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Studies in Linguistics and Philosophy

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Nicholas Asher

Reference to  
Abstract Objects  
in Discourse

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Kluwer Academic Publishers

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# Reference To Abstract Objects In Discourse

**Cliff Goddard**



## **Reference To Abstract Objects In Discourse:**

**Reference to Abstract Objects in Discourse** Nicholas Asher,1993-04-30 This volume is about abstract objects and the ways we refer to them in natural language Asher develops a semantical and metaphysical analysis of these entities in two stages The first reflects the rich ontology of abstract objects necessitated by the forms of language in which we think and speak A second level of analysis maps the ontology of natural language metaphysics onto a sparser domain a more systematic realm of abstract objects that are fully analyzed This second level reflects the commitments of real metaphysics The models for these commitments assign truth conditions to natural language discourse Annotation copyright by Book News Inc Portland OR

**The Grammar-Pragmatics Interface** Nancy Hedberg,Ron Zacharski,2007-05-15 This collection of papers celebrates the work of Jeanette K Gundel who has contributed to the field of the grammar pragmatics interface through her publications on the syntactic realization of topic and comment and the cognitive status of referring expressions as well as by inspiring colleagues to make contributions to the overall field of pragmatics This volume collects together papers from colleagues and former students on pragmatics and syntax pragmatics and reference and pragmatics and social variables The volume includes papers devoted to explicating the grammar pragmatics interface with the focus of the papers ranging from Gricean and post Gricean pragmatics construction grammar and genre theory to formal semantics as well as papers devoted to expanding on Gundel s own original approach to factors such as the cognitive status decisions underlying speakers choice of referring expression and the topic and focus decisions underlying speakers choice of syntactic construction **Abstract**

**Entity Anaphora in Argumentative Texts** Donghong Liu,2023-08-21 This book focuses on abstract entity anaphora in argumentative texts with Asher s 1993 Segmented Discourse Representation Theory SDRT as the theoretical framework investigating its pragmatic features and exploring its referent interpretation The data sources include more than 160 000 word argumentative texts 80 000 word English texts and 80 000 word Chinese ones selected from newspapers journals and books in China and America At first a comparative study was done between Chinese and English argumentative texts so as to compare the pragmatic features of abstract entity anaphora in the two languages Then referent interpretation is explored within the SDRT framework Although SDRT can account for most of the instances of abstract entity anaphora it appears incompetent in dealing with some phenomena in the data of our study Seven problems in SDRT were found and corresponding solutions were proposed in an attempt to improve this theory In general this book has three aspects of significance Firstly it establishes abstract entity anaphora as an independent and a special kind of anaphora Secondly the research methods are the combination of empirical study and theoretical hypotheses as well as the coalescent of dynamic study and static study Thirdly the book is not limited to the application of SDRT to Mandarin Chinese and backward anaphora Instead based on the linguistic phenomena in the data it challenges and improves the theory and it even negates some aspects and meanwhile brings forward new solutions **God and Abstract Objects** William Lane Craig,2017-09-05 This

book is an exploration and defense of the coherence of classical theism's doctrine of divine aseity in the face of the challenge posed by Platonism with respect to abstract objects. A synoptic work in analytic philosophy of religion, the book engages discussions in philosophy of mathematics, philosophy of language, metaphysics, and metaontology. It addresses absolute creationism, non-Platonic realism, fictionalism, neutralism, and alternative logics and semantics among other topics. The book offers a helpful taxonomy of the wide range of options available to the classical theist for dealing with the challenge of Platonism. It probes in detail the diverse views on the reality of abstract objects and their compatibility with classical theism. It contains a most thorough discussion rooted in careful exegesis of the biblical and patristic basis of the doctrine of divine aseity. Finally, it challenges the influential Quinean metaontological theses concerning the way in which we make ontological commitments.

