

# Russian Strategic Modernization

Post  
and  
Future

Nikolai Sokov

Foreword by Benjamin S. Lambeth

# Russian Strategic Modernization Past And Future

**Mariana Budjeryn**



## **Russian Strategic Modernization Past And Future:**

*Russian Strategic Modernization* Nikolai Sokov, 2000-01-19 This invaluable study provides a unique insider's view of the history of Soviet and Russian policy on nuclear weapons modernization and charts the future evolution of the Russian strategic arsenal Using information that has only recently become available and introducing new previously unknown data Sokov concludes that the most important force behind the evolution of the Soviet and Russian strategic arsenal was the military itself which sought to increase strategic stability by enhancing the survivability of weapons systems The highly destabilizing posture of the 1970s and 1980s was he argues in a sense accidental resulting from the failure of several R D programs and specific features of the Soviet decisionmaking mechanism The author demonstrates that the role of such factors as the economic crisis U S modernization programs and general Russian foreign policy goals has been exaggerated by Western analysts No matter how hard pressed Russia will hold to its current plans Sokov argues At the same time the military will be unlikely to engage in a new arms buildup even if the economic situation improves or a nationalist government comes to power Instead stability will be sought through better quality of weapons at progressively lower levels Introducing a wealth of new information on Soviet and Russian national security policymaking the author explores in meticulous detail such key issues as decisions on weapons development arms control negotiations and the handling of the Soviet nuclear arsenal after the breakup of the Soviet Union The reader will be able to follow the debates and intrigues between military planners diplomats and weapons designers as they clashed over the choice of acquisition programs and negotiating positions With its combination of informed analysis and use of new documentation this work will be invaluable for all concerned with U S Russian strategic relations

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Soviet nuclear arsenal after the breakup of the Soviet Union The reader will be able to follow the debates and intrigues between military planners diplomats and weapons designers as they clashed over the choice of acquisition programs and negotiating positions With its combination of informed analysis and use of new documentation this work will be invaluable for all concerned with U S Russian strategic relations      **Russian Military Reform, 1992-2002** Anne C. Aldis, Roger N. McDermott, 2004-11-23 Military reform has featured prominently on the agenda of many countries since the end of the Cold War necessitated a re evaluation of the strategic role of the armed forces and nowhere more publicly than in Russia Not since the 1920s have the Russian Armed Forces undergone such fundamental change President Boris Yeltsin and his successor Vladimir Putin have both grappled with the issue with varying degrees of success An international team of experts here consider the essential features of Russian military reform in the decade since the disintegration of the USSR Fluctuations in the purpose and priorities of the reform process are traced as well as the many factors influencing change Chapters analyse the development of Russia s security policy structural reform of the services the social impact of military service and experience of military conflict in Chechnya Critical evaluations of the impact of social change on the Russian Armed Forces capabilities and expectations complement the analysis of the on going debate Russian Military Reform 1992 2002 will prove invaluable to all those interested in civil military relationships and international security as well as to students of military theory and practice      *A Global History of the Nuclear Arms Race* Richard Dean Burns, Joseph M. Siracusa, 2013-04-23 Written by two preeminent authors in the field this book provides an accessible global narrative of the nuclear arms race since 1945 that focuses on the roles of key scientists military chiefs and political leaders The first book of its kind to provide a global perspective of the arms race this two volume work connects episodes worldwide involving nuclear weapons in a comprehensive narrative fashion Beginning with a discussion of the scientific research of the 1930s and 1940s and the Hiroshima decision the authors focus on five basic themes political dimensions technological developments military and diplomatic strategies and impact The history of the international nuclear arms race is examined within the context of four historical eras America s nuclear monopoly America s nuclear superiority superpower parity and the post Cold War era Information about the historical development of the independent deterrence of Britain France and China as well as the piecemeal deterrence of newcomers Israel India Pakistan and North Korea is also included as is coverage of the efforts aimed at the international control of nuclear weapons and the diplomatic architecture that underpins the global nuclear non proliferation regime      [The Routledge Handbook of Soviet and Russian Military Studies](#) Alexander Hill, 2025-02-24 This handbook brings together historical and contemporary essays about Soviet and Russian military studies to offer a comprehensive volume on the topic Comprising essays written by acknowledged specialists the handbook examines the development of the Russian and Soviet armed forces from the Napoleonic Wars all the way through to the course and conduct of the Special Military Operation in Ukraine Divided into thematic and chronological sections the volume looks at

