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Editorial: Long-term care for older people: A global perspective

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Editorial on the Research Topic

Long-term care for older people: A global perspective

Introduction

Long-term care is essential to the quality of life of older people. It enables older people to maintain a level of functional capability consistent with their basic rights, freedoms, and human dignity. As population aging continues to accelerate across the world, meeting the rising demand for long-term care is set to be a global challenge facing many societies. Not only should the long-term care system of a country be sustainable and efficient in care production in the long run, but it must also ensure the adequacy and quality of care, promote distributive fairness for every member of society, and contribute to broader societal aims such as gender equality.

A thorough investigation of long-term care for older people is a fundamental step if we want to build a sustainable and resilient long-term care system. This Research Topic aims to promote a better understanding of the demographic, social, and economic dimensions of long-term care utilization and provision and their implications for policies and the wellbeing of older people and their families. So far, much of the debate, policy interventions and empirical evidence on long-term care have centered on high-income countries, with the exception of transnational care where care workers in low and middle-income countries migrate to high-income countries to provide care. However, by 2050, an estimated 80% of older people will be living in middle and low-income countries (1). There are nine studies in this Research Topic with contributing authors from diverse geographical contexts and academic disciplines. A wide range of topics is covered by those studies.

Key issues in long-term care for older people

In the global context of population aging, a shortage of labor force in the long-term care sector is an urgent issue many countries need to address. Two studies in the Research Topic have looked into this issue. [Rodand et al.](#) focused on reasons for turnover and absenteeism among personal assistants (PAs) in England. They found that distance traveled to work and number of PAs employed by individual employers are strongly associated with sick leave taken by PAs. Based on evidence from England, [Teo et al.](#) studied the relationship between turnover,

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