

Natural Resources and Violent Conflict

Options and Actions



Ian Bannon and Paul Collier
EDITORS



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Natural Resources And Violent Conflict Options And Actions

Obasesam Okoi, Victoria R Nalule



Natural Resources And Violent Conflict Options And Actions:

Natural Resources and Violent Conflict Ian Bannon, Paul Collier, 2003-01-01 Research carried out by the World Bank on the root causes of conflict and civil war finds that a developing country's economic dependence on natural resources or other primary commodities is strongly associated with the risk level for violent conflict. This book brings together a collection of reports and case studies that explore what the international community in particular can do to reduce this risk. The text explains the links between natural resources and conflict and examines the impact of resource dependence on economic performance, governance, secessionist movements and rebel financing. It then explores avenues for international action from financial and resource reporting procedures and policy recommendations to commodity tracking systems and enforcement instruments including sanctions, certification requirements, aid conditionality, legislative and judicial instruments. Natural Resource Conflicts M. Troy Burnett, 2016-09-19 Natural resource and environmental conflicts have long been issues confronting human societies. This case-based examination of a wide range of natural resource disputes exposes readers to many contemporary examples that offer reasons for both hope and concern. The Rwandan genocide, the Sudanese civil war and perpetual instability in the Middle East and Africa: each of these crises have arguably been instigated and maintained by natural resource disputes. China has undertaken a Herculean task to plant hundreds of millions of trees along its margins in an effort to save Beijing from crippling dust storms and halt the expansion of the Gobi desert. Will it work and is it worth it? These and many other cases of conflict stemming from natural resource or environmental concerns are explained and debated in this up-to-date examination of contemporary and ongoing topics. The book examines conflicts over precious resources and minerals such as diamonds, oil, water and fisheries as well as the pursuit of lesser-known minerals like Coltan and other rare earth elements, important resources in our technological age in remote locations such as Greenland and the Congo. Each topic contains an overview and two position essays from different authors, thereby providing the reader with highly informative and balanced perspectives. Reference entries accompany each topic as well, helping students to better understand each issue. As the world hurtles into the 21st century, these natural resource issues are becoming increasingly important, with all global citizens having a significant stake in how these conflicts arise and play out. *Conflicts over Natural Resources in the Global South* Maarten Bavinck, Lorenzo Pellegrini, Erik Mostert, 2014-01-15 Inhabitants of poor rural areas in the Global South heavily depend on natural resources in their immediate vicinity. Conflicts over and exploitation of these resources, whether it is water, fish, wood, fuel, minerals or land, severely affect their livelihoods. The contributors to this volume leave behind the polarised debate previously surrounding the relationship between natural resources and conflict, preferring a more nuanced approach that allows for multiple causes at various levels. The contributions cover a wide array of resources, geographical contexts, Africa, Asia and Latin America, and conflict dynamics. Most are of a comparative nature, exploring experiences of conflict as well as cooperation in multiple regions. This volume finds its origin in an innovative

research programme with the acronym CoCooN steered by The Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research NWO WOTRO and involving universities and civil society partners in many countries It presents the conceptual approaches adhered to by each of seven interdisciplinary projects ranging from green criminology and political ecology to institutional analysis legal pluralism and identity politics The volume will be of interest to academics and practitioners concerned with an understanding of conflict as well as cooperation over natural resources

Natural Resource Governance, Grievances and Conflict Janine Romero Valenzuela, 2019-07-17 Janine Romero Valenzuela analyses the Bolivian lithium program in the largest empirical study to date with a focus on local perspectives and governance identifying grievances and conflict dimensions The case study shows that it is particularly an altered governance approach the local trust in government and the high expectations that the Morales administration could create around lithium that influence local viewpoints By applying the meaningful grievance concept on the local level the book supports a further refinement of theories on a resource governance conflict link

