

# Regressive Taxation and the Welfare State

PATH DEPENDENCE  
AND POLICY DIFFUSION

Junko Kato

# Regressive Taxation And Welfare State Path Dependence And Policy Diffusion

**John G. Head, Richard E. Krever**



## **Regressive Taxation And Welfare State Path Dependence And Policy Diffusion:**

**Regressive Taxation and the Welfare State** Junko Kato, 2003-09-01 Government size has attracted much scholarly attention. Political economists have considered large public expenditures a product of leftist rule and an expression of a stronger representation of labour interest. Although the size of the government has become the most important policy difference between the left and right in post-war politics, the formation of the government's funding base is also important. Junko Kato finds that the differentiation of tax revenue structure is path dependent upon the shift to regressive taxation. Since the 1980s, the institutionalisation of effective revenue raising by regressive taxes during periods of high growth has ensured resistance to welfare state backlash during budget deficits and consolidated the diversification of state funding capacity among industrial democracies. This book challenges the conventional wisdom that progressive taxation goes hand in hand with large public expenditures in mature welfare states and qualifies the partisan-centred explanation that dominates the welfare state literature.

**The Oxford Handbook of the Welfare State** Daniel Béland, Kimberly J. Morgan, Herbert Obinger, Christopher Pierson, 2021-10-27 This is the comprehensively revised second edition of a volume that was welcomed at its first appearance as the most authoritative survey and critique of the welfare state yet published. Its fifty-one chapters have been written by acknowledged experts in the field from across Europe, Australia, and North America. Some chapters are brand new; all have been systematically revised and they are right up to date. The first seven sections of the book cover the themes of Ethics, History, Approaches, Inputs and Actors, Policies, Policy Outcomes, and Worlds of Welfare. A final chapter is devoted to the future of welfare and well-being under the imperatives of climate change. Every chapter is written in a way that is both comprehensive and succinct, introducing the novice reader to the essentials of what is going on while providing new insights for the more experienced researcher. Wherever appropriate, the handbook brings the very latest empirical evidence to bear. It is a book that is thoroughly comparative in every way. The Oxford Handbook of the Welfare State, second edition, is a comprehensible and comprehensive survey of everything that it is important to know about the welfare state in these troubled times. It is an indispensable source for everyone who wants to know what is really going on now and what is likely to happen next.

**Taxing Reforms** Richard Eccleston, 2007-01-01 Taxing Reforms is a good short book about the comparative policies of Value Added Taxation (VAT) in Australia, Canada, Japan, and the United States. Taxing Reforms is a fine book well worth reading, especially for specialists in the comparative political economy of taxation; its richly detailed case studies will make it a fruitful source of comparative hypotheses.

**Who Pays for Canada?** E.A. Heaman, David Tough, 2020-09-17 Canadians can never not argue about taxes. From the Chinese head tax to the Panama Papers, from the National Policy to the Canada-United States-Mexico Agreement, tax grievances always inspire private resentments and public debates. But if resentment and debate persist, the terms of the debate have continually altered and adapted to reflect changing social, economic, and political conditions in Canada and the wider world. The

centenary of income tax is the occasion for Canadian scholars to wrestle with past and present debates about tax equity efficiency and justice *Who Pays for Canada* explores the different ways governments can and should tax their peoples and evaluates how well Canada has done so It brings together a diverse group of perspectives from academia law economics political science history geography philosophy and accountancy and from the wider world of activists and public servants It asks how Canada compares to other countries and how other countries especially the United States influence Canadian tax policies It also surveys internal tax tensions and politics through the lenses of region and jurisdiction as well as race class and gender Reasoning from tax perplexities and reforms in the past and the present it argues that fair taxation requires an informed populace and a democratically inclined public will Above all this book serves as a reminder that it is not only what counts as fair that is important but how fairness is evaluated Revealing how closely tax policy is tied to mainstream politics human rights and morality *Who Pays for Canada* represents new perspectives on a matter of tremendous national urgency

