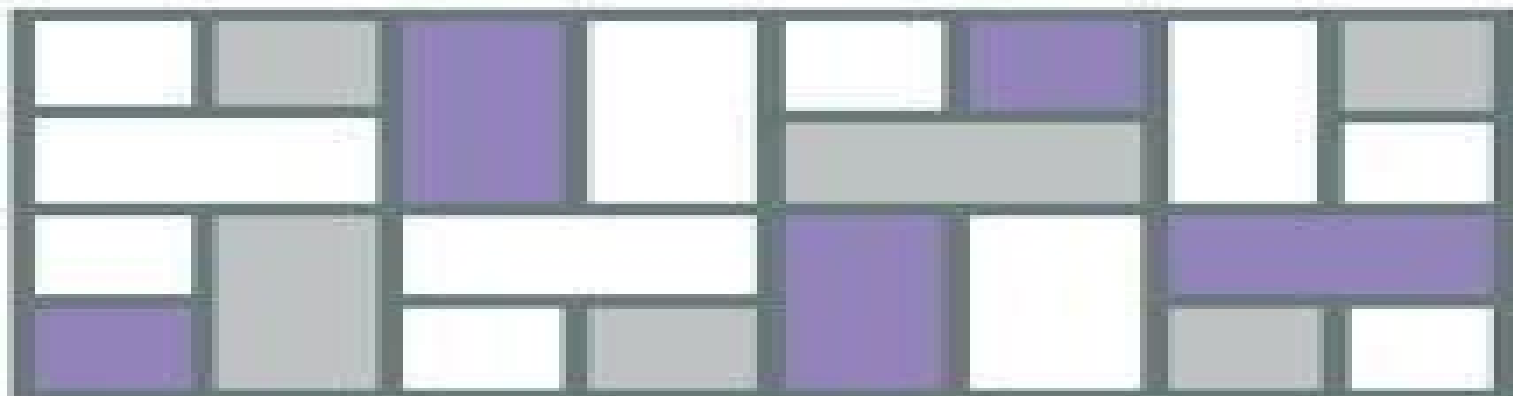


MAKING and BREAKING GOVERNMENTS

Cabinets and Legislatures
in Parliamentary Democracies



MICHAEL LAVER

KENNETH A. SHEPSLE

Political Economy
of Institutions and Decisions

Making And Breaking Governments Cabinets And Legislatures In Parliamentary Democracies

**Heike Klöver, Hanna Bäck, Svenja
Krauss**



Making And Breaking Governments Cabinets And Legislatures In Parliamentary Democracies:

Making and Breaking Governments Michael Laver, Kenneth A. Shepsle, 1996-01-26 Making and Breaking Governments offers a theoretical argument about how parliamentary parties form governments deriving from the political and social context of such government formation its generic sequential process Based on their policy preferences and their beliefs about what policies will be forthcoming from different conceivable governments parties behave strategically in the game in which government portfolios are allocated The authors construct a mathematical model of allocation of ministerial portfolios formulated as a noncooperative game and derive equilibria They also derive a number of empirical hypotheses about outcomes of this game which they then test with data drawn from most of the postwar European parliamentary democracies The book concludes with a number of observations about departmentalistic tendencies and centripetal forces in parliamentary regimes *Parliaments and Government Formation* Bjørn Erik Rasch, Shane Martin, José Antônio Cheibub, 2015 This volume explores the role of national legislatures in shaping government formation in parliamentary regimes *The Oxford Handbook of Political Executives* Rudy B. Andeweg, Robert Elgie, Ludger Helms, Juliet Kaarbo, Ferdinand Müller-Rommel, 2020-07-30 Political executives have been at the centre of public and scholarly attention long before the inception of modern political science In the contemporary world political executives have come to dominate the political stage in many democratic and autocratic regimes The Oxford Handbook of Political Executives marks the definitive reference work in this field Edited and written by a team of world class scholars it combines substantive stocktaking with setting new agendas for the next generation of political executive research *The Role of Governments in Legislative Agenda Setting* Bjørn Erik Rasch, George Tsebelis, 2013-07-04 Setting the agenda for parliament is the most significant institutional weapon for governments to shape policy outcomes because governments with significant agenda setting powers like France or the UK are able to produce the outcomes they prefer while governments that lack agenda setting powers such as the Netherlands and Italy in the beginning of the period examined see their projects significantly altered by their Parliaments With a strong comparative framework this coherent volume examines fourteen countries and provides a detailed investigation into the mechanisms by which governments in different countries determine the agendas of their corresponding parliaments It explores the three different ways that governments can shape legislative outcomes institutional partisan and positional to make an important contribution to legislative politics It will be of interest to students and scholars of comparative politics legislative studies parliamentary research governments coalition politics political economy and policy studies **The Oxford Handbook of Legislative Studies** Shane Martin, Thomas Saalfeld, Kaare W. Strøm, 2014-06-19 Legislatures are political bodies essential to democracy and the rule of law They present social scientists with numerous intriguing puzzles with far reaching implications for our understanding of political institutions Why and how have these ancient assemblies established in pre democratic times survived the transition to mass democracies How have they adapted

How do they structure such processes as budgeting legislation and executive oversight How do their members get selected and what consequences flow from differences in these rules What roles do committees and political parties play in contemporary legislatures What functions do legislatures perform in autocratic semi democratic or recently democratized societies What explains the similarities and differences in legislative rules powers and recruitment What are the policy and other consequences of variation in how legislatures are organized and function The 33 chapters in The Oxford Handbook of Legislative Studies written by 47 of the most distinguished legislative scholars provide a comprehensive and up to date description and assessment of the state of the art in legislative studies Key themes explored include theoretical paradigms and methodological approaches to the study of legislatures representation and legislative careers internal organization the role of parties within legislatures and the role of legislatures in policy making and accountability The Handbook also explores the emergence of parliaments in historical and contemporary contexts including new democracies and trans national institutions

New Developments in the Study of Coalition Governments Patrick Dumont, Bernard Grofman, Torbjörn Bergman, Tom Louwerse, 2024-12-07 This edited volume suggests promising new avenues of research in analyzing coalition politics Written by a group of leading scholars the book clarifies a number of concepts too often taken for granted in the existing literature performs theoretically driven and methodologically novel comparative studies of the effects of institutions on coalition formation revisits old empirical puzzles provides seminal analyses of how party leaders combine coalition governance solutions to anticipate risks pertaining to multiparty governing and confronts coalition theories to new empirical terrains The first chapters clarify core concepts found in the literature such as the distinction between positive and negative parliaments and investigate the internal variety of important phenomena such as early elections and caretaker cabinets These chapters provide new typologies and analyses of the conditions under which they are most likely to occur The following contributions look at the effects of institutions such as bicameralism on coalition formation processes and outcomes We then focus on one of the most enduring empirical puzzle in coalition theory minority governments One chapter provides a comprehensive analysis of the incidence maintenance and performance of these governments that do not rely on a majority in parliament Several other chapters of the volume using different research strategies and angles also revisit the old puzzle of their frequency together these chapters constitute the richest comparative study to date on what classical coalition theories failed to predict The final chapters of the volume provide an array of new research paths taken in coalition studies the first of these contributions looks at coalition governance and investigates the various combinations of mutual control mechanisms set up by coalition partners the two final chapters expand the empirical coverage of coalition studies to respectively presidential settings and the local level of government authority The latter looks in particular at one of the major challenges of coalition politics in the 21st century the increasingly burning question of the coalition participation or exclusion of radical populist parties Building on comparative theoretical and empirical knowledge over multiparty governments to draw useful

lessons and recommend new research paths in increasingly challenging times for the formation and stability of coalitions across a wide range of political settings this volume will be of use to students and scholars interested in electoral politics comparative institutions and governance The Oxford Handbook of Latin American Political Economy Javier Santiso, Jeff Dayton-Johnson, 2012-04-11 Latin America's recent development performance calls for a multidisciplinary analytical tool kit This handbook accordingly adopts a political economy perspective to understand Latin American economies This perspective is not new to the region indeed this volume consciously follows the approach pioneered by political economist Albert O Hirschman a half century ago But the nature of the political and economic processes at work in Latin America has changed dramatically since Hirschman's critical contribution Military dictatorships have given way to an uneven democratic consolidation agricultural or primary product producers have transformed into middle income diversified economies some of which are leading examples of emerging markets So too the tools of political economy have developed by leaps and bounds It is therefore worthwhile to take stock of and considerably extend the explosion of recent scholarship on the two way interaction between political processes and economic performance A unique feature of the book is that it begins with a group of chapters written by high level academic experts on Latin American economics and policies who also happen to be current or past economic policy makers in the region including Fernando Henrique Cardoso former president of Brazil Andr s Velasco former Chilean finance minister Luis Carranza former Peruvian finance minister Mart n Redrado former governor of the Argentina central bank and Luciano Coutinho president of Brazil's national development bank These contributors draw upon their academic expertise to understand their experience in the trenches of policy making Bargaining in the Shadow of the Market Kalyan Chatterjee, 2013 Bargaining in the Shadow of the Market OCo Selected Papers on Bilateral and Multilateral Bargaining consists of selected research in bargaining carried out by Kalyan Chatterjee by himself and with various co authors Chatterjee has been one of the earliest researchers to work on noncooperative bargaining theory and has contributed to bilateral bargaining with parties having private information as well as multilateral coalition formation models Some of his work in each of these areas finds place here The main theme of this collection of papers is the nature of negotiations when participants have alternatives to continue negotiating either by beginning negotiations with a different partner or set of partners or by engaging in time consuming search for such partners Chapters in this book include a noncooperative theory of coalitional bargaining and features a laboratory experiment relevant to this theory as well as an extension to political negotiations search for alternative partners the effect of markets and bargaining on incentives of players to invest in the partnership and related papers on incentive compatibility arbitration and a dynamic model of negotiation The book also includes a new introduction that puts these papers in the context of the broader literature in the field **Bargaining In The Shadow Of The Market: Selected Papers On Bilateral And Multilateral Bargaining** Kalyan Chatterjee, 2013-03-15 Bargaining in the Shadow of the Market Selected Papers on Bilateral and Multilateral Bargaining consists of selected

research in bargaining carried out by Kalyan Chatterjee by himself and with various co authors Chatterjee has been one of the earliest researchers to work on noncooperative bargaining theory and has contributed to bilateral bargaining with parties having private information as well as multilateral coalition formation models Some of his work in each of these areas finds place here The main theme of this collection of papers is the nature of negotiations when participants have alternatives to continue negotiating either by beginning negotiations with a different partner or set of partners or by engaging in time consuming search for such partners Chapters in this book include a noncooperative theory of coalitional bargaining and features a laboratory experiment relevant to this theory as well as an extension to political negotiations search for alternative partners the effect of markets and bargaining on incentives of players to invest in the partnership and related papers on incentive compatibility arbitration and a dynamic model of negotiation The book also includes a new introduction that puts these papers in the context of the broader literature in the field

Coalition Governments in Western Europe Wolfgang

C. Müller, Kaare Strom, 2003 This volume presents a detailed empirical analysis based on a large cross national data collection covering the entire post war period from 1945 to 1999

The Europeanisation of Parliamentary Democracy

Katrin Auel, Arthur Benz, 2006-05-04 This groundbreaking new study shows how the process of creating an ever closer European Union affects not only the policy making but also the politics and polity of the Member States Empirical studies on the domestic impact of Europe identified different forms of Europeanization due to alternative mechanisms of internalising the new norms and rules Although many studies have since focused on the question of how to what degree in what direction at what pace and at what point of time Europe matters the Europeanization of one particular structural determinant of the Member States namely the system of parliamentary democracy is still under researched This is all the more astonishing as democracy in the EU depends to a large extent on the democratic legitimacy of procedures at the national level This volume addresses the key issue of the Europeanisation of parliamentary systems and thus contributes to the ongoing debate on the parliamentary dimension of the European Union It brings together theoretical concepts as well as cross national empirical research on the Europeanization of the member states parliamentary systems focussing on different elements such as structures procedures and decision making processes as well as on the question how parliamentarians as actors react to these changes and actively shape this Europeanization This book was previously published as a special issue of The Journal of Legislative Studies

The Oxford Handbook of French Politics Robert Elgie, Emiliano Grossman, Amy G. Mazur, 2016-11-24 The Oxford Handbook of French Politics provides a comprehensive and comparative overview of the French political system through the lens of political science The Handbook is organized into three parts the first part identifies foundational concepts for the French case including chapters on republicanism and social welfare the second part focuses on thematic large scale processes such identity governance and globalization while the third part examines a wide range of issues relating to substantive politics and policy among which are chapters on political representation political culture social movements

economic policy gender policy and defense and security policy The volume brings together established and emerging scholars and seeks to examine the French political system from a comparative perspective The contributors provide a state of the art review both of the comparative scholarly literature and the study of the French case making The Oxford Handbook of French Politics an invaluable resource for anyone interested in the foundations of contemporary political life in France

Coalition Politics in Central Eastern Europe Torbjörn Bergman, Gabriella Ilonszki, Johan Hellström, 2023-12-01 This insightful book brings the study of coalitions and coalition governance in Central and Eastern European democracies up to date with an analytical focus framed by difficult economic and social periods such as the end of the economic crisis and the Coronavirus pandemic The volume posits insights from a plethora of experts on party politics and coalition studies from their respective countries with chapters on Bulgaria Czechia Estonia Hungary Latvia Lithuania Poland Romania Slovakia and Slovenia Embellished with illustrative tables and extensive datasets throughout each chapter maps the developments of party system change covering the coalition life cycle from the early 1990s until the end of 2021 and explores whether there has been transformation of the coalition governance and dissolutions patterns due to heightened pressures This book will be of key interest to scholars and students of coalition politics representative democracy governance political parties European Union politics East and Central European politics and comparative politics Chapter 4 of this book is freely available as a downloadable Open Access PDF at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com> under a Creative Commons Attribution CC BY 4.0 license

Parliamentary Oversight of the Executives Elena Griglio, 2020-10-01 Oversight of executives has always been a key function of parliaments and one that is central to developing the relationship between the executive and legislative branches of government However in reality governments are taking a more pronounced role in controlling legislation diluting the influence of parliament This book plots this trend in parliaments across Europe to illustrate points of convergence and divergence In so doing it suggests tools and methods that parliaments can develop to bolster their crucial oversight role

Party Governance and Party Democracy Wolfgang C. Müller, Hanne Marthe Narud, 2013-05-15 Given the centrality of political parties in modern democracies most research on these systems either directly address their internal functioning and activities or question their critical role Political science has moved from describing institutions to the thorough analysis of behavior within these institutions and the interactions between them The inevitable consequences of the maturing and institutionalization of the discipline of political science in many countries include the forming of sub fields and specialized research communities At the same time the number of democracies has vastly increased since the 1980s and although not each attempt at democratization was eventually successful more heterogeneous systems with some form of party competition exist than ever before As a consequence the literature addressing the large issues of party democracy spreads over many research fields and has become difficult to master for individual students of party democracy and party governance The present volume sets out to review the behavior and larger role of political parties in modern democracies In so doing the

book takes its departure from the idea that the main contribution of political parties to the working of democracy is their role as vehicles of political competition in systems of government. Consequently the focus is not merely in the internal functioning of political parties but rather their behavior in the electoral, legislative and governmental arenas. Thus several chapters address how political parties perform within the existing institutional frameworks. One more chapter looks at the role of political parties in building and adapting these institutions. Finally two chapters explicitly address the party contributions to democracy in established and new democracies respectively.

Coalition Agreements as Control Devices Heike Klüver, Hanna Bäck, Svenja Krauss, 2023-03-21. Many coalition cabinets negotiate lengthy coalition contracts outlining the agenda for the time in office. Not only does negotiating these agreements take up time and resources but compromises have to be made which may result in cabinet conflicts and electoral costs. This book explores why political parties negotiate such agreements and argues that coalition agreements are important control devices that allow coalition parties to keep their partners in line. The authors show that their use varies with the preference configuration in cabinet and the allocation of ministerial portfolios. First they posit that parties will only negotiate policy issues in a coalition agreement when they disagree on these issues and when they are important to all partners. Second, since controlling a ministry provides parties with important information and policy making advantages, parties use agreements to constrain their partners, particularly when they control the ministry in charge of a policy area. Finally, they argue that coalition agreements only work as effective control devices if coalition parties settle controversial issues in these contracts. The COALITIONAGREE Dataset is used to evaluate the expectations set out in the book; the dataset maps the content of 229 coalition agreements that were negotiated by 189 parties between 1945 and 2015 in 24 Western and Eastern European countries. The results show that coalition parties systematically use agreements to control their partners when policy issues are divisive and salient and when they are confronted with a hostile minister. These agreements only effectively contain conflicts, however, when parties negotiate a compromise on precisely the issues that divide them.

Comparative Politics is a series for researchers, teachers and students of political science that deals with contemporary government and politics. Global in scope, books in the series are characterized by a stress on comparative analysis and strong methodological rigour. The series is published in association with the European Consortium for Political Research. For more information, visit www.ecpr.net/eu. The series is edited by Nicole Bolleyer, Chair of Comparative Political Science, Geschwister Scholl Institut, LMU Munich, and Jonathan Slapin, Professor of Political Institutions and European Politics, Department of Political Science, University of Zurich.