**Cross-Linguistic Semantics** Cliff Goddard, 2008-04-10. Cross linguistic semantics investigating how languages package and express meanings differently is central to the linguistic quest to understand the nature of human language. This set of studies explores and demonstrates cross linguistic semantics as practised in the natural semantic metalanguage NSM framework originated by Anna Wierzbicka. The opening chapters give a state of the art overview of the NSM model, propose several theoretical innovations, and advance a number of original analyses in connection with names and naming, clefts and other specificational sentences, and discourse anaphora. Subsequent chapters describe and analyse diverse phenomena in ten languages from multiple families, geographical locations, and cultural settings around the globe. Three substantial studies document how the metalanguage of NSM semantic primes can be realised in languages of widely differing types: Amharic, Ethiopia; Korean, East Asia; and Cree, North America. Each constitutes a lexicogrammatical portrait in miniature of the language concerned. Other chapters probe topics such as inalienable possession in Koromua, Papua New Guinea; epistemic verbs in Swedish; hyperpolysemy in Bunuba, Australia; the expression of momentariness in Berber; ethnogeometry in Makasai, East Timor; value concepts in Russian; and virtuous emotions in Japanese. This book will be valuable for linguists working on language description, lexical semantics, or the semantics of grammar, for advanced students of linguistics, and for others interested in language universals and language diversity.

**The Logiphro Dilemma** James C. McGlothlin, 2017-01-10. Is God above logic? If so, is he irrational? Is God subservient to logic? If so, is he really omnipotent? These questions are similar to Socrates' infamous challenge to explaining God's relation to morality, the so-called Euthyphro dilemma. In this book, McGlothlin argues that the Euthyphro challenge can be extended to help explain the relationship between God and logic, what he calls the Logiphro dilemma. Logic on this account depends on aspects of God's mind other than God's will. This is a nonstandard form of theistic logical dependence. It contrasts both with the standard form of theistic logical dependence according to which logic depends on God's will, and with theistic logical independence according to which logic is independent of God. These rival views can be seen as the horns of the Logiphro dilemma: either logic depends on God's will, in which case special revelation would no longer be communicable, or logic is independent of God, in which case core claims of

classical theism for example that God is the only independent being would be violated The best way to escape both of these horns according to McGlothlin is to adopt the nonstandard form of theistic logical dependence     Text, Speech and Dialogue Vaclav Matousek, Paul Mautner, Roman Moucek, Karel Tauser, 2003-06-30 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 4th International Conference on Text Speech and Dialogue TSD 2001 held in Zelezná Ruda Czech Republic in September 2001 The 59 revised papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected from 117 submissions The book presents a wealth of state of the art research and development results from the field of natural language processing with emphasis on text speech and spoken language     **Logic Colloquium '96** J. M. Larrazabal, D. Lascar, G. Mints, 2017-03-02 Since their inception the Perspectives in Logic and Lecture Notes in Logic series have published seminal works by leading logicians Many of the original books in the series have been unavailable for years but they are now in print once again This volume the twelfth publication in the Lecture Notes in Logic series collects the proceedings of the European Summer Meeting of the Association of Symbolic Logic held at the University of the Basque Country San Sebastian in July 1996 The main topics were model theory proof theory recursion and complexity theory models of arithmetic logic for artificial intelligence formal semantics of natural language and philosophy of contemporary logic The volume includes eleven papers from pre eminent researchers in mathematical logic     **Dialogue Analysis: Units, relations and strategies beyond the sentence** Edda Weigand, Eckhard Hauenherm, 2011-07-13 The topic of this volume was discussed at a Round Table of the International Association for Dialogue Analysis IADA at the University of Bologna in March 1995 The Round Table was intended to make a scientific contribution in honour of the president's 65th birthday The topic refers on the one hand to the central problem of Dialogue Analysis which is to discover a new communicatively functioning unit after having left behind the unit of the sentence which can be considered the unit par excellence of structural linguistics On the other hand it includes the manifold units relations and strategies i e the specific problems of dialogue analysis     *Truth and Objectivity* Crispin Wright, 2009-07-01 Crispin Wright offers an original perspective on the place of realism in philosophical inquiry He proposes a radically new framework for discussing the claims of the realists and the anti realists This framework rejects the classical deflationary conception of truth yet allows both disputants to respect the intuition that judgments whose status they contest are at least semantically fitted for truth and may often justifiably be regarded as true In the course of his argument Wright offers original critical discussions of many central concerns of philosophers interested in realism including the deflationary conception of truth internal realist truth scientific realism and the theoreticity of observation and the role of moral states of affairs in explanations of moral beliefs     **Truth and Interpretation** Ernest LePore, 1986 Each of these 28 essays is part of a comprehensive program to address questions about language mind action and their interconnections Philosophy     **Anaphora Processing** António Branco, Tony McEnery, Ruslan Mitkov, 2005-01-27 Anaphora processing is a central topic in the study of natural language and has long been the object of research in a wide range of disciplines The correct