*Global Taxation* Philipp Genschel, Laura Seelkopf, 2022 The volume analyses the rise of modern taxation around the world from the late eighteenth century to today It is based on a new Tax Introduction Dataset that records the historical dates of first adoption of six key taxes of the modern state in 220 countries worldwide 1750-2018 The taxes include personal and corporate income tax inheritance tax social security contributions as well as general sales taxes and VAT Based on these data the chapters map the diffusion of modern taxation across space time tax and mode of tax adoption sovereign or colonial They explore the applicability of Western theories of fiscal development to non Western contexts They highlight the role of colonial tax introductions for fiscal development and state formation in Africa and Asia And they compare the correlates of tax introduction across time and across different types of tax Publisher's description      **VAT in the Digital Era** Yan

Xu, 2024-01-14 VAT in the Digital Era brings together leading scholars and practitioners in the fields of VAT and international taxation to explore possible unilateral and multilateral approaches for the creation of an internationally coordinated framework on VAT on cross border digital supplies      The Politics of Place and the Limits of Redistribution Melissa Ziegler

Rogers, 2015-10-14 Numerous scholars have noticed that certain political institutions including federalism majoritarian electoral systems and presidentialism are linked to lower levels of income redistribution This book offers a political geography explanation for those observed patterns Each of these institutions is strongly shaped by geography and provides incentives for politicians to target their appeals and government resources to localities Territorialized institutions also shape citizens preferences in ways that can undermine the national coalition in favor of redistribution Moreover territorial institutions increase the number of veto points in which anti redistributive actors can constrain reform efforts These theoretical connections between the politics of place and redistributive outcomes are explored in theory empirical analysis and case studies of the USA Germany and Argentina      **Property Threats and the Politics of Anti-Statism** Gabriel

Ondetti, 2021-01-28 Contemporary tax burden differences in Latin America are a function of historical threats to private

property     **The Political Economy of Europe's Incomplete Single Market** David Howarth, Tal Sadeh, 2014-04-10 Progress in European market integration over the past two decades has come at the expense of growing flexibility or differentiation in the laws that govern the Single Market SM as well as the way that these laws are implemented This volume examines how the completion of the SM has been held back in the varied implementation of European Union competition policy variation in national policies on services corporate law telecommunications energy taxation and gambling and the EU's uneven transportation network These sectors and issue areas form the frontier at which the main political struggles over the future shape of the SM have taken place in the past decade Broadly progress in economic integration in the EU has been complicated by the need to reconcile imperfections to the SM with the global competitiveness of European producers and efficiency gains with ideational and normative concerns In services there is a clash between deregulation and social policy Financial integration has had to reconcile different institutionalized views among the member states about the place of finance in the economy and society The SM notion supposedly entails a concrete set of substantive policy commitments that form the basis of the ever closer union However increasing differentiation in the SM undermines the identification of the EU's core constitutional commitments This book was published as a special issue of the Journal of European Public Policy

**Worlds of Taxation** Gisela Huerlimann, W. Elliot Brownlee, Eisaku Ide, 2018-07-27 This book provides a historical understanding of current debates over tax reform and offers a comparative framework for discussing the relationship between fiscal policy and the distribution of income and wealth Topics covered include the evolution of income taxation since World War II the turn toward value added taxation the relationship between tax reform and the construction of welfare states the impact of globalization on tax and fiscal policy the social forces shaping tax consent and the political economy of tax and fiscal reform These topics are covered in case studies that focus on significant episodes in the fiscal history of Denmark Sweden France Greece the United Kingdom Spain Switzerland the United States and Japan     *Social Assistance in*

*Developing Countries* Armando Barrientos, 2013-08-15 The rapid spread of large scale and innovative social transfers in the developing world has made a key contribution to the significant reduction in global poverty over the last decade Explaining how flagship anti poverty programmes emerged this book provides the first comprehensive account of the global growth of social assistance transfers in developing countries Armando Barrientos begins by focusing on the ethical and conceptual foundations of social assistance and he discusses the justifications for assisting those in poverty He provides a primer on poverty analysis and introduces readers to the theory of optimal transfers He then shifts the focus to practice and introduces a classification of social assistance programmes to help readers understand the diversity in approaches and design in developing countries The book concludes with an analysis of the financing and politics of the emerging institutions and of their potential to address global poverty     The 2012 Dominican Tax Reform in Historical and Regional Context James E.