wars fought by the Tsarist regime through to the First World War the Soviet Union's Great Patriotic War from 1941 to 1945 the Cold War including the Soviet war in Afghanistan and Russia's post Soviet wars and military development In addition the volume also includes a section that analyses a number of overarching themes including the development of Russian and Soviet airpower partisan warfare counterinsurgency and the role of women in Russian and Soviet armed forces The volume concludes with an essay looking at whether using the historical material and material on the conduct of the war in Ukraine we can reasonably talk of a Russian way of war This volume will be of considerable interest to students of the Soviet Union and Russia strategic studies and military history

### **Modernisation in EU-Russian Relations: Past, Present and Future**

Maxine David, Tatiana Romanova, 2017-10-02 Written as EU Russia relations began their swift decline as a result of the Ukrainian crisis this book examines the nature of these two actors relationship in respect of their Partnership for Modernisation The contributing authors look at modernisation through different lenses applying varying methodologies delivering historical analysis economic analysis levels of analysis debate which brings along transnational transgovernmental and intergovernmental relations and interrelations between the EU and its member states discourse analysis new institutionalism as well as policy analysis The authors each identify the importance of modernisation for Russia demonstrating why despite the current state of relations between Moscow and Brussels modernisation remains relevant for EU Russian relations At the same time the plurality of the chapters shows the complexity of the relationship that will have to be taken into account in order to overcome the current crisis and construct sustainable and mutually beneficial relations

**Nuclear Scholars Initiative** Sarah Weiner, 2014-01-27 The 2013 class of Nuclear Scholars selected from a very competitive applicant pool contained some of the best and brightest young professionals in the nuclear field Drawn from graduate programs the national labs the civil service and the U S military these Nuclear Scholars participated in six monthly workshops that focused on a wide range of nuclear topics These topics included extended deterrence and assurance stockpile stewardship nuclear materials security Iranian and North Korean proliferation international nonproliferation norms and treaties missile defense and nuclear targeting The program culminated in a final meeting at which the Nuclear Scholars presented their own research to a panel of senior experts The papers resulting from these presentations are contained in this year's volume

Beyond Nunn-Lugar: Curbing the next Wave of Weapons, Proliferation Threats from Russia, 2002 The chapters in this book were originally commissioned by the Nonproliferation Policy Education Center NPEC as part of a study on the future of U S Russian nonproliferation cooperation This book is different from other studies of U S Russian cooperation because it relies on competitive strategies which detail how best to pit one's strengths against a competitor's weaknesses in a series of moves and countermoves The goal is to devise strategies that force one's competitor to spend more time and resources shoring up his weaknesses than in taking offensive action

*Nuclear Weapons and Cooperative Security in the 21st Century* Stephen J. Cimbala, 2009-09-10 This book looks at the prospects for international cooperation over

nuclear weapons proliferation in the 21st century Nuclear weapons served as stabilizing forces during the Cold War or the First Nuclear Age on account of their capability for destruction the fear that this created among politicians and publics and the domination of the nuclear world order by two superpowers the United States and the Soviet Union The end of the Cold War the dissolution of the Soviet Union and the potential for nuclear weapons acquisition among revisionist states or even non state actors including terrorists creates the possibility of a wolves eat dogs phenomenon in the present century In the 21st century three forces threaten to undo or weaken the long nuclear peace and fast forward states into a new and more dangerous situation the existence of large US and Russian nuclear weapons arsenals the potential for new technologies including missile defenses and long range precision conventional weapons and a collapse or atrophy of the nuclear nonproliferation regime and the opening of the door for nuclear weapons to spread among more than the currently acknowledged nuclear states This book explains how these three weakening forces interact with one another and with US and Russian policy making in order to create an environment of large possibilities for cooperative security but also of considerable danger Instead the choices made by military planners and policy makers will create an early twenty first century story privileging nuclear stability or chaos The US and Russia can and should make incremental progress in arms control and nonproliferation This book will be of much interest to students of nuclear proliferation and arms control strategic studies international security and IR in general Stephen J Cimbala is Distinguished Professor of Political Science at Pennsylvania State University He is the author of numerous works in the fields of international security defense studies nuclear arms control and other topics He has consulted for various US government agencies and defense contractors