interpretation of anaphora has also become increasingly important for real world natural language processing applications including machine translation automatic abstracting information extraction and question answering This volume provides a unique overview of the processing of anaphora from a multi and inter disciplinary angle It will be of interest and practical use to readers from fields as diverse as theoretical linguistics corpus linguistics computational linguistics computer science natural language processing artificial intelligence human language technology psycholinguistics cognitive science and translation studies The readership includes but is not limited to university lecturers researchers postgraduate and senior undergraduate students

**Focus** Peter Bosch, Rob van der Sandt, 1999 This collection of papers examines the theoretical psychological and descriptive approaches to focus

*Meaning in Linguistic Interaction* Katarzyna Jaszczołt, 2016 This book offers a semantic and metasemantic inquiry into the representation of meaning in linguistic interaction Kasia Jaszczołt's view represents the most radical stance on meaning to be found in the contextualist tradition and thereby the most radical take on the semantics pragmatics boundary It allows for the selection of the cognitively plausible object of enquiry without being constrained by such distinctions as what is said what is implicated or what is linguistic and what is extralinguistic She argues that this is the only promising stance on meaning The analysis transcends the traditional distinctions drawn and traditional questions posed in post Gricean pragmatics and philosophy of language It heavily relies on the dynamic construction of meaning in discourse using truth conditions as a tool but at the same time conforming to pragmatic compositionality whereby aspects of meaning that enter this composition have very different provenance *Meaning in Linguistic Interaction* builds on the author's earlier work on Default Semantics and adds new arguments in favour of radical contextualism as well as novel applications focusing on the role of salience the flexibility of word meaning the literal nonliteral distinction and the dynamic nature of a character as well as offering an entirely new perspective on the indexical nonindexical distinction It contains a state of the art discussion of the semantics pragmatics boundary disputes focusing on varieties of semantic minimalism and contextualism and on the limitations of an indexicalism Jaszczołt's work is illustrated with examples from a variety of languages and offers some formal representations of meaning in the metalanguage of Default Semantics

Studies in Language and Cognition Mats Andréén, Marlene Johansson Falck, Jordan Zlatev, 2008-12-18 Using a plethora of concepts theories and methods the theoretical and empirical studies described in this volume are united in their approach of treating language not in isolation e.g. as a module but as both based on structures and processes of cognition and at the same time as affecting the human mind The book is organized in 7 parts corresponding to some of the major fields in language research today a linguistic meta theory and general issues b lexical meaning c metaphor d grammar e pragmatics f gesture and bodily communication and g historical linguistics At the same time the non modular approach to language adopted by the authors is reflected by the fact that there are no strict boundaries between the parts Thus the book is a valuable contribution to the growing interdisciplinary field of Language and Cognition

*Text, Speech and Dialogue*, 2001

**Handbook of Logic and**

**Language** Johan F.A.K. van Benthem, Alice ter Meulen, 2010-12-17 The logical study of language is becoming more interdisciplinary playing a role in fields such as computer science artificial intelligence cognitive science and game theory This new edition written by the leading experts in the field presents an overview of the latest developments at the interface of logic and linguistics as well as a historical perspective It is divided into three parts covering Frameworks General Topics and Descriptive Themes Completely revised and updated includes over 25% new material Discusses the interface between logic and language Many of the authors are creators or active developers of the theories