Mahon Jr., 2015-04-07 In November 2012 publicly worried about a large fiscal deficit the new government of President Danilo

Medina passed a tax reform. The move was preceded by technical discussions with the International Monetary Fund (IMF), consultations with various social and economic interests, and the convocation for just over two weeks of the new Economic and Social Council. Many factors pointed to the success of a major reform. The President's party, the Dominican Liberation Party (Partido de la Liberación Dominicana, PLD), enjoyed an overwhelming majority in the Senate and, along with its allies, a clear majority in the House of Representatives. The 2030 National Development Strategy, publicly discussed at length during the period 2010-11 and signed into law on the first day of 2012 by the previous government, also of the PLD, had set fiscal revenue levels above those recorded in 2011-12. However, despite the obvious need, the international support, the fresh mandate of the President, and the undisputed control of almost all the formal seats of power in the country, the reform was rightly called half of a reform or even a missed opportunity. Why is another large reform possible in the coming years? This paper attempts to answer these questions through an analysis of the political economy of the tax reforms, with reference to Dominican history as well as to the regional context. Finally, the paper focuses on the relationship between the executive and the interests of the private sector and its possible mediation through the political parties, and as was done too hastily in October 2012, civil society forums such as the CES. The first part outlines the major tax reforms that took place in the Dominican Republic between its democratic opening in 1978 and the 2012 efforts, along with the political and economic conditions in each case, with a special focus on the 1992 reform. Next, the document describes the rigidities that accumulated during that period, which were the legacy of crisis, international commitments, and the goals of the ambitious tax revenue goals of the National Development Strategy. The second and longest section describes the regional debate on tax policy and redistribution, while showing how the Dominican Republic is situated in this scenario, with statistics on the fiscal performance of the Dominican Republic and other Caribbean and Central American countries. From there, with the ground prepared, the paper narrates the process of the 2012 reform and investigates the question posed above by comparing different episodes of fiscal reform. Finally, the paper discusses the challenges and possibilities for future reforms, from narrow technical ones to those that would involve a broad and reciprocal process, with a focus on the role that could be played by fiscal pacts.

The Spanish Fiscal Transition Sara Torregrosa Hetland, 2021-09-18. This book provides an analysis of the process and outcomes of the tax reform, with a focus on progressivity, redistribution, and inequality. Between 1977 and 1986, Spain underwent a comprehensive tax reform which shaped its fiscal system until today. It was made in connection with the transition to democracy and indeed was understood as a fundamental part of the political change. The book situates the reform both within Spanish history and international trends in tax systems and connects it to the expansion of the welfare state and regional decentralization in Spain. The analysis reveals that the tax system failed to attain progressivity and significant levels of fraud had a noticeable impact on inequality. Because of this, fiscal redistribution remained limited. In the new political economy of the second globalization, late democratic and fiscal transitioners were unable to emulate the path of the welfare state.

