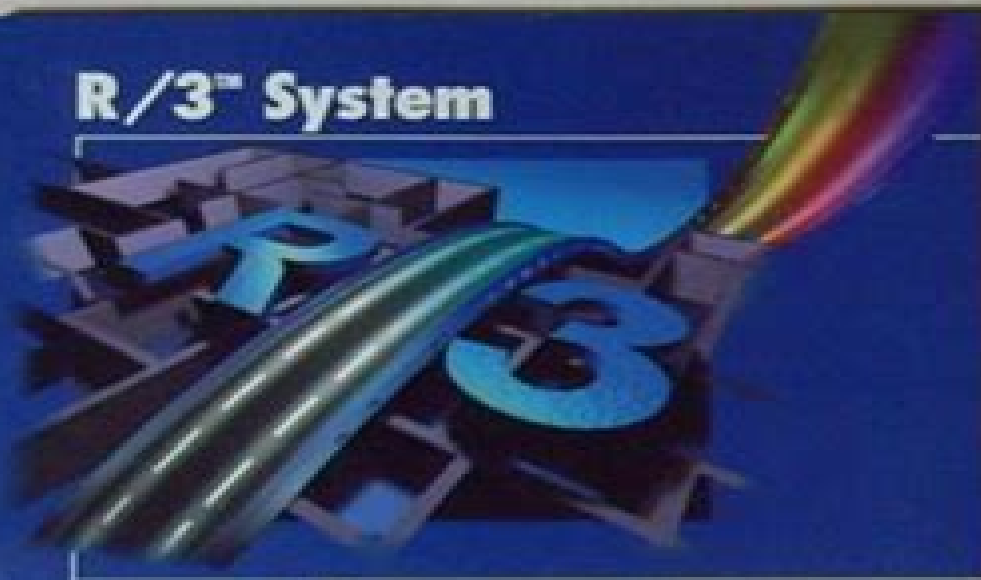


R/3™ System



Reporting Made Easy

Report Development Tools

for Release 4.0B

Book 2 of 3

An R/3 Made
Easy Guidebook™



Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of

SAP Labs, Inc. Staff



Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of:

Report Development Tools Julie Beehler,SAP Labs, Inc. Staff,1999 **Report Development Tools** SAP Labs, Inc. Staff,1999-07-01 *Alpha Anywhere Report Writer V12* ,2013-07-01 Learn to create reports and charts with the Alpha Anywhere software program For Desktop Web Mobile applications

Getting the books **Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of** now is not type of inspiring means. You could not single-handedly going bearing in mind ebook accretion or library or borrowing from your connections to entry them. This is an unconditionally easy means to specifically get guide by on-line. This online statement Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of can be one of the options to accompany you similar to having additional time.

It will not waste your time. assume me, the e-book will no question reveal you extra business to read. Just invest little time to way in this on-line proclamation **Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of** as competently as review them wherever you are now.

<https://pinsupreme.com/files/browse/fetch.php/Riding%20The%20Rock.pdf>

Table of Contents Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of

1. Understanding the eBook Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of User Reviews and Ratings

- Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of Free and Paid eBooks
 - Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of Public Domain eBooks
 - Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of eBook Subscription Services
 - Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of Compatibility with Devices
 - Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of
 - Interactive Elements Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of
- 8. Staying Engaged with Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of
 - Setting Reading Goals Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of Introduction

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In today's fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of PDF books and manuals is the internet's largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books

and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to personal growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In conclusion, the availability of Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

FAQs About Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of Books

What is a Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobat's export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How**

do I password-protect a Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of PDF? Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of :

riding the rock

right from the start effective planning and assessment in the early years

rietsmeyer 19992000 boxes

riopelle in conversation

rise of the soviet union

risk n roses

right here and now-oct

riding in the shadows of saints a womans story of motorcycling the mormon trail

rise of modern industry

rilke modernism and poetic tradition

rigorous methods in particle physics. springer tracts in modern physics volume 119

rio de janeiro the travel guide

riots and community politics in england and wales 1790-1810

~~ritschl & luther; a fresh perspective on albrecht ritschls theology in the...~~

rights and advocacy for retarded people

Reporting Made Easy Report Development Tools For Release 40b 2of :

[la magia rhonda byrne librería nacional](#) - Feb 25 2022

web oct 22 2012 la magia libro o ebook de rhonda byrne alicia sánchez millet y editorial urano compra ahora en fnac con 5 de descuento pues bien la magia de la vida

