

# Ancient Jericho

Towns became bigger as their populations increased. This made their architecture and urban planning more complex and they required more space to expand. The possibility of storing food surpluses meant that part of the population quit agricultural activities to devote their time to other things. Artisans, priests, traders... The wealth of flourishing cities attracted greed of the nomadic tribes and forced their inhabitants to build protective walls around their cities. This was the case of Jericho, in the West Bank, Palestine. With a history of more than 11,000 years, this was the first fortified city known ever and, up to the present day, it is considered the first city in history.

## Jericho, the first one

Natufian hunter groups settled in this spot in 12,000 BC before it became the city of Jericho. Towards 9,500 BC, the settlement had more than 70 houses with around a thousand inhabitants and something unprecedented: a 5.5m highland almost 3m thick wall and a stone tower that reached a height of 8.5 m.

9000 BC  
The round houses made with adobe, similar to igloos, were substituted by rectangular ones. Sanctuaries and temples appeared.

## Glory and collapse

The appearance of the Canaanites implied changes in house planning. This people absorbed the original culture and took Jericho to its most glorious times. According to archeological records, the city was destroyed by 1500 BC to be re-founded in the 6th century BC.

Houses  
They had stone foundations, clay brick structure, 30 cm width walls and the roofs were covered with a mixture of reeds and clay.

Courtyards  
The buildings usually had a 3 metre square courtyard used to cook and preventing smoke from entering inside the house.

Double fortification  
Similar to medieval fortifications, these were 9 m wide and more than 4 m high by 1500 BC. They were reconstructed at least 15 times.

Ranunculus  
There is evidence of cultivated plants and possible sheep-breeding since 2100 BC. There was a water canal system.

The Jordan River  
Jericho was favored by the river and trade. Its walls became thicker and were surrounded by a moat.

Two stories  
These stone houses had a working area in the first floor and the rooms on the second floor.



# Ring Around Jericho

**Siddappa N.Byrareddy**



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