Before and After the Fall Nuno P. Monteiro, Fritz Bartel, 2021-12-23 Highlights the changes and continuities in world politics that emerged from the end of the Cold War      Tactical Nuclear Weapons and Euro-Atlantic Security Paolo Foradori, 2013-07-18 This book offers a comprehensive examination of the important security issue of tactical nuclear weapons in Europe Nuclear nonproliferation and disarmament have returned to the top of the international political agenda The issue assumes particular importance in regard to NATO given that some 150 200 US tactical nuclear weapons TNWs are still present in five countries belonging to the Alliance Belgium Germany Italy the Netherlands and Turkey The past few years have seen animated debate in the United States and Europe on the role of such weapons in the current scenario of international security and whether they can be further reduced or completely removed from Europe Bringing together leading scholars and analysts of TNW with country specific competences this volume improves our understanding of this debate by providing in depth analysis of the presence role perceived value and destiny of TNWs in Europe The book addresses the issue in a systematic manner taking into account the perspectives of all main actors directly or indirectly involved in the debate This approach provides new and important insights that can inform both theoretical and policy work on a very critical and timely international issue especially during the ongoing review of NATO s deterrence and defence

posture This book will be of much interest to students of European politics European security nuclear proliferation and IR in general

***Nuclear Weapons and Strategy*** Stephen J. Cimbala, 2006-03-10 Nuclear weapons once thought to have been marginalized by the end of the Cold War have returned with a vengeance to the centre of US security concerns and to a world bereft of the old certainties of deterrence This is a major analysis of these new strategic realities The George W Bush administration having deposed the regime of Saddam Hussein in Iraq now points to a new nuclear Axis of Evil Iran and North Korea These nations and other rogue states as well as terrorists may pose key threats because they are beyond deterrence which was based on the credible fear of retaliation after attack This new study places these and other developments such as the clear potential for a new nuclear arms race in Asia within the context of evolving US security policy Detailing the important milestones in the development of US nuclear strategy and considering the present and future security dilemmas related to nuclear weapons this is a major new contribution to our understanding of the present international climate and the future Individual chapters are devoted to the key issues of missile defenses nuclear proliferation and Israel's nuclear deterrent This book will be of great interest to all students and scholars of strategic studies international relations and US foreign policy

**South Asia's Cold War** Rajesh M. Basrur, 2008-04-28 This book is a ground breaking analysis of the India Pakistan nuclear confrontation as a form of cold war that is a hostile relationship between nuclear rivals Drawing on nuclear rivalries between similar pairs United States Soviet Union United States China Soviet Union China and United States North Korea the work examines the rise process and potential end of the cold war between India and Pakistan It identifies the three factors driving the India Pakistan rivalry ideational factors stemming from partition oppositional roles created by the distribution of power in South Asia and the particular kind of relationship created by nuclear weapons The volume assesses why India and Pakistan continue in non crisis times to think about power and military force in outmoded ways embedded in pre nuclear times and draws lessons applicable to them as well as to other contemporary nuclear powers and states that might be engaged in future cold wars

**Russia's War on Ukraine** Adérito Vicente, Polina Sinovets, Julien Theron, 2023-09-01 This book explores how Russia's War on Ukraine has changed the global nuclear order The Russian aggression against Ukraine questioned the values of the liberal regimes and systems upon which the global nuclear order is built At the heart of this nuclear order lies the 1968 Treaty on the Non Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons NPT which remains until today the cornerstone of the global nuclear disarmament and nonproliferation regime In this context the book examines new challenges and threats to the global nuclear order It discusses the deterioration of nuclear norms as well as the increasing number of the states further challenging the NPT regime by attempts to develop nuclear weapons The book further sheds light on a growing number of states trying to resolve their territorial claims using the nuclear coercion and the umbrella function of their nuclear arsenals The authors present the loopholes in the existing arms control system and the arms trade which became obvious in the course of the war and analyze the further split between the supporters of the NPT

and the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons TPNW Scrutinizing the deepening polarization of the supporters and the opponents of nuclear weapons the book includes a new debate about the competing narratives on nuclear deterrence and disarmament Finally the volume discusses the development and the increase of new missiles and disruptive technologies such as hypersonic missiles drones and artificial intelligence This book will appeal to students and scholars of international relations and political science in general and security studies military and defense studies peace and conflict studies and foreign policy in particular as well as policy makers interested in a better understanding of nuclear deterrence the global nuclear order and the impact of Russia's war on Ukraine

