

## Article

# Rényi Cross-Entropy Measures for Common Distributions and Processes with Memory

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**Abstract:** Two Rényi-type generalizations of the Shannon cross-entropy, the Rényi cross-entropy and the Natural Rényi cross-entropy, were recently used as loss functions for the improved design of deep learning generative adversarial networks. In this work, we derive the Rényi and Natural Rényi differential cross-entropy measures in closed form for a wide class of common continuous distributions belonging to the exponential family, and we tabulate the results for ease of reference. We also summarise the Rényi-type cross-entropy rates between stationary Gaussian processes and between finite-alphabet time-invariant Markov sources.

**Keywords:** Rényi information measures; cross-entropy; divergence measures; exponential family distributions; Gaussian processes; Markov sources

## 1. Introduction

The Rényi entropy [1] of order  $\alpha$  of a probability mass function  $p$  with finite support  $S$  is defined as

$$H_\alpha(p) = \frac{1}{1-\alpha} \ln \sum_{x \in S} p(x)^\alpha \quad (1)$$

for  $\alpha > 0, \alpha \neq 1$ . The Rényi entropy generalizes the Shannon entropy,

$$H(p) = - \sum_{x \in S} p(x) \ln p(x), \quad (2)$$

in the sense that as  $\alpha \rightarrow 1$ ,  $H_\alpha(p) \rightarrow H(p)$ . Several other Rényi-type information measures have been put forward, each obeying the condition that their limit as  $\alpha$  goes to one reduces to a Shannon-type information measure. This includes the Rényi divergence (of order  $\alpha$ ) between two discrete distributions  $p$  and  $q$  with common finite support  $S$ , given by

$$D_\alpha(p||q) = \frac{1}{\alpha-1} \ln \sum_{x \in S} p(x)^\alpha q(x)^{1-\alpha} \quad (3)$$

which reduces to the familiar Kullback–Leibler divergence,

$$D_{\text{KL}}(p||q) = \sum_{x \in S} p(x) \ln \frac{p(x)}{q(x)}, \quad (4)$$

as  $\alpha \rightarrow 1$ . Note that in some cases [2], there may exist multiple Rényi-type generalisations for the same information measure (particularly for mutual information).

Many of these definitions admit natural counterparts in the case when the involved distributions have a probability density function (pdf). This gives rise to information measures such as the Rényi differential entropy for pdf  $p$  with support  $S$ ,

$$h_\alpha(p) = \frac{1}{1-\alpha} \ln \int_S p(x)^\alpha dx, \quad (5)$$



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# Proc Of The 6th Berkeley Symp Math Volume 1

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Proceedings of the NATO Advanced Study Institute held in Cambridge UK from 25th June to 6th July 2001

**Stochastic Ordering and Dependence in Applied Probability** R. Szekli, 2012-12-06 This book is an introductory course in stochastic ordering and dependence in the field of applied probability for readers with some background in mathematics It is based on lectures and seminars I have been giving for students at Mathematical Institute of Wroclaw University and on a graduate course at Industrial Engineering Department of Texas A M University College Station and addressed to a reader willing to use for example Lebesgue measure conditional expectations with respect to sigma fields martingales or compensators as a common language in this field In Chapter 1 a selection of one dimensional orderings is presented together with applications in the theory of queues some parts of this selection are based on the recent literature not older than five years In Chapter 2 the material is centered around the strong stochastic ordering in many dimensional spaces and functional spaces Necessary facts about conditioning Markov processes and point processes are introduced together with some classical results such as the product formula and Poissonian departure theorem for Jackson networks or monotonicity results for some renewal processes then results on stochastic ordering of networks renewal policies and single server queues connected with Markov renewal processes are given Chapter 3 is devoted to dependence and relations between dependence and ordering exemplified by results on queueing networks and point processes among others

*Gaussian Measures*  
Vladimir I. Bogachev, 2015-01-26 This book gives a systematic exposition of the modern theory of Gaussian measures It presents with complete and detailed proofs fundamental facts about finite and infinite dimensional Gaussian distributions Covered topics include linear properties convexity linear and nonlinear transformations and applications to Gaussian and

diffusion processes Suitable for use as a graduate text and or a reference work this volume contains many examples exercises and an extensive bibliography It brings together many results that have not appeared previously in book form

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*Contributions to Stochastics* Sendler, 2012-12-06 Since the contributions to this volume stem from very different fields no attempt was made to find a systematic ordering All results are new in so far as they have not been published so far

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elds from solid state physics to complex networks from biology to telecommunications and operation research to combinatorial optimization This creates a potential audience for the present book which goes far beyond the mathematicians and includes physicists engineers of several different branches as well as biologists and economists From the mathematical point of view the use of sophisticated analytical tools to draw conclusions on discrete structures such as graphs is particularly appealing The use of analysis the science of the continuum to discover non trivial properties of discrete structures has an established tradition in number theory but in graph theory it constitutes a relatively recent trend and there are few doubts that this trend will expand to an extent comparable to what we find in the theory of numbers Two main ideas of quantum probability form the unifying framework of the present book 1 The quantum decomposition of a classical random variable     Robust Cluster Analysis and Variable Selection Gunter Ritter, 2014-09-02 Clustering remains a vibrant area of research in statistics Although there are many books on this topic there are relatively few that are well founded in the theoretical aspects In Robust Cluster Analysis and Variable Selection Gunter Ritter presents an overview of the theory and applications of probabilistic clustering and variable selection synthesizing the key research results of the last 50 years The author focuses on the robust clustering methods he found to be the most useful on simulated data and real time applications The book provides clear guidance for the varying needs of both applications describing scenarios in which accuracy and speed are the primary goals Robust Cluster Analysis and Variable Selection includes all of the important theoretical details and covers the key probabilistic models robustness issues optimization algorithms validation techniques and variable selection methods The book illustrates the different methods with simulated data and applies them to real world data sets that can be easily downloaded from the web This provides you with guidance in how to use clustering methods as well as applicable procedures and algorithms without having to understand their probabilistic fundamentals     **Encyclopaedia of Mathematics** Michiel Hazewinkel, 2012-12-06 This is the first Supplementary volume to Kluwer's highly acclaimed Encyclopaedia of Mathematics This additional volume contains nearly 600 new entries written by experts and covers developments and topics not included in the already published 10 volume set These entries have been arranged alphabetically throughout A detailed index is included in the book This Supplementary volume enhances the existing 10 volume set Together these eleven volumes represent the most authoritative comprehensive up to date Encyclopaedia of Mathematics available     **COMPSTAT** Konstantin Momirovic, Vesna Mildner, 2012-12-06 Although no one is probably too enthused about the idea it is a fact that the development of most empirical sciences to a great extent depends on the development of data analysis methods and techniques which due to the necessity of application of computers for that purpose actually means that it practically depends on the advancement and orientation of computer statistics Every other year the International Association for Statistical Computing sponsors the organization of meetings of individual's professionally involved in computational statistics Since these meetings attract professionals from all over the world they are a good sample for the estimation of trends in this area

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### **Statistical Experiments and Decisions**

Albert Nikolaevich Shiryaev, V. G. Spokoiny, 2000. This volume provides an exposition of some fundamental aspects of the asymptotic theory of statistical experiments. The most important of them is how to construct asymptotically optimal decisions if we know the structure of optimal decisions for the limit experiment. *Handbook of Algebra*, 2003-10-15. Handbook of Algebra

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