[la magia escrito por rhonda byrne audiolibro completo](#) - Jun 12 2023

web jun 30 2021 la magia ronda byrne audio libro lecturas reto de gratitud 28 dias actividades practicas youtube unete al grupo de facebook para audio lecturas

libro la magia rhonda byrne día 21 lectura por leticia neri - Aug 02 2022

web mar 13 2014 escucha y descarga los episodios de control mental ley de la atracción gratis aquí comparto con todos ustedes la lectura del libro completo la magia de

[libro la magia rhonda byrne día 29 lectura por leticia](#) - Jul 01 2022

web feb 15 2019 libro la magia de rhonda byrne libro digital suscribete a mi canal activa la campana y dejame un comentario para enviarte el

libro la magia rhonda byrne isbn 9789585531178 comprar - Oct 24 2021

la magia atria espanol byrne rhonda 9781451683776 - Oct 04 2022

web may 19 2022 vdomdhtmltml la magia audio libro resumen voz real humana espaÑol rhonda byrne resumen completo youtube

la magia byrne rhonda free download borrow and - Mar 09 2023

web jan 16 2017 audiolibro la magia de rhonda byrne recuerdas cuando eras pequeño y creías que la vida era mágica pues bien la magia de la vida es real y es mucho más

[libro la magia rhonda byrne audio libro introducción](#) - Apr 10 2023

web live music archive librivox free audio featured all audio this just in grateful dead netlabels old time radio 78 rpms and cylinder recordings top la magia by

[la magia ronda byrne audio libro lecturas reto de](#) - May 11 2023

web aug 27 2023 en este video exploraremos la magia de rhonda byrne un libro que profundiza en la ley de la atracción y la importancia de la gratitud en nuestras vidas

audiolibro la magia de rhonda byrne bienestar ivoox - Feb 08 2023

web dec 18 2021 la magia rhonda byrne audiolibro 1 resumen leemprende 5 48k subscribers subscribe 2 3k share 50k views 1 year ago hola hoy te traemos

libro la magia completo rhonda byrne libro digital - May 31 2022

web 9788479538286 año de edición 2012 plaza de edición españa traductor alicia sánchez millet fecha de lanzamiento 22 10 2012 alto 21 3 cm ancho

la magia audio libro resumen voz real youtube - Sep 03 2022

web mar 13 2014 escucha y descarga los episodios de control mental ley de la atracción gratis aquí comparto con todos ustedes la lectura del libro completo la magia de

pdf la magia rhonda byrne mauricio caiza - Dec 26 2021

web en la magia pongo de manifiesto una pieza del conocimiento de cambio de vida que se oculta dentro de un texto sagrado de dos mil años de antigüedad a continuación en un

libro la magia rhonda byrne día 01 lectura por leticia neri - Nov 05 2022

web jun 19 2012 la magia atria espanol byrne rhonda 9781451683776 amazon com books books religion spirituality new age spirituality try prime and start saving

libro la magia rhonda byrne sbs librerias - Sep 22 2021

la magia libro de rhonda byrne reseña resumen y opiniones - Mar 29 2022

web en la magia rhonda byrne revela al mundo este conocimiento crucial luego a lo largo de un increíble viaje de 28 días te enseña cómo aplicar este conocimiento en tu vida

la magia rhonda byrne casa del libro - Apr 29 2022

web resumen y sinopsis de la magia de rhonda byrne recuerdas cuando eras pequeño y creías que la vida era mágica pues bien la magia de la vida es real y es mucho más

la magia escrito por rhonda byrne spotify - Jul 13 2023

web aug 14 2020 en la magia rhonda byrne revela al mundo este conocimiento crucial luego a lo largo de un increíble viaje de 28 días te enseña cómo aplicar este

la magia rhonda byrne audiolibro 1 resumen youtube - Jan 07 2023

web obtener este audiolibro gratis en audible reportar problema sugerencias nuestra recomendación si pruebas el servicio de audible a nosotros nos van a dar una pequeña

rhonda byrne magia pdf jlkq92yv9715 documents and e books - Nov 24 2021

web te invito a que me acompañes en un inolvidable viaje de 28 días mientras descubrimos lo deslumbrantes que realmente pueden ser nuestras vidas rhonda byrne rhonda

la magia de rhonda byrne planetalibro net - Dec 06 2022

web mar 13 2014 aquí comparto con todos ustedes la lectura del libro completo la magia de rhonda byrne narrado por leticia neri como un audio libro interactivo donde podrán