*Disarmament in the Time of Perestroika* Scott Ritter, 2020-01-01

*Disarmament in the Time of Perestroika* is the definitive history of the implementation of the INF Treaty signed by Mikhail Gorbachev and Ronald Reagan in all its complexities and the lengths both sides went to trust but verify this successful and unique historic disarmament process It demonstrates how two nations fundamentally at odds with one another could come together and rid the world of weapons which threatened international peace and security and indeed all of humanity Those engaged were pioneers in what was to be the new frontier of superpower arms control on site inspection that would define compliance verification for future treaties and agreements to come Their work represents not just a guide to but the standard upon which all future on site inspections will be based and judged Ritter traces in great detail the formation of the On Site Inspection Agency who was involved and how a technologically advanced compliance verification system was installed outside the gates of one of the most sensitive military industrial facilities in the remote Soviet city of Votkinsk nestled in the foothills of the Ural Mountains in the Soviet Union He draws upon his own personal history occasionally hilarious occasionally fraught with peril as well as the recollections of the other inspectors and personnel involved and an extensive archive of reports and memoranda relating to the work of OSIA to tell the story of how OSIA was created and the first three years of inspection operations at the Votkinsk portal monitoring facility The Votkinsk Portal circa December 1988 was the wild wild East of arms control a place where the inspectors and inspected alike were writing the rules of the game as it played out before them This treaty implementation did not occur in a geopolitical vacuum Ritter captures on a human level the historic changes taking place inside the Soviet Union under the leadership of Mikhail Gorbachev due to the new policies of perestroika and glasnost that gripped the Soviet Union during this time and their real and meaningful impact on the lives of the Soviet people and the economic functioning of the Soviet nation Much of it was for the worse The INF treaty was not only born of these new policies but also helped trigger meaningful changes inside the Soviet Union due to the economic and political implications brought on by the cessation of missile production in a factory town whose lifeblood was missile production

**Inheriting the Bomb** Mariana Budjeryn, 2022-12-27 The collapse of the Soviet Union unleashed the specter of the largest wave of nuclear proliferation in history Why did Ukraine ultimately choose the path of nuclear disarmament The collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991 left its nearly 30 000 nuclear weapons spread over the territories of four newly



sovereign states Belarus Kazakhstan the Russian Federation and Ukraine This collapse cast a shadow of profound ambiguity over the fate of the world's largest arsenal of the deadliest weapons ever created In *Inheriting the Bomb* Mariana Budjeryn reexamines the history of nuclear predicament caused by the Soviet collapse and the subsequent nuclear disarmament of the non-Russian Soviet successor states Although Belarus and Kazakhstan renounced their claim to Soviet nuclear weapons Ukraine proved to be a difficult case with its demand for recognition as a lawful successor state of the USSR a nuclear superpower the country became a major proliferation concern And yet by 1994 Ukraine had acceded to the Treaty on the Non-proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (NPT) as a non-nuclear weapon state and proceeded to transfer its nuclear warheads to Russia which emerged as the sole nuclear successor of the USSR How was this international proliferation crisis averted Drawing on extensive archival research in the former Soviet Union and the United States Budjeryn uncovers a fuller and more nuanced narrative of post-Soviet denuclearization She reconstructs Ukraine's path to nuclear disarmament to understand how its leaders made sense of the nuclear armaments their country inherited Among the various factors that contributed to Ukraine's nuclear renunciation including diplomatic pressure from the United States and Russia and domestic economic woes the NPT stands out as a salient force that provided an international framework for managing the Soviet nuclear collapse