Oil Sparks in the Amazon Patricia I. Vasquez, 2014 For decades studies of oil related conflicts focused on the causes and effects of natural resources mismanagement commonly known as the resource curse the paradoxical connection between oil wealth and economic busts as in Venezuela or in a later twist the link between the predatory behavior of armed rebel organizations and the abundant natural resources that funded their existence Patricia Vasquez notes that oil busts and civil wars associated with the resource curse were quite different from the now predominant local hydrocarbons disputes that are multiplying rapidly in Latin America These more recent localized disputes over land population displacement water contamination oil jobs that are promised but never materialize etc primarily involve Indigenous groups with a different social and cultural identity from the rest of the population Vasquez spent fifteen years making regular field visits to the oil producing regions of Latin America and conducting hundreds of interviews with the various stakeholders in these local conflicts Her book based on this field research analyzes the dynamics that characterize each of fifty five social and environmental conflicts related to oil and gas extraction in the Andean countries Peru Ecuador and Columbia She is interested not in promulgating a new theory of conflict but in examining the triggers of local hydrocarbons disputes and providing policy recommendations to resolve or prevent them

Armed Groups and Contemporary Conflicts Keith Krause, 2013-09-13 Armed groups operating beyond the state have become the most important actors in most contemporary wars and violent conflicts from Iraq and Afghanistan to Colombia and Somalia They come in a dizzying array of forms some informally linked to the state and state power others in opposition to the state some pursuing classic political goals others primarily predatory and large scale criminal enterprises All groups however challenge the state's Weberian monopoly of the legitimate use of force yet their origins evolution violent dynamics and relations with state power are poorly understood This interdisciplinary collection includes both conceptual and empirical studies of contemporary armed groups examining cases in Latin America Asia and Africa It brings sociological political economy and ethnographic approaches to bear on larger

questions including armed groups and the changing nature of warfare the economic dimensions of their activities and means of engagement with armed actors It both broadens and sharpens our understanding of how force and violence are used in today s contemporary armed conflicts This book was published as a special issue of Contemporary Security Policy

The Politics of the Periphery in Indonesia John H. Walker, Glenn Banks, Minako Sakai, 2009-01-01 The Politics of the Periphery in Indonesia is a thought provoking examination of local politics and the dynamics of power at Indonesia s geographic and social margins After the fall of Suharto in 1998 and the introduction of a policy of decentralization in 2001 local stakeholders secured and consolidated decision making power and set about negotiating new relations with Jakarta The volume deals with power struggles and local national tensions looking among other things at resource control the historical roots of regional identity politics and issues relating to Chinese Indonesians The authors develop information in ways that transcend the post colonial territorial boundaries of Indonesia in the Malay Indonesian archipelago and use case studies to show how the changes described have galvanized Indonesian politics at the cultural and geographical peripheries

Governing Natural Resources for Sustainable Peace in Africa Obasesam Okoi, Victoria R Nalule, 2023-12-18 This book examines the dynamics of natural resource conflicts in Africa and explores the different governance approaches for securing sustainable peace One of the most prominent challenges facing Africa today is the consequences of natural resource extraction While these resources hold the potential for economic transformation across Africa their extraction also comes with a range of environmental social and economic consequences including issues related to governance This book assembles a unique cohort of peacebuilding environmental justice and sustainable development scholars and practitioners from Africa and beyond to examine the dynamics of natural resource conflict and explore the governance approaches that offer pathways for sustainable peace in Africa Drawing on case studies and empirical lessons from the Horn of Africa Southern Africa West Africa East Africa and the Central Sahel region along with the African Union the multidisciplinary contributors offer fresh insights into the nature of natural resource conflict in Africa delve deeper into the complexities of natural resource governance and highlight the interplay between resource governance and sustainable peace By shedding light not only on Africa s experiences and vulnerabilities but also on the challenges of natural resource governance this book fills a crucial gap in understanding the connection between natural resource governance conflict and pathways for sustainable peace in Africa Drawing on a range of disciplinary perspectives this book will be of interest to students and scholars of natural resource governance peace and conflict studies environmental policy and justice sustainable development security studies and African studies more widely

Neo-Panafricanism Foreign Powers and Non-State Actors Francisco Kofi Nyaxo Olympio, 2013 Apart from decolonization and the liquidation of apartheid the Organization of African Unity OAU has had three goals unity security and development In none of these three areas did the OAU live up to its expectation The transformation of the OAU was designed to inject institutional vim mainstream its social forces and keep abreast with challenges of the 21st century