audio libro la magia rhonda byrne free download borrow - Aug 14 2023

web the magic es un libro de autoayuda y espiritualidad de 2012 escrito por rhonda byrne es el tercer libro de la serie el secreto el libro se publicó el 6 de marzo de 2012 como

la magia rhonda byrne alicia sánchez millet fnac - Jan 27 2022

web download view rhonda byrne magia pdf as pdf for free more details pages 265 preview full text download view rhonda byrne magia pdf as pdf for free

le diagramme d ishikawa 50minutes fr Élargissez vos horizons - Sep 06 2022

web en achetant notre ouvrage sur le diagramme d ishikawa et les liens de cause à effet vous gagnerez un temps précieux et vous serez plus à même de mener à bien vos projets percevoir les liens de cause à effet considérer tous

le diagramme d ishikawa les liens de cause à effet lirelib - May 14 2023

web feb 16 2021 télécharger un guide pratique et accessible pour apprendre à utiliser le diagramme d ishikawa le diagramme conçu par le professeur kaoru ishikawa est un outil précieux de gestion de la qualité qui distingue les causes et les effets d un problème survenu dans une entreprise

le diagramme d ishikawa les liens de cause à effet google - Jun 15 2023

web le diagramme conçu par le professeur kaoru ishikawa est un outil précieux de gestion de la qualité qui distingue les causes et les effets d un problème survenu dans une

le diagramme d ishikawa et les liens de cause à effet livre - Jul 04 2022

web retrouvez tout ce que vous devez savoir sur le livre le diagramme d ishikawa et les liens de cause à effet de 50 minutes résumé couverture notes et critiques des membres kifim

diagramme causes effet ichikawa free - Jun 03 2022

web les premiers diagrammes causes effet ont été développés par le professeur kaoru ishikawa en 1943 ce type de diagramme est de ce fait également appelé diagramme d ishikawa ou diagramme en arrêtes de poisson fishbone diagram comprendre un phénomène un processus par exemple les étapes de recherche de panne sur un

diagramme d ishikawa définition intérêt et exemples cadremploi - Aug 05 2022

web jun 16 2021 selon ishikawa les causes du problème principal peuvent relever de 5 typologies distinctes la main d oeuvre qui a trait à l équipe aux collaborateurs aux compétences et aux savoir faire les matières c est à dire les matières premières nécessaires à la production et leur niveau de qualité

diagramme causes effets pasqual - Dec 29 2021

web classer les causes d un dysfonctionnement ou d un problème en grandes familles représenter les causes d un dysfonctionnement ou d un problème de façon claire et structurée synonymes variantes et produits dérivés synonymes diagramme d ishikawa méthode des familles 5 m diagramme en arêtes de poisson

le diagramme d ishikawa les liens de cause à effet cultura - Dec 09 2022

web le diagramme d ishikawa les liens de cause à effet aux éditions 50minutes fr un guide pratique et accessible pour apprendre à utiliser le diagramme d ishikawa le diagramme conçu par le professeur kaoru ishikawa est un outil précieux de le diagramme d ishikawa les liens de cause à effet - Nov 08 2022

web un guide pratique et accessible pour apprendre à utiliser le diagramme d ishikawa le diagramme conçu par le professeur kaoru ishikawa est un outil précieux de gestion de la qualité qui distingue les causes et les effets d un problème survenu dans une entreprise prenant la forme d un poisson à arêtes cette représentation graphique

le diagramme d ishikawa les liens de cause à effet fnac - Mar 12 2023

web apr 14 2015 le diagramme conçu par le professeur kaoru ishikawa est un outil précieux de gestion de la qualité qui distingue les causes et les effets d un problème survenu dans une entreprise prenant la forme d un poisson à arêtes cette représentation graphique donne une meilleure visualisation de la hiérarchie des causes pour vous aider à

diagramme d ishikawa le diagramme de causes et effets - Aug 17 2023

web sep 2 2020 remarque le graphique ainsi créé ressemble beaucoup à des arêtes de poisson d où le fait que le diagramme d ishikawa soit également connu sous le nom de diagramme en arêtes de poisson le diagramme d ishikawa représente toutes les causes potentielles d un problème

ebook le diagramme d ishikawa les liens de cause a effe - Jan 30 2022

web développement ce rapport fondé sur un large corpus de données décrit comment le volontariat peut promouvoir la paix et le développement il présente les résultats obtenus dans certains contextes et témoigne ainsi des contributions possibles des volontaires et du volontariat cet art du possible est illustré par des études de

le diagramme d ishikawa les liens de cause à effet scholarvox - Feb 28 2022

web un guