

TIPSTER TEXT PROGRAM

PHASE I

Proceedings of a Workshop held at

Fredricksburg, Virginia

September 19-23, 1993

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Tipster Text Program Phase 3 Academic Press,1999 TIPSTER Text Program, Phase I ,1993 **Overview of the Third Text REtrieval Conference (TREC-3)** Donna K. Harman,1995 Held in Gaithersburg MD August November 2 4 1994 The conference was co sponsored by the National Inst of Standards and Technology NIST and the Advanced Research Projects Agency ARPA and was attended by 150 people involved in the 32 participating groups Evaluates new technologies in text retrieval Includes 34 papers indexing structures fragmentation schemes probabilistic retrieval latent semantic indexing interactive document retrieval and much more Numerous graphs tables and charts TIPSTER Text Program, Phase II ,1996 Proceedings of Workshops sponsored by the DARPA TIPSTER Program for Advances in Text Processing **Close Engagements with Artificial Companions** Yorick Wilks,2010 What will it be like to admit Artificial Companions into our society How will they change our relations with each other How important will they be in the emotional and practical lives of their owners since we know that people became emotionally dependent even on simple devices like the Tamagotchi How much social life might they have in contacting each other The contributors to this book discuss the possibility and desirability of some form of long term computer Companions now being a certainty in the coming years It is a good moment to consider from a set of wide interdisciplinary perspectives both how we shall construct them technically as well as their personal philosophical and social consequences By Companions we mean conversationalists or confidants not robots but rather computer software agents whose function will be to get to know their owners over a long period Those may well be elderly or lonely and the contributions in the book focus not only on assistance via the internet contacts travel doctors etc but also on providing company and Companionship by offering aspects of real personalization **Advances in Automatic Text Summarization** Inderjeet Mani,Mark T. Maybury,1999 ntil now there has been no state of the art collection of themost important writings in automatic text summarization This bookpresents the key developments in the field in an integrated frameworkand suggests future research areas With the rapid growth of the World Wide Web and electronic information services information is becoming available on line at an incredible rate One result is the oft decried information overload No one has time to read everything yet we often have to make critical decisions based on what we are able to assimilate The technology of automatic text summarization is becoming indispensable for dealing with this problem Text summarization is the process of distilling the most important information from a source to produce an abridged version for a particular user or task Until now there has been no state of the art collection of the most important writings in automatic text summarization This book presents the key developments in the field in an integrated framework and suggests future research areas The book is organized into six sections Classical Approaches Corpus Based Approaches Exploiting Discourse Structure Knowledge Rich Approaches Evaluation Methods and New Summarization Problem Areas Contributors D A Adams C Aone R Barzilay E Bloedorn B Boguraev R Brandow C Buckley F Chen M J Chrzanowski H P Edmundson M Elhadad T Firmin R P

Futrelle J Gorfinsky U Hahn E Hovy D Jang K Sparck Jones G M Kasper C Kennedy K Kukich J Kupiec B Larsen W G Lehnert C Lin H P Luhn I Mani D Marcu M Maybury K McKeown A Merlino M Mitra K Mitze M Moens A H Morris S H Myaeng M E Okurowski J Pedersen J J Pollock D R Radev G J Rath L F Rau U Reimer A Resnick J Robin G Salton T R Savage A Singhal G Stein T Strzalkowski S Teufel J Wang B Wise A Zamora

Knowledge-Based Information Retrieval and Filtering from the Web Witold Abramowicz, 2013-03-09 Knowledge Based Information Retrieval and Filtering from the Web contains fifteen chapters contributed by leading international researchers addressing the matter of information retrieval filtering and management of the information on the Internet The research presented deals with the need to find proper solutions for the description of the information found on the Internet the description of the information consumers need the algorithms for retrieving documents and indirectly the information embedded in them and the presentation of the information found The chapters include Ontological representation of knowledge on the WWW Information extraction Information retrieval and administration of distributed documents Hard and soft modeling based knowledge capture Summarization of texts found on the WWW User profiles and personalization for web based information retrieval system Information retrieval under constricted bandwidth Multilingual WWW Generic hierarchical classification using the single link clustering Clustering of documents on the basis of text fuzzy similarity Intelligent agents for document categorization and adaptive filtering Multimedia retrieval and data mining for E commerce and E business A Web based approach to competitive intelligence Learning ontologies for domain specific information retrieval An open decentralized architecture for searching for and publishing information in distributed systems

Finite-state Language Processing Emmanuel Roche, Yves Schabes, 1997 Finite state devices such as finite state automata graphs and finite state transducers have been present since the emergence of computer science and are extensively used in areas as various as program compilation hardware modeling and database management Although finite state devices have been known for some time in computational linguistics more powerful formalisms such as context free grammars or unification grammars have typically been preferred Recent mathematical and algorithmic results in the field of finite state technology have had a great impact on the representation of electronic dictionaries and on natural language processing resulting in a new technology for language emerging out of both industrial and academic research This book presents a discussion of fundamental finite state algorithms and constitutes an approach from the perspective of natural language processing

IT and Manufacturing Partnerships Jimmie Browne, Ramón Haendler Mas, O. Hlodversson, 1996 The theme of this book is the development of partnerships between manufacturing companies their suppliers and customers and the facilitating of these partnerships by information technology and telecommunications In the 1980s the emphasis in manufacturing was on integration within the four walls of the manufacturing plant The main issues facing researchers and industrial practitioners at the time were CAD CAM integration integration of production planning and control systems the development of sophisticated computer driven manufacturing

assembly and testing systems and their control through sophisticated shop floor control systems Today the emphasis has moved towards supply chain management integration of the supply chain through Electronic Data Interchange EDI and Just in Time JIT or Quick Response approaches and customer driven manufacturing This includes the integration of manufacturing and distribution logistics planning and control systems Consequently success for manufacturing companies in the 1990s requires closer collaboration with customers suppliers and distributors than in the past Information Technology and the emergence of a powerful global information infrastructure enable manufacturing industries throughout Europe to develop collaborative partnership across the value chain Successful collaboration is achieved by the sharing of information at all phases of the business cycle across the supply chain and across national and international boundaries The need to collaborate across the supply chain has particular consequences for small and medium sized manufacturing SMEs companies many of whom are compared and subassembly suppliers to the larger companies Indeed the collaboration between supplier SMEs and their large customers has in many cases gone beyond JIT supply of components based on orders delivered processed and frequently paid for using EDI technology and now extends to joint design and engineering activity Collaboration between manufacturing companies across the supply chain is therefore placing increasing pressure on the developers of the global information superhighway and on the developers of CAD and other engineering software to ensure compliance with emerging standards such as STEP in order to allow intercompany collaboration These are the issues which form the background of this book The book is aimed at those researchers and industrial practitioners interested in learning about recent progress in manufacturing systems research and application Mature results emerging from the ESPRIT IIM programme are presented Readers Manufacturing managers an engineers Quality process engineers IT suppliers vendors Academic researchers Technology transfer centres and Industrial associations

Advances in Informatics Yannis Manolopoulos, Skevos Evripidou, Antonis C. Kakas, 2003-04-22 This book constitutes the thoroughly refereed post proceedings of the 8th Panhellenic Conference on Informatics PCI 2001 held in Nicosia Cyprus in November 2001 The 31 revised full papers presented were carefully selected and improved during two months of reviewing from 104 conference papers The papers cover the areas of databases data mining and intelligent systems e learning human computer interaction image processing networks and systems software and languages and theoretical computer science

Proceedings 2002 VLDB Conference VLDB, 2002-12-11 Proceedings of the 28th Annual International Conference on Very Large Data Bases held in Hong Kong China on August 20 23 2002 Organized by the VLDB Endowment VLDB is the premier international conference on database technology

Vector Semantics András Kornai, 2023-01-07 This open access book introduces Vector semantics which links the formal theory of word vectors to the cognitive theory of linguistics The computational linguists and deep learning researchers who developed word vectors have relied primarily on the ever increasing availability of large corpora and of computers with highly parallel GPU and TPU compute engines and their focus is with endowing computers

with natural language capabilities for practical applications such as machine translation or question answering Cognitive linguists investigate natural language from the perspective of human cognition the relation between language and thought and questions about conceptual universals relying primarily on in depth investigation of language in use In spite of the fact that these two schools both have linguistics in their name so far there has been very limited communication between them as their historical origins data collection methods and conceptual apparatuses are quite different Vector semantics bridges the gap by presenting a formal theory cast in terms of linear polytopes that generalizes both word vectors and conceptual structures by treating each dictionary definition as an equation and the entire lexicon as a set of equations mutually constraining all meanings

The Oxford Handbook of Computational Linguistics Ruslan Mitkov,2004 This handbook of computational linguistics written for academics graduate students and researchers provides a state of the art reference to one of the most active and productive fields in linguistics

Natural Language Processing as a Foundation of the Semantic Web Yorick Wilks,Christopher Brewster,2009 Looks at how Natural language Processing underpins the Semantic Web including its initial construction from unstructured sources like the World Wide Web

Charting a New Course: Natural Language Processing and Information Retrieval. John I. Tait,2005-04-01 Karen Sp rck Jones is one of the major figures of 20th century and early 21st Century computing and information processing Her ideas have had an important influence on the development of Internet Search Engines Her contribution has been recognized by awards from the natural language processing information retrieval and artificial intelligence communities including being asked to present the prestigious Grace Hopper lecture She continues to be an active and influential researcher Her contribution to the scientific evaluation of the effectiveness of such computer systems has been quite outstanding This book celebrates the life and work of Karen Sp rck Jones in her seventieth year It consists of fifteen new and original chapters written by leading international authorities reviewing the state of the art and her influence in the areas in which Karen Sp rck Jones has been active Although she has a publication record which goes back over forty years it is clear even the very early work reviewed in the book can be read with profit by those working on recent developments in information processing like bioinformatics and the semantic web

Evaluation of Text Summaries Based on Linear Optimization of Content Metrics Jonathan Rojas-Simon,Yulia Ledeneva,Rene Arnulfo Garcia-Hernandez,2022-08-18 This book provides a comprehensive discussion and new insights about linear optimization of content metrics to improve the automatic Evaluation of Text Summaries ETS The reader is first introduced to the background and fundamentals of the ETS Afterward state of the art evaluation methods that require or do not require human references are described Based on how linear optimization has improved other natural language processing tasks we developed a new methodology based on genetic algorithms that optimize content metrics linearly Under this optimization we propose SECO SEVA as an automatic evaluation metric available for research purposes Finally the text finishes with a consideration of directions in which automatic evaluation could be improved in the future The information

provided in this book is self contained Therefore the reader does not require an exhaustive background in this area Moreover we consider this book the first one that deals with the ETS in depth *Information Retrieval Evaluation* Donna Harman,2022-05-31 Evaluation has always played a major role in information retrieval with the early pioneers such as Cyril Cleverdon and Gerard Salton laying the foundations for most of the evaluation methodologies in use today The retrieval community has been extremely fortunate to have such a well grounded evaluation paradigm during a period when most of the human language technologies were just developing This lecture has the goal of explaining where these evaluation methodologies came from and how they have continued to adapt to the vastly changed environment in the search engine world today The lecture starts with a discussion of the early evaluation of information retrieval systems starting with the Cranfield testing in the early 1960s continuing with the Lancaster user study for MEDLARS and presenting the various test collection investigations by the SMART project and by groups in Britain The emphasis in this chapter is on the how and the why of the various methodologies developed The second chapter covers the more recent batch evaluations examining the methodologies used in the various open evaluation campaigns such as TREC NTCIR emphasis on Asian languages CLEF emphasis on European languages INEX emphasis on semi structured data etc Here again the focus is on the how and why and in particular on the evolving of the older evaluation methodologies to handle new information access techniques This includes how the test collection techniques were modified and how the metrics were changed to better reflect operational environments The final chapters look at evaluation issues in user studies the interactive part of information retrieval including a look at the search log studies mainly done by the commercial search engines Here the goal is to show via case studies how the high level issues of experimental design affect the final evaluations Table of Contents Introduction and Early History Batch Evaluation Since 1992 Interactive Evaluation Conclusion *Computational Processing of the Portuguese Language* Renata Vieira,2006-05-05 This book constitutes the thoroughly refereed proceedings of the 7th International Workshop on Computational Processing of the Portuguese Language PROPOR 2006 The 20 revised full papers and 17 revised short papers presented here are organized in topical sections on automatic summarization resources translation named entity recognition tools and frameworks systems and models information extraction speech processing lexicon morpho syntactic studies and Web corpus and evaluation [The Text Mining Handbook](#) Ronen Feldman,James Sanger,2006-12-11 Text mining is a new and exciting area of computer science research that tries to solve the crisis of information overload by combining techniques from data mining machine learning natural language processing information retrieval and knowledge management Similarly link detection a rapidly evolving approach to the analysis of text that shares and builds upon many of the key elements of text mining also provides new tools for people to better leverage their burgeoning textual data resources The Text Mining Handbook presents a comprehensive discussion of the state of the art in text mining and link detection In addition to providing an in depth examination of core text mining and link detection algorithms and operations the book

examines advanced pre processing techniques knowledge representation considerations and visualization approaches Finally the book explores current real world mission critical applications of text mining and link detection in such varied fields as M A business intelligence genomics research and counter terrorism activities **Advances in Information Retrieval** Sharon McDonald, John Tait, 2004-03-01 These proceedings contain refereed full technical papers presented at the 26th Annual European Conference on Information Retrieval ECIR 2004 ECIR is the annual conference of the British Computer Society specialist group in Information Retrieval This year the conference was held at the School of Computing and Technology at the University of Sunderland ECIR began life as the annual Colloquium on Information Retrieval Research The colloquium was held in the UK each year until 1998 when the event was held in Grenoble France Since then the conference venue has alternated between the United Kingdom and Continental Europe and the event was renamed the European Conference on Information Retrieval In recent years ECIR has continued to grow and has become the major European forum for the discussion of research in the field of Information Retrieval To mark this metamorphosis from a small informal colloquium to a major event in the IR research calendar the BCS IRSG decided to rename the event to the European Conference on Information Retrieval ECIR 2004 received 88 full paper submissions from across Europe and further afield including North America China and Australia a testament to the growing popularity and reputation of the conference Out of the 88 submitted papers 28 were accepted for presentation All papers were reviewed by at least three reviewers Among the accepted papers 11 have a student as the primary author illustrating that the traditional student focus of the original colloquium is alive today

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