

Problems of Tribal Education in India: A Study from a Village of Jharkhand, West Bengal

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Abstract:

This paper attempts to examine and understand the low literacy level and education among Bhumij tribal community in the state of Jharkhand, India. The paper discusses the present scenario of educational level of Bhumij Tribal community as well as the role of government institutions and their programmes and the link between education and development. Various programmes and schemes have been initiated but very few of them have reached the tribal children and benefited them. Many of the programmes did not benefit the tribal community because the programmes were not contextualized and localized considering regional, geographical and physical differences and barriers. Other reasons of not getting the benefits of the programs by the tribals are lack of political will, corruption, and lesser attention on development of tribal areas. The paper highlights the need for special focus on tribal education, which includes context specific traditional and innovative interventions.

Keywords: Education, Enrolment, Literacy, Tribes, Bhumij, Educational Development Project.

Introduction

A Large variety of indigenous people lives in India. The Scheduled Tribe population represents one of the most economically impoverished and marginalized groups in India. With a population of more than 10.2crores, India has the single largest tribal population in the world. According to the 2011 census, this constitutes 8.6 percentage of the total population of the country. Education is one of the primary agents of transformation towards the development. Education is in fact, an input not only for economic development of tribes but also for inner strength of the tribal communities which helps them in meeting the new challenges of life. It is an activity, or a series of activities, or a process which may either improve the immediate living conditions or increase the potential for future living. It is the single most important means by which individuals and society can improve personal endowments, build capacity levels, overcome barriers, and expand opportunities for a sustained improvement in their well-being. Professor Amartya Sen recently emphasized education as an important parameter for any inclusive growth in an economy. So, education is an important avenue for upgrading the economic and social conditions of the Scheduled Tribes. The male-female gap in literacy and educational attainment among the scheduled tribes is significant. Education, especially in its elementary form, is considered of

utmost importance to the tribes because it's crucial for total development of tribal communities and is particularly helpful to build confidence among the tribes to deal with outsiders on equal terms. Despite the sincere and concerted efforts by the government for the overall development of the scheduled tribes, they are still far behind in almost all the standard parameters of development. They are not able to participate in the process of development, as they are not aware of most of the programmes and policies made for their upliftment. This is mainly due to the high incidence of illiteracy and very low level of education among the tribal people. Hence, the educational status of the scheduled tribes and the role of governance in this direction are highly essential. It is well known that the educational background of tribes is very discouraging as compared to the rest of the population. So, education is an important avenue for upgrading the economic and social conditions of the Scheduled Tribes. In this context, the need for special focus on tribal education, which is inclusive of context specific traditional and innovative interventions [8] are needed.

Objectives of the Study

Following are the main objective of this study may.

1. To know the status of Tribal Population in India.

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Table of Contents Problems Of Tribal Education Pastpresentfuture

1. Understanding the eBook Problems Of Tribal Education Pastpresentfuture
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Problems Of Tribal Education Pastpresentfuture
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Problems Of Tribal Education Pastpresentfuture
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Problems Of Tribal Education Pastpresentfuture
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Problems Of Tribal Education Pastpresentfuture
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Problems Of Tribal Education Pastpresentfuture User Reviews and Ratings

- Problems Of Tribal Education Pastpresentfuture and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Problems Of Tribal Education Pastpresentfuture Free and Paid eBooks
 - Problems Of Tribal Education Pastpresentfuture Public Domain eBooks
 - Problems Of Tribal Education Pastpresentfuture eBook Subscription Services
 - Problems Of Tribal Education Pastpresentfuture Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Problems Of Tribal Education Pastpresentfuture eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Problems Of Tribal Education Pastpresentfuture Compatibility with Devices
 - Problems Of Tribal Education Pastpresentfuture Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Problems Of Tribal Education Pastpresentfuture
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Problems Of Tribal Education Pastpresentfuture
 - Interactive Elements Problems Of Tribal Education Pastpresentfuture
- 8. Staying Engaged with Problems Of Tribal Education Pastpresentfuture
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Problems Of Tribal Education Pastpresentfuture
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Problems Of Tribal Education Pastpresentfuture
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Problems Of Tribal Education Pastpresentfuture
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Problems Of Tribal Education Pastpresentfuture
 - Setting Reading Goals Problems Of Tribal Education Pastpresentfuture
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Problems Of Tribal Education Pastpresentfuture
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Problems Of Tribal Education Pastpresentfuture
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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