**Russia and Armed Persuasion** Stephen J. Cimbala, 2001 In *Russia and Armed Persuasion* Stephen J. Cimbala argues that Russia's war planners and political leaders must make painful adjustments in their thinking about the relationship between military art and policy in the twenty-first century Russia must master the use of force for persuasion not just destruction As the author shows military persuasion requires that Russian leaders master the politico-military complexity of crisis management deterrence and arms control and the limitation of ends and means in war Russia now has scarce resources to devote to defense and can no longer afford the stick-only diplomacy and strategy that have characterized some of its recent past Russian and Soviet military thinking historically emphasized the blunderbuss and total war overwhelming mass firepower and conflicts of annihilation or prolonged attrition However historical experience also forced Russia and the Soviet Union to come to grips with crisis management and with limited aims and means in the conduct of war On the one hand Russia failed the test of military persuasion in its management of the July 1914 crisis that plunged Europe into World War I On the other hand the Soviet Union did adjust to the requirements of the nuclear age for crisis management deterrence and limited war Using this mixed record of Russian and Soviet success and failure in twentieth-century experience Cimbala argues that Russia can and must improve in the twenty-first century According to the author the first decades of this century will pose at least three immediate challenges to Russia's military persuasion Russia must continue to pursue strategic nuclear arms control and arms reductions with the United States and avoid re-starting the Cold War by means of an ill-considered race in missile defenses Second Russia must maintain a surer grip on the military information revolution especially as it pertains to the management of Russia's nuclear deterrent Third Russia must develop forces that are more

flexible in small wars and peace operations its recent experiences in Chechnya show that it has a long way to go in using economy of force as a military persuader Cimbala's original analysis demonstrates the similar features in apparently dissimilar or even opposite events and processes For example he shows how the problem of military persuasion applies equally to the challenge of managing a nuclear crisis and the problem of low intensity war In each case the dilemma is calibrating the military means to the political ends Controversially the author argues against both military and academic traditionalists contending that the complexity of the force policy relationship in the next century will reward the subtle users of military power and that others will be subject to a Gulliver effect of diminishing returns

**Kosovo** Mary Buckley, Sally Cummings, 2001-01-01 Nato intervention in Kosovo marked a major turning point in post cold war international relations While some western commentators argued that it was the first war to be fought on purely moral grounds Serbian Russian and Chinese assessments were sharply different This highly original addition to the literature on Kosovo highlights the importance of perspective to an understanding of both the causes and consequences of war It makes clear that the conceptual lenses paradigms or frameworks through which political actors view reality in turn affect their understanding of the behaviour of others and their reactions to it The authors a team of regional experts on the countries covered examine the way the war has been understood in countries involved in and peripheral to the conflict Their aim is to provide a broad yet highly nuanced picture of this focal point of Balkan unrest The book opens with an introduction to the historical and regional context of the conflict The authors go on to present twelve case studies ranging from Serbia and the other former Yugoslav republics to the USA and to China These detailed regional studies highlight the considerable variation in the key states' perceptions of their national interest and their perceptions of what constitutes legality or legitimacy In each case domestic constraints are explored and the ways in which differing perspectives of political and military leadership fed into the crisis are examined Further thematic chapters determine the war's consequences and the lessons to be drawn in terms of the wider issues of refugees humanitarian intervention European security and geopolitics

Preventing Nuclear Meltdown James Clay Moltz, Vladimir A. Orlov, Adam N. Stulberg, 2017-07-05 The decline in central financing for Russia's nuclear complex and the known interest of terrorist groups in acquiring fissile material and technologies has made the state of Russia's far flung nuclear enterprises a pressing international issue In this important volume a group of leading US and Russian policy experts drawing on extensive interviews with officials facility personnel and analysts in Russia's regions explores the intersecting problems of Russian nuclear insecurity and decentralization including the growing influence of regional political and economic forces The work presents insights into both nuclear safety issues and post Soviet intra agency governance as well as detailed case studies of critical nuclear regions the Far East the Urals Siberia and the Volga area The volume also offers major new findings on the interface linking Russia's evolving center periphery relations its ailing nuclear facilities and the role played by foreign assistance providers

**Making and Breaking Democratic Transitions** Vladimir

Gel'man, Sergei Ryzhenkov, Michael Brie, 2005-01-12 Focusing on the vastly different outcomes of post Soviet regime transitions this study explores why some societies have become more democratic and some have not Based on in depth comparative analyses the book assesses political developments in six of Russia's regions Saratov Nizhnii Novgorod Volgograd Ryazan Ul'yanovsk and Tver oblasts since 1988 The authors consider the influence of Soviet governance systems on the emergence of cleavages and new actors in the post Soviet period They also analyze the impact of institutional changes on regional regimes and the success or failure of formal institutions as a framework for political competitiveness Placing their detailed field data within the larger comparative and theoretical context of political transitions the authors are able to explain the mixed outcomes of post communist regime change in Russia and other post Soviet nations With its innovative model of path contingent democratization and its new typology of political regimes and regime transitions this book will be essential reading for all scholars of democracy

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