forerunners      **The Rise of the Value-Added Tax** Kathryn James, 2015-04-30 This book explores one of the most significant trends in the evolution of global tax systems by asking how within less than half a century the value added tax VAT has risen from relative obscurity to become one of the world's most dominant revenue instruments Despite its significance very little is known about why so many countries have adopted the VAT and in particular why different countries adopt the types of VAT that they do The popular mythology provides that the merits of the VAT have underpinned its global spread however this book contends that much scholarship confuses the question of why the VAT has risen to dominance with the issue of what makes a good VAT This book combines policy and legal analysis to propose a new way of understanding the rise of this important revenue instrument so as to better reflect the realities of the VATs that are actually implemented      Handbook on the Politics of Taxation Hakelberg, Lukas, Seelkopf, Laura, 2021-09-14 This comprehensive Handbook provides an insight into the main concepts and academic debates on taxation from a political science perspective Providing a background to current debates on green taxation taxation and inequality taxation and gender tax evasion and avoidance and tax compliance it offers potential avenues for future research      *Studies in the History of Tax Law, Volume 3* John Tiley, 2009-09-17 This work on the history of tax law presents the papers delivered at the third Tax Law History Conference in 2006 organised by the Centre for Tax Law in the Law Faculty at Cambridge University The papers deal with a range of topics and though the breadth of topics is broad it is not devoid of pattern The majority of the papers deal with themes connected with continental Europe law and empire international law and the problems of progression and the tax system As a whole the papers by leading tax scholars from all over the world once again illustrate a wide variety and depth of learning on tax history and highlight the important issues waiting to be investigated in this rapidly growing field of scholarship      **Fair Enough?** Charlotte Cavaillé, 2023-09-21 Fair Enough proposes and tests a new framework for studying attitudes toward redistributive social policies These attitudes the book argues are shaped by at least two motives First people support policies that increase their own expected income Second they support policies that move the status quo closer to what is prescribed by shared norms of fairness In most circumstances saying the fair thing is easier than reasoning according to one's pocketbook But there are important exceptions when policies have large and certain pocketbook consequences people take the self-interested position instead of the fair one Fair Enough builds on this simple framework to explain puzzling attitudinal trends in post-industrial democracies including a decline in support for redistribution in Great Britain the erosion of social solidarity in France and a declining correlation between income and support for redistribution in the United States      The Politics of Budgets Christine S. Lipsmeyer, Andrew Q. Philips, Guy D. Whitten, 2023-03-23 While governments prefer to alter budgets to fit their ideological stances the domestic and international contexts can facilitate or constrain behavior The Politics of Budgets demonstrates when governments do and do not make preferred budgetary changes It argues for an interconnected view of budgets and explores both the reallocation of expenditures across policy areas and the interplay among budgetary components While

previous scholars have investigated how politics and economics shape a single budgetary category or collective categories this methodologically rich study analyzes data for thirty three countries across thirty five years to provide a more comprehensive theoretical approach a holistic framework about the competition and contexts around the budgetary process and an of examination of how and when these factors affect the budgetary decision making processes The New Handbook of Political Sociology Thomas Janoski, Cedric de Leon, Joya Misra, Isaac William Martin, 2020-03-05 Political sociology is a large and expanding field with many new developments and The New Handbook of Political Sociology supplies the knowledge necessary to keep up with this exciting field Written by a distinguished group of leading scholars in sociology this volume provides a survey of this vibrant and growing field in the new millennium The Handbook presents the field in six parts theories of political sociology the information and knowledge explosion the state and political parties civil society and citizenship the varieties of state policies and globalization and how it affects politics Covering all subareas of the field with both theoretical orientations and empirical studies it directly connects scholars with current research in the field A total reconceptualization of the first edition the new handbook features nine additional chapters and highlights the impact of the media and big data **Tax Reform in the 21st Century** John G. Head, Richard E. Krever, 2009-01-01 No government can be sustained without the ability to tax its citizens The question then arises how can a nation do so in a way that s fair and equitable to taxpayers while simultaneously promoting economic growth and providing the state with the funds it needs to adequately address the needs of its citizens This insightful work featuring contributions from a stellar array of international tax experts and economists addresses the crucial relevant issues which developed countries will confront in the early decades of the 21st century The pursuit of tax reform Personal tax base income or consumption Tax rate scale equity and efficiency aspects Business tax reform structural and design issues Interjurisdictional issues Controlling tax avoidance



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