision24 3 2 1The Licensing Process25 3 2 2Creditor Protection and Assessment of Reliability 29 3 2 3Accounting and Audit 33 4 The Financial Market Situation in Russia 4 1Russian Commercial Banks36 4 1 1The Former Specialised Banks36 4 1 2The Ministerial Bank38 4 1 3Independent

Russia Ruben Lamdany,1993 Spanish edition Experiencia de Asia Oriental East Asian policies that fostered economic growth reduced poverty and raised living standards are the main theme of this cogent overview Seven newly industrialized economies NIEs are described and compared They are Hong Kong Indonesia Korea Malaysia Singapore Taiwan and Thailand These country studies examine the macroeconomic policies common to NIEs They review the highly flexible government interventions that succeeded in developing key industries and the more aggressive interventions that led to failure The role foreign direct investment plays in producing dramatic growth is also discussed Also available in English ISBN 0 8213 2607 4 Stock No 12607 Russia ,1993 Russia's Economic Transitions Nicolas Spulber,2003-04-10 Russia s Economic Transitions examines the three major transformations that the country underwent from the early 1860s to 2000 The first

transition under Tsarism involved the partial break up of the feudal framework of land ownership and the move toward capitalist relations The second following the Communist revolution of 1917 brought to power a system of state ownership and administration a sui generis type of war economy state capitalism subjecting the economy s development to central commands The third started in the early 1990s and still unfolding is aiming at reshaping the inherited economic fabric on the basis of private ownership The three transitions originated within different settings but with a similar primary goal namely the changing of the economy's ownership pattern in the hopes of providing a better basis for subsequent development The treatment's originality impartiality and historical breadth have cogent economic social and political relevance Restructuring and Economic Policy in Russia Simon Commander, Qimiao Fan, Mark E. Schaffer, 1996-01-01 Considers the achievements and challenges facing East Asia s workers The report reviews labor outcomes and evaluates the benefits of rapid growth to workers and the impact that the region s role in the global economy has had on them It also examines labor market policies and institutions in the region labor in the transition economies and the outlook for East Asian workers in the 21st century Also available World Development Report 1995 Workers in an Integrating World Stock no 61102 ISBN 019 **Economic and Banking System Development Trends and** Russia World Bank Publications, 1994-02 521102 2 **Prospects for Countries in Transition** Irakli Kovzanadze, 2008-12 Transition countries have become one of the most dynamic segments of the global economy in recent years With economic growth rates at considerably higher percentages than those of the world economy these countries are a strong and vital element of global stability Professor Irakli Kovzanadze a doctor of economic sciences provides a comprehensive analysis of the socioeconomic factors of development in transition countries with regard to history and geopolitics He specifically analyzes the stages legalities and particulars of economic and banking system progress and considers the impact of financial globalization on these countries during a transition to market economy Kovzanadze's study delves into the progress and problems relating to integration of Central and Eastern European countries into the European Union and includes detailed scrutiny of the trends and prospects of economic and banking system development in Central and Eastern Europe the Baltic region and former Soviet Union countries with particular emphasis on economic growth in Georgia Kovzanadze's careful examination of the dramatic events that have occurred in transition countries during the last few years will promote further discussion within the banking macroeconomics and geopolitical communities on the innovative ways to reform an economy in countries in the midst of change A Guide to the World Bank, 2003 The World Bank Group works in more than 100 developing economies and is one of the world's largest sources of development assistance In 2002 the institution provided US 19 5 billion in loans to its client countries This guide reviews the organisation s history objectives and operations and looks at the five institutions that make up the World Bank Group the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development IBRD the International Development Association IDA the International Finance Corporation IFC the Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency MIGA and the International Centre for