This book explores Pan Africanism from a perspective of a rapidly changing international system Key obstacles remain to the leadership conundrum and endemic capacity gaps Series African Politics Politiques Africaines Vol 6 *The Palgrave Handbook of Small Arms and Conflicts in Africa* Usman A. Tar, Charles P. Onwurah, 2021-04-05 This handbook provides critical analyses of the theory and practices of small arms proliferation and its impact on conflicts and organized violence in Africa It examines the terrains institutions factors and actors that drive armed conflict and arms proliferation and further explores the nature scope and dynamics of conflicts across the continent as well as the extent to which these conflicts are exacerbated by the proliferation of small arms The volume features rich analyses by contributors who are acquainted with and widely experienced in the formal and informal structures of arms proliferation and control and their repercussions on violence instability and insecurity across Africa The chapters dissect the challenges of small arms and light weapons in Africa with a view to understanding roots causes and drivers and generating a fresh body of analyses that adds value to the existing conversation on conflict management and peacebuilding in Africa With contributions from scholars development practitioners defence and security professionals and civil society activists the handbook seeks to serve as a reference for students researchers and policy makers on small arms proliferation control and regulation defence and security practitioners and those involved in countering violence and managing conflicts in Africa

Development and the State in the 21st Century Erica Frantz, Natasha M. Ezrow, Andrea Kendall-Taylor, 2015-10-26 Development and the State in the 21st Century provides a comprehensive analysis of the state's role in contemporary development The book examines the challenges that states face in the developing world from lasting poverty and political instability to disease and natural disasters and explores the ways in which states can build capacity to surmount these challenges It takes seriously the role that state institutions can play in development while also looking at what institutional reform entails and why this reform is critical for policy recommendations to work This analysis is set in the context of the evolution of both development practice and development theory Chapters are organized around the key issues in the field and deploy a wide range of examples from different countries A range of case studies throughout the text demonstrate the variety of problems development practitioners face and the key theoretical debates surrounding the subject This text will be particularly useful to students of development and politics who wish to understand how governance and state building can improve countries economic performance and end cycles of poverty

Beyond Resource Wars Shlomi Dinar, 2011 An argument that resource scarcity and environmental degradation can provide an impetus for cooperation among countries

Global Justice Holly Lawford-Smith, 2017-05-15 This volume brings together a range of influential essays by distinguished philosophers and political theorists on the issue of global justice Global justice concerns the search for ethical norms that should govern interactions between people states corporations and other agents acting in the global arena as well as the design of social institutions that link them together This volume includes articles that engage with major theoretical questions such as the applicability of the ideals of social and

economic equality to the global sphere the degree of justified partiality to compatriots and the nature and extent of the responsibilities of the affluent to address global poverty and other hardships abroad It also features articles that bring the theoretical insights of global justice thinkers to bear on matters of practical concern to contemporary societies such as policies associated with immigration international trade and climate change *A New Era of Nonviolence* Tom H. Hastings, 2014-05-23 This book is an exploration of nonviolent strategies and tactics that have been used to prevent and end civil wars invasions and occupations The problem of war is examined in light of efforts to transform destructive conflict into constructive conflict Research into alternatives has produced a corpus of knowledge that enables civil society increasingly to expect success when it engages decision makers in peaceful conflict resolution The book asks the reader to consider the questions of social conflict using a cost benefit analysis which can reveal the advisability of strategic nonviolence Research into the causes and correlates of war is robust and when that research is applied to comparisons of conflict management methods numerous conclusions about potential strategies for ending war emerge *Investment and Human Rights in Armed Conflict* Daria Davitti, 2019-05-30 This book analyses the way in which international human rights law IHRL and international investment law IIL are deployed or fail to be deployed in conflict countries within the context of natural resources extraction It specifically analyses the way in which IIL protections impact on the parallel protection of economic social and cultural rights ESC rights in the host state especially the right to water Arguing that current responses have been unsatisfactory it considers the emergence of the Protect Respect and Remedy framework and the Guiding Principles for Business and Human Rights jointly the Framework as a possible analytical instrument In so doing it proposes a different approach to the way in which the Framework is generally interpreted and then investigates the possible applicability of this recalibrated Framework to the study of the IHRL IIL interplay in a host country in a protracted armed conflict Afghanistan Through the emblematic example of Afghanistan the book presents a practical dimension to its legal analysis It uniquely portrays the elusive intersection between these two bodies of international law within a host country where the armed conflict continues to rage and a full economic restructuring is taking place away from the public eye not least through the deployment of IIL and the inaction or merely partial consideration of IHRL The book will be of interest to academics policy makers and practitioners of international organisations involved in IHRL IIL and or deployed in contexts of armed conflict **An Introduction to Civil Wars** Karl R. DeRouen, 2014-10-08 Providing a complete overview of the global post World War II civil wars this book covers civil war patterns types and causes the effect of natural resources conflict duration outcomes and termination peace agreements counter insurgency terrorism international intervention and post conflict issues *Emerging Issues in Green Criminology* D. Westerhuis, R. Walters, T. Wyatt, 2013-06-06 This edited collection brings together internationally renowned scholars to explore green criminology through the interdisciplinary lenses of power harm and justice The chapters provide innovative case study analyses from around the world that seek to advance theoretical policy and practice discourses about