**Current Formal Aspects of Spanish Syntax and Semantics** Melvin González-Rivera, Sandro Sessarego, 2012-04-25 This book is a compilation of articles on different aspects of Spanish grammar in the areas of current theoretical syntax and semantics The issue brings together scholars working on some formal aspects of Spanish predicative complementation e g deque smo neuter demonstrative pronouns the subject of Psych verbs the nature of non verbal predication and the internal structure of the Determiner Phrase DP of gender variation among other topics Linguists and philologists with interests in Spanish and or in other Romance languages are the main target audience The book will appeal also to researchers and students specializing in generative grammar semantics and in the syntax semantics interface It will also be of interest to historical linguists and dialectologists addressing theoretical formal issues of Afro Bolivian Spanish The research in this book points to a cohesiveness in Spanish linguistics that lies in the integration of up to date empirically based linguistic research with current theoretical assumptions on the nature of syntax and semantics

At the Intersection of Language, Logic, and Information Jennifer Sikos, Eric Pacuit, 2019-08-02 The European Summer School in Logic Language and Information ESSLLI is organized every year by the Association for Logic Language and Information FoLLI in different sites around Europe The papers cover vastly different topics but each fall in the intersection of the three primary topics of ESSLLI Logic Language and Computation The 14 papers presented in this volume have been selected among 24 papers presented by talks or posters at the Student Sessions of the 30th edition of ESSLLI held in 2018 in Sofia Bulgaria The Student Session is a forum for PhD and Master students to present their research at the interfaces of logic language and computation It features three tracks Logic and Computation LoCo Logic and Language LoLa and Language and Computation LaCo div

*Mind*, 1906 A quarterly review of philosophy

## Decoding **Reference To Abstract Objects In Discourse**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

In an era characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge, the captivating potential of verbal expression has emerged as a formidable force. Its power to evoke sentiments, stimulate introspection, and incite profound transformations is genuinely awe-inspiring. Within the pages of "**Reference To Abstract Objects In Discourse**," a mesmerizing literary creation penned by a celebrated wordsmith, readers set about an enlightening odyssey, unraveling the intricate significance of language and its enduring impact on our lives. In this appraisal, we shall explore the book's central themes, evaluate its distinctive writing style, and gauge its pervasive influence on the hearts and minds of its readership.

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**Pelobatoidea** The Pelobatoidea are a superfamily of frogs. They typically combine a toad-like body shape with a frog-like, pointed face Phylogenetically they stand ...

**European spadefoot toad** The European spadefoot toads are a family of frogs, the Pelobatidae, with only one extant genus Pelobates, containing six species. They are native to Europe ... Pelobatidae They are collectively known as the "spadefoot toads" due to the presence of a keratinized "spade" on each hind foot which are used in burrowing. While all ...

**European Spadefoot Toads (Family Pelobatidae)** The European spadefoot toads are a family of frogs, the Pelobatidae, with only one extant genus Pelobates, containing four species. ADW: Pelobatidae: INFORMATION Pelobatids are squat and toadlike, with soft skins and fossorial habits. This treatment places Megophryidae in a separate family, leaving but two or three ...

**Spadefoot Toads (Pelobatidae)** Frogs in this family are often mistaken for toads (exemplified by the common name, "spadefoot toads"). They do not have the warty skin of true toads, however, ...

**Natural History of the White-Inyo Range Spadefoot Toads (Family Pelobatidae).** Great Basin Spadefoot Toad, Spea ... A related species in southeastern California, the Couch's Spadefoot Toad (*S. couchii*) ... Couch's spadefoot (*Scaphiopus couchi*) Couch's spadefoot (*Scaphiopus couchi*). Order: Salientia Family: Pelobatidae (spadefoots) Other common name: spadefoot toad. Spanish names: sapo con espuelas ...

**Spadefoot toad** | burrowing, nocturnal, desert 3 days ago — All spadefoot toads are classified in the family Pelobatidae. Spadefoot toads have a broad, horny "spade" projecting from the inside of each Pelobatidae - European Spadefoot Toad Family - Apr 21, 2017 — The family Pelobatidae is the European Spadefoot toads but they aren't just found in Europe, they are also found in Asia and Northern Africa.

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