Settlement of Investment Disputes ICSID The Political Economy of Post-Soviet Russia V. Tikhomirov, 2000-05-15 This book deals with general political and economic developments that took place in Russia since the collapse of the Soviet Union The major aim of the book is to analyse successes and failures of Russian reform attempts as well as their effect on the development of Russian regions particularly from the point of view of interrelation between socio economic tendencies and political developments Analysis concentrates on both national dynamics and dynamics of development in three main groups of regions mining agricultural and manufacturing Handbook on the Globalization of the World Economy Amnon Levy-Livermore,1998-01-01 it offers expanded coverage of issues from pure international economics to certain aspects of political economy the present book is a fine work and certainly makes a valuable contribution to the growing list of books addressing globalization Students of globalization and last but not least practitioners and politicians as well as diplomats working in international organizations can learn from it Marjan Svetlicic Journal of International Relations and Development This authoritative Handbook provides a thorough account and analysis of the important issues relating to the globalization of the international economy The increasing interdependence of the world's economies has caused a breakdown in national economic boundaries and a freer access to goods services and labour This comprehensive book written by experts in the field addresses major issues associated with this international economic integration This reference work considers global growth including inequality saving foreign direct investment external debt and multinational corporations regionalization and globalization of trade such as the role of international institutions external economies of scale and trading blocs transition to market economies in Central and Eastern Europe the former Soviet Union and East Asia internationalization and integration of markets including the financial capital labour and agricultural markets global environmental and resource problems including transboundary pollution the implication of North South trade for natural resource depletion and environmental degradation and the impact of energy markets on global growth pollution and economic stability Real and Financial Economic Dynamics in Russia and Eastern Europe Timothy Lane, Nina Oding, Paul J.J. Welfens, 2012-12-06 Russia and many other transition countries are now facing the challenges of opening up restructuring and modernizing their economies which requires addressing numerous institutional weaknesses and supply side distortions From a regional perspective drawing on the experience of other reforming countries the papers examine these issues Aspects addressed include the implications of trade and capital flows the process of labor market reform financial market development productivity growth and innovation dynamics The dynamics of the reform process are also studied in the context of new political economy models

Restructuring, Stabilizing and Modernizing the New Russia Paul J.J. Welfens, Evgeny Gavrilenkov, 2012-12-06 Russia has embarked upon a difficult process of systemic transformation and economic opening up While the initial strong GDP decline seemed to have ended in 1997 the real development was facing even more difficult problems as output declined sharply after the Ruble and banking crisis of August 1998 inflation started to increase again exports and imports were falling

capital flight increasing and unemployment rising There is broad disappointment in Russia regarding the transformation failure in 1998 since so many people had hoped that the end of the Soviet command economy would bring democracy prosperity and international integration While Poland has been able to double per capita income in the 1990s it has fallen by 50% in Russia and this despite considerable IMF involvement and some modest support from other international organizations What were the reasons for transformation failure in the 1990s What are the ingredients for long term sustainable transformation What are the internal and international requirements to avoid a second possibly tragic failure of transformation in Russia An international group of researchers has focussed on these problems during a two year research project financed by the Alfried Krupp von Bohlen und Halbach Foundation A series of papers were presented at workshops in Potsdam Bonn and Moscow in 1999 where this book is devoted to four important issues the Russian transformation crisis the topic of restructuring the need for stabilizing Russia and the requirements for modernizing Russia Central Banking and Monetary Policy Implementation Sylvio Antonio Kappes, Louis-Philippe Rochon, Guillaume Vallet, 2025-06-09 This informative book discusses the evolution of monetary policy particularly since the subprime crisis The contributors analyse diverse examples of the implementation of monetary policies across a range of countries from those with major central banks such as Canada and Switzerland to developing economies such as Brazil and Nigeria exploring how the practical workings of The CIS Handbook Patrick Heenan, Monique Lamontagne, 2013-11-26 The Regional these measures can vary Handbooks of Economic Development series provides accessible overviews of countries within their larger domestic and international contexts focusing on the relations among regions as they meet the challenges of the twenty first century The series allows the non specialist student to explore a wide range of complex factors social and political as well as economic that affect the growth of developing regions in Asia Europe and South America Each Handbook provides an overview chapter discussing the region s economic conditions within an historical and political context as well as 20 or more chapter length essays written by recognized experts which analyze the key issues affecting a region s economy its population natural resources foreign trade labor problems and economic inequalities and other vital factors In addition the volumes offer useful support materials including a series of appendices that include a detailed chronology of events in the region a glossary of terms biographical entries on key personalities an annotated bibliography of further reading and a comprehensive analytical index Corporate Governance in Developing Economies Robert W. McGee, 2008-10-15 Much has been written about the economic and political problems of countries that are in the process of changing from centrally planned systems to market systems Most studies have focused on the economic legal political and sociological pr lems these economies have had to face during the transition period However not much has been written about the dramatic changes that have to be made to the accounting and nancial system of a transition economy This book was written to help ll that gap This book is the sixth in a series to examine accounting and nancial system reform in transition and developing economies The rst book Accounting and

