

# **Reinventing Democracy**

**Grassroots Movements in Portugal**

*Edited by*

**Boaventura de Sousa Santos and  
João Arriscado Nunes**



# Reinventing Democracy Grassroots Movements In Portugal

**Ignacio Sánchez-Cuenca, Elias Dinas**



## **Reinventing Democracy Grassroots Movements In Portugal:**

*Reinventing Democracy* Boaventura de Sousa Santos, João Arriscado Nunes, 2006 The studies gathered in this volume focus on Portuguese society from the creative social and political experimentation by citizen and popular movements during the revolution of 1974 75 to more recent episodes of alternative economic organisation popular mobilization over the claim of local populations to self government local environmental conflicts transformations in trade unionism transnational solidarity movements and citizen participation on territorial planning They explicitly explore the relationships and tensions between difference and equality citizenship and difference state society relationships and local identities and European integration as part of broader processes of globalisation and of the emergence of new experiences of active citizenship This volume was previously published as a special issue of the journal *South European Society and Politics*

*Reinventing Democracy* João Arriscado Nunes, Boaventura de Sousa Santos, 2014-01-02 The studies gathered in this volume focus on Portuguese society from the creative social and political experimentation by citizen and popular movements during the revolution of 1974 75 to more recent episodes of alternative economic organisation popular mobilization over the claim of local populations to self government local environmental conflicts transformations in trade unionism transnational solidarity movements and citizen participation on territorial planning They explicitly explore the relationships and tensions between difference and equality citizenship and difference state society relationships and local identities and European integration as part of broader processes of globalisation and of the emergence of new experiences of active citizenship This volume was previously published as a special issue of the journal *South European Society and Politics*

**New and Alternative Social Movements in Spain** John Karamichas, 2015-12-22 This collection originally published in 2007 offers a diachronic analytical study of new and alternative social movements in Spain from the democratic transition to the first decade of the 21st century paying attention to anti war mobilizations and the use of new technologies as a mobilizing resource New and alternative social movements are studied through the prism of identified linkages among the left movement identities and global processes in the Spanish context Weight is given to certain important historical aspects like Spain's relatively recent authoritarian past and certain value added factors such as the weak associationalism and materialism exhibited by the Spanish public These are complemented by exploring insights offered by key theoretical approaches on social movements political opportunities structures resource mobilization The volume covers established social movement cases gender peace environmental movements as well as those with a more explicit connection to the current context of global contestation squatters and anti globalization movements This book was published as a special issue of *South European Society and Politics*

**Learning with Adults** Peter Mayo, 2014-01-06 This anthology brings together some of the finest writers on different aspects of adult education and related areas to provide a complementary reader to the introductory text by Leona English and Peter Mayo *Learning with Adults A Critical Introduction* Areas tackled include Disability Prisons Third Age

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social media environment and how constitutional safeguards can be established for the actors and processes that govern this world in other words how to constitutionalise social media Millions of individuals around the world use social media to exercise a broad range of fundamental rights However the governance of online platforms may pose significant threats to our constitutional guarantees The chapters in this book bring together a multi disciplinary group of experts from law political science and communication studies to examine the challenges of constitutionalising what today can be considered the modern public square The book analyses the ways in which online platforms exercise a sovereign authority within their digital realms and sheds light on the ambiguous relationship between social media platforms and state regulators The chapters critically examine multiple methods of constitutionalising social media arguing that the constitutional response to the global challenges generated by social media is necessarily plural and multilevel All topics are presented in an accessible way appealing to scholars and students in the fields of law political science and communication studies The book is an essential guide to understanding how to preserve constitutional safeguards in the social media environment

**Cognitive Justice in a Global World** Boaventura de Sousa Santos, 2007-01-01 The book's main argument is that global social injustice is by and large epistemological injustice It maintains that there can be no global social justice without global cognitive justice

**Political Representation in Times of Bailout** André Freire, Marco Lisi, Ioannis Andreadis, José Manuel Leite Viegas, 2017-10-02 Since 2008 many European states have experienced significant challenges in adapting to austerity and political actors within these states have made significant changes in their discourses and practices This book explores the short term impact of the sovereign debt crisis on aspects of political representation in Greece and Portugal two of the countries that have been the most severely affected It provides the most systematic examination to date of the attitudinal change of voters and elites regarding participation and representation and of the legitimacy of the political system in two of the bailed out Eurozone states By examining the congruence between elites and voters the shift in the patterns of competition and the position of both citizens and representatives on the main issues the studies contribute towards a reassessment of the validity of the responsible party model and of theories about democratic accountability By relying on original mass and elite surveys conducted both before and after the bailouts the volume helps us understand how the EU IMF intervention has affected partisan alignments in Greece and Portugal as well as the differences and similarities in the way political elites and civil society have adapted to severe austerity This book was originally published as a special issue of South European Society Politics

**Law and Globalization from Below** Boaventura de Sousa Santos, César A. Rodríguez-Garavito, 2005-09-08 This book is an unprecedented attempt to analyze the role of the law in the global movement for social justice Case studies in the book are written by leading scholars from both the global South and the global North and combine empirical research on the ground with innovative sociolegal theory to shed new light on a wide array of topics Among the issues examined are the role of law and politics in the World Social Forum the struggle of the anti sweatshop

movement for the protection of international labour rights and the challenge to neoliberal globalization and liberal human rights raised by grassroots movements in India and indigenous peoples around the world These and other cases the editors argue signal the emergence of a subaltern cosmopolitan law and politics that calls for new social and legal theories capable of capturing the potential and tensions of counter hegemonic globalization Voters and Parties in the Spanish Political Space Ignacio Sánchez-Cuenca,Elias Dinas,2016-04-08 This book deals with the structure of Spanish politics how citizens and parties locate themselves in political space and how these actors make decisions based on their positions in the various dimensions this space consists of The authors of this volume address the questions surrounding the dimensions of Spanish politics the effect of the nationalist issue Catalonia and the Basque Country in Spanish political competition the reasons for which the Catalans and the Basques appear as more left wing than the rest of Spain the ways in which Spanish voters make their choices the political issues that are more polarizing in Spain the background behind why the two main parties hold such similar positions on redistribution whether the territorial conflict has an impact on preferences for redistribution and how the immigration issue alters political competition All of these questions rely on the spatial theory of politics for their analyses The data used in all the chapters come from a survey that was especially designed with the aim of addressing all these topics that are examined in the book This is the first exhaustive and rigorous explanation of how Spanish politics work based on the positions that parties and citizens occupy in the political space This book was published as a special issue of South European Society and Politics *Community Energy in Germany* Jörg Radtke,2023-05-31 In this ground breaking book J rg Radtke offers for the first time within research a comprehensive insight into the range of organizational structures of community energy projects in Germany and their contribution to the Energiewende Based on nationwide quantitative survey data and in depth analyses of selected case studies of solar wind and geothermal projects Radtke documents the social structure and motivations of participating citizens He examines new forms of material participation community building and co determination within the mostly volunteer led community energy projects based on the civic engagement patterns of active green citizens The author identifies a new form of individualistic participation and collective modes of action in line with new types of project oriented participation between business politics and civil society within sustainability transformation processes of the early 21st century Popular Sovereignty and Constituent Power in Latin America Emelio Betances,Carlos Figueroa Ibarra,2016-11-24 This book combines a bottom up and top down approach to the study of social movements in relationship to the development of constituent and constituted power in Latin America The contributors to this volume argue that the radical transformation of liberal representative democracy into participative democracy is what colours these processes as revolutionary The core themes include popular sovereignty constituted power constituent power participatory democracy free trade agreements social citizenship as well as redistribution and recognition issues Unlike other collections which provide broad coverage of social movements at the expense of depth this book is of thematic focus and illuminates the

relationships between rulers and ruled as they transform liberal democracy

**Economic Crisis and Austerity in Southern Europe** Maria Petmesidou, Ana Marta Guillén, 2017-10-02 Southern Europe has been hit hard by the global economic crisis and as such their welfare states have come under acute strain Unmet need has sharply increased while significant welfare reforms and deep social spending cuts have been prominent in the crisis management solutions implemented by governments labouring under EU constraints and the strict rescue deal requirements for Greece and Portugal This volume provides a systematic comparative appraisal of welfare state reform trajectories across Southern Europe prior to and during the crisis and traces the impact of austerity policies and wider recession upon income inequality and poverty It brings together a number of cross country studies on major social policy areas raising crucial questions What policy choices are driving reforms as Southern European economies work their way out of fiscal difficulty Can the crisis provoke the improvement of institutional capabilities and recalibration of social Or instead does structural adjustment indicate a significant policy turn towards the erosion of social rights The contributions critically approach these issues and bring evidence to bear upon whether Southern European welfare capitalisms are becoming more dissimilar This book was originally published as a special issue of South European Society Politics

Protest Elections and Challenger Parties Susannah Verney, Anna Bosco, 2016-04-14 Both in Greece in 2012 and Italy in 2013 it took two elections to form a government A repeat parliamentary contest was required in Greece and the unprecedented re election of the outgoing President of the Republic in Italy before a cabinet could be formed Against a background of economic crisis and national austerity both countries experienced protest elections in which the overriding concern for an unusually large proportion of voters was not to choose a government but to express dissent The outcome included record breaking electoral volatility the decline of bipolarism the startling rise of challenger parties and the transformation of national patterns of government formation including experiments with grand coalitions and technocrat led cabinets These developments sent shock waves through Europe and beyond suggesting Southern Europe might be drifting towards ungovernability The volume offers analyses of the key electoral contests at the parliamentary presidential and local government levels complemented by special studies of two key challenger parties Beppe Grillo s Five Star Movement in Italy and Golden Dawn in Greece An introductory comparative overview traces the process of convergence between the political systems of Italy and Greece which appears to have been triggered by the economic crisis This book was published as a special issue of South European Society and Politics

**Europeanisation of Public Policy in Southern Europe** Canan Balkir, H. Tolga Bolukbasi, Ebru Ertugal, 2015-09-07 Large or small old EU member or new and even EU member state or not political economies across Southern Europe have been increasingly but distinctively Europeanised In political public and scholarly debates on processes of Europeanisation Southern Europe invariably features as the area of concern These concerns have been all the more heightened when the current sovereign debt crisis disproportionately hit this flaky fringe This volume systematically investigates the dynamics of

Europeanisation in the Southern Periphery by tracing the domestic constellations of ideas interests and institutions over the course of the 2000s which came to a close with the crisis Bringing together a multidisciplinary team of leading specialists the volume focuses on the political economy of public policy reform in Greece Italy Malta Portugal Spain and Turkey In order to allow for cross case comparisons these original country studies follow a common template framed by what the Editors call the Europeanisation as research programme The volume casts empirical light on the causes of the crisis in these cases as well as the past legacies conditioning their responses to the crisis Its conclusions point to variegated patterns of Europeanisation in different policy areas across Southern Europe This volume will be of interest to students and scholars of European integration European political economy European public policy and comparative politics as well as specialists of Southern Europe This book was published as a special issue of South European Society and Politics     The 2014 European Parliament Elections in Southern Europe Hermann Schmitt,Eftichia Teperoglou,2018-02-02 Southern Europe has been the EU region most exposed to the Eurozone sovereign debt crisis with consequences for national party systems and political stability The 2014 European Parliament elections took place at a crucial time for Europe and Southern European societies more generally This book analyses the Euroelections in Southern Europe asking whether these followed the usual pattern of low stimulus contests or whether the crisis context raised the bar Country chapters on Italy Greece Spain Portugal Cyprus and Malta investigate the background of the elections the electoral campaign and the rise of Euroscepticism The linkage between governments economic performance the Europhile or Eurosceptic stances of political parties and their electoral performance are at the core of the analysis in each chapter The findings reveal that the political and electoral consequences of the economic crisis have not fundamentally challenged the second order character of the 2014 European Parliament elections in Southern Europe However electoral behaviour exhibits some indications of a more critical contest in which the EU divide becomes more significant and polarising in determining voting choices This book was previously published as a special issue of South European Society and Politics     Southern Europe and the Financial Earthquake Susannah Verney,Anna Bosco,Marina Costa Lobo,2016-04-14 Following the outbreak of the international financial crisis Southern Europe became an epicentre of economic instability and international concern The prospect of a sovereign debt default in the eurozone s flaky fringe sent shock waves through the European and global economies Examining the crucial initial phase when the financial crisis was just beginning to spill over into the real economy the volume surveys the impact of the September 2008 Lehman Brothers collapse across the EU s southern periphery The six South European eurozone members Italy Greece Spain Portugal Cyprus and Malta are viewed in comparative perspective with EU candidate state and non eurozone member Turkey In an era before the spectacular EU IMF bailouts the picture that emerges is one of national differentiation illuminating these countries different starting points and varying policy responses in the face of the gathering financial storm This book was published as a special issue of South European Society and Politics     **Transformations of**



**the Radical Left in Southern Europe** Myrto Tsakatika, Marco Lisi, 2020-06-09 Political parties are alleged to be turning their backs to civil society they are said to discourage the active participation of their members and to distance themselves from the privileged relations to affiliated social organisations they once prized Instead parties are broadly believed to be directing their efforts towards capturing government office and the resources that come with it neglecting linkage to their social roots Transformations of the Radical Left in Southern Europe questions this widely shared view Exploring the social linkage strategies of the most relevant radical left parties in Portugal Spain Italy Greece and Cyprus in depth this book demonstrates that the members of the European radical left party family continue to prioritise social linkage despite their increasingly office seeking orientation Between the fall of the Berlin Wall in 1989 and the current economic crisis they have been tirelessly experimenting with diverse new forms of party organisation that have enabled them to return to their social roots The main lesson drawn from the studies in this book is that party ideology and a party's position in the national political arena go a long way towards explaining the extent to which political parties prioritise social linkage This book was published as a special issue of South European Society and Politics *The Governance of Policing and Security* B. Hoogenboom, 2010-02-12 Policing today involves many different state and non state actors This book traces the process of unbounding policing exploring the way that boundaries between public policing regulators inspectorates intelligence services and private security are blurring and the impact this will have on governance **Challenges to Civil Society** ,

This book delves into Reinventing Democracy Grassroots Movements In Portugal. Reinventing Democracy Grassroots Movements In Portugal is a vital topic that must be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. This book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Reinventing Democracy Grassroots Movements In Portugal, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

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- The book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. This book is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Reinventing Democracy Grassroots Movements In Portugal.

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### Reinventing Democracy Grassroots Movements In Portugal Introduction

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