

# Stages of Reading Development

by Jeanne S. Chall

## stage Zero: Pre-reading/Pseudo reading (6 mos.-6 years old)

the child understands thousands of words but can read few if any of them

how to acquire:

- provide with books
- dialogic reading

## stage One: initial reading and decoding (6-7 years old)

-child learns relation between letters and sounds, printed and spoken words and can read simple text, sound out new syllable words

-child understands 4000 words when heard but can read about 600

how to acquire:

- direct instruction and practice
- reading of simple stories with words of high frequency (most used words)

## stage Two: Confirmation & fluency (7-8 yrs old)

-The child can read simple, familiar & selection with increasing fluency

- listening is still more effective than reading

How to acquire:

- Provide with direct instruction in advance decoding skills through vocabulary activities

## stage Three: reading for learning the new (9-13 yrs old)

A learner learns new ideas given new knowledge and experiences new feelings

-at the beginning of this stage listening is more comprehensive and at the end, reading is more comprehensive

How to acquire:

- Provide materials with increasingly more complex texts

## stage Four: reading at multiple view points (15-17 years old)

Readers read from broad range of complex materials

Reading comprehension at this stage is better than listening comprehension

How to acquire:

- through reading magazines and biological references
- through studying about words and word parts

## stage Five: construction-reconstruction (18 years old and up)

Readers read for one's own purposes

Reading at this stage is more efficient than listening

How to acquire:

- through reading more difficult materials
- graphic organizers are very good help for college students
- through context clues



# Reading Development And Continuum

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