Coalition Government and Party Mandate Catherine Moury, 2013-05-02. Which kind of decisions are passed by Cabinet in coalition governments? What motivates ministerial action? How much leeway do coalition parties give their governmental representatives? This book focuses on a comparative study of ministerial behaviour in Germany, Belgium, Italy and the Netherlands. It discredits the assumption that ministers are policy dictators in their spheres of competence and demonstrates that ministers are

consistently and extensively constrained when deciding on policies The first book in a new series at the forefront of research on social and political elites this is an invaluable insight into the capacity and power of coalition government across Europe Looking at policy formation through coalition agreements and the effectiveness of such agreements Coalition Government and Party Mandate will be of interest to students and scholars of comparative politics governance and European politics

Accountability and European Governance Deirdre Curtin, Peter Mair, Yannis Papadopoulos, 2014-01-02 In recent years there has been a considerable effort in some transnational organizations and institutions to confront a crisis of legitimacy by promising more accountability and openness This volume takes as its central focus the role of accountability in democratic governance and attempts to position a broad understanding of the notion of accountability within the overall context of the evolving political system of governance in Europe and in particular of the European Union Bringing together new work by some of the leading scholars in the field this volume considers the relationship between accountability and a wide range of other themes in European governance such as problems of representation transparency bureaucracy and transnational relations The volume also deals with the role of accountability in multi level governance and its relationship to both direct democracy and civil society This book was published as a special issue of West European Politics Minority Governments

in Comparative Perspective Bonnie N. Field, Shane Martin, 2022 This volume explores and analyses the formation functioning and performance of minority governments It presents thirteen in depth case studies by leading country experts that provide rich contextualized analyses of minority governments in different settings **Learning to Govern Together in**

Representative Democracy Thomas König, Xiao Lu, Thiago N. Silva, 2025-04-29 Learning to Govern Together in Representative Democracy introduces a dynamic theory on coalition governance and circular regression for studying joint policy making of coalition parties which considers the pro tempore nature of representative democracy Because representative democracy limits the time to govern the implementation of a common policy agenda is temporarily constrained In parliamentary democracies in which coalition governance is the rule this temporal constraint demands that coalition parties overcome their collective action problems in joint policy making within a term This book argues that the cooperative and competitive incentives of coalition parties vary over time In the beginning of a term coalition parties only have a prior belief about the type of partnership and ministerial office holders who are responsible for the implementation of a common policy agenda do not know how many bills they will initiate and whether their partner will respond cooperatively or competitively to their bill proposals Over time however they can learn this type from experienced interactions in joint policy making to optimize the timing of further bill initiation To derive propositions and hypotheses on timing of bill initiation the authors distinguish two learning models a portfolio model with autonomous learning from experienced interactions within the own jurisdiction and a partisan model with considering experienced interactions of co partisan office holders The empirical examination of these models for the timing of bill initiation covers 11 parliamentary democracies in which about 25

000 government bills were initiated and immediately approved or scrutinized in parliament The findings show that ministerial office holders infer the type of partnership from the duration of parliamentary scrutiny and initiate further bill proposals either early if they learned about a cooperative type that immediately approved their bills or late if they learned about a competitive type that subjected their bills to intense parliamentary scrutiny The results further reveal variation across the periods of a term in which the cooperative and competitive incentives of coalition parties vary due to the temporal constraints for representative democracy The book provides an understanding of the dynamics of coalition effectiveness stability of coalition government and satisfaction with coalition governance which are determined by learning about the cooperative or competitive partnership type portfolio or partisan learning and the early or late timing of bill initiation Comparative Politics is a series for researchers teachers and students of political science that deals with contemporary government and politics Global in scope books in the series are characterized by a stress on comparative analysis and strong methodological rigour The series is published in association with the European Consortium for Political Research For more information visit www.ecprnet.eu The series is edited by Nicole Bolleyer Chair of Comparative Political Science Geschwister Scholl Institut LMU Munich and Jonathan Slapin Professor of Political Institutions and European Politics Department of Political Science University of Zurich This is an open access title available under the terms of a CC BY NC ND 4.0 International licence It is free to read at Oxford Scholarship Online and offered as a free PDF download from OUP and selected open access locations

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