environmental harm Negotiating Development at the Margins Anshuman Behera,Hippu Salk Kristle Nathan,2023-11-10 This book critically examines various facets of conflicts involving people and the state arising due to the uneven distribution of natural resources It provides an overview of the people s movements in Odisha a resource rich state in eastern India Reflecting on the conceptual frameworks of conflict it analyses violence and struggle for rights over resources and public policies around natural resources alongside local strategies and governance Drawing from extensive field surveys in the villages of Kalahandi and undivided Koraput districts in Odisha this volume explores the sociopolitical and economical aspects of people s movements instead of solely viewing them as political and security threats The authors demonstrate the misappropriations of these movements by both the state and non state actors for their vested interests This book offers recommendations for policymakers to draw up a more ready response to mitigate and minimize the conflict and violence and implement equitable policies around land and resources While doing so the book also provides some primers to development perspectives the role of natural resources and conditions under which the natural resources can result in conflict and principles and practices to overcome such conflicts The volume will be an indispensable read for researchers and students of social history social reform tribal and indigenous studies postcolonial studies exclusion studies development studies political sociology and South Asian studies **International Law and Changing Perceptions of Security** Jonas Ebbesson,Marie Jacobsson,Mark Adam Klamberg,David Langlet,Pål Wrange,2014-08-07 The traditional conception of security as national security against military threats has changed radically since the adoption of the UN Charter in 1945 The perceived nature and sources of threats have been widened as well as the objects of protection now including individuals societies the environment as such and the whole globe In *International Law and Changing Perceptions of Security* the contributors reflect on whether and how changing concepts and conceptions of security have affected different fields of international law such as the use of force the law of the sea human rights international environmental law and international humanitarian law The authors of this book have been inspired by Professor Said Mahmoudi to which this *Liber Amoricum* is dedicated

Governance, Natural Resources and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding Carl Bruch,Carroll Muffett,Sandra Nichols,2016-04-07 When the guns are silenced those who have survived armed conflict need food water shelter the means to earn a living and the promise of safety and a return to civil order Meeting these needs while sustaining peace requires more than simply having governmental structures in place it requires good governance Natural resources are essential to sustaining people and peace in post conflict countries but governance failures often jeopardize such efforts This book examines the theory practice and often surprising realities of post conflict governance natural resource management and peacebuilding in fifty conflict affected countries and territories It includes thirty nine chapters written by more than seventy researchers diplomats military personnel and practitioners from governmental intergovernmental and nongovernmental organizations The book highlights the mutually reinforcing relationship between natural resource management and good

governance Natural resource management is crucial to rebuilding governance and the rule of law combating corruption improving transparency and accountability engaging disenfranchised populations and building confidence after conflict At the same time good governance is essential for ensuring that natural resource management can meet immediate needs for post conflict stability and development while simultaneously laying the foundation for a sustainable peace Drawing on analyses of the close relationship between governance and natural resource management the book explores lessons from past conflicts and ongoing reconstruction efforts illustrates how those lessons may be applied to the formulation and implementation of more effective governance initiatives and presents an emerging theoretical and practical framework for policy makers researchers practitioners and students Governance Natural Resources and Post Conflict Peacebuilding is part of a global initiative to identify and analyze lessons in post conflict peacebuilding and natural resource management The project has generated six books of case studies and analyses with contributions from practitioners policy makers and researchers Other books in this series address high value resources land water livelihoods and assessing and restoring natural resources

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