Financial System Reform in a Transition Economy A Case Study of Russia used Russia as a case study The second volume in the series Accounting and Financial System Reform in Eastern Europe and Asia examined some additional aspects of the reform in Russia and also looked at the accounting and nancial system reform efforts that are being made in Ukraine Bosnia and Herzegovina Armenia Eastern Europe and Central Asia The third volume Taxation and Public Finance in Tran tion and Developing Economies examined taxation and public nance in transition and developing economies The fourth volume Accounting Reform in Transition and Developing Economies examines accounting reform in transition and devel ing Russian Federation International Monetary Fund, 2002-04-04 The Selected Issues paper and Statistical Appendix analyzes output developments in the Russian Federation since the 1998 crisis It outlines near term growth prospects for the economy The paper highlights that output growth accelerated in 1999 and the first half of 2000 but has slowed since then The initial output recovery was led by import substitution as a result of the large exchange rate depreciation in 1998 One finding in the context of an overall policy package is that the real exchange rate and oil prices were the main determinants of growth after the 1998 crisis Post-Soviet Geography and Economics, 1999 Credit, Currency or Derivatives Michael G. Papaioannou, Jay J. Choi, 2009-11-13 Contains original papers that examine various issues concerning the role the structure and functioning of credit currency and derivatives instruments and markets as they relate to financial crises This title stresses the importance of the inter linkages of these instruments and markets in promoting or hindering financial stability or crises The Oxford Handbook of Banking Allen N. Berger, Philip Molyneux, John O. S. Wilson, 2009-12-24 The Oxford Handbook of Banking provides an overview and analysis of state of the art research in banking written by leading researchers in the field This handbook will appeal to graduate students of economics banking and finance academics practitioners and policy makers Consequently the book strikes a balance between abstract theory empirical analysis and practitioner and policy related material The handbook is split into five parts Part I The Theory of Banking examines the role of banks in the wider financial system why banks exist how they function and their legal and governance structures Part II entitled Regulatory and Policy Perspectives discusses monetary policy prudential regulation and supervision and antitrust policy Part III deals with Bank Performance A number of issues are assessed including efficiency financial innovation and technological change globalization and ability to deliver small business consumer and mortgage lending services Part IV of the book provides an overview of Macroeconomic Perspectives in Banking This part includes a discussion of the determinants of bank failures and crises and the impact on financial stability institutional development and economic growth Part V examines International Differences in Banking Structures and Environments This part of the handbook examines banking systems in the United States Western Europe Transition countries Latin America Japan and the Capital Flows Without Crisis? Dipak Dasgupta, Marc Uzan, Dominic Wilson, 2013-01-11 The last developing nations of Asia decade has seen a massive increase in international capital flows to emerging markets This development has offered

opportunities to those countries that have opened themselves up to overseas capital but it has also created risks In this volume a team of policymakers and academics from 14 different countries as well as representatives of the international financial institutions primarily responsible for responding to the crises examine the challenges and options facing policymakers today The book includes both detailed analysis of individual economies from around the world and in depth analysis of the broad systemic issues of why crises occur and how we can prevent them By looking at economies from many different parts of the world the book provides a broad and comprehensive look at the similarities and differences in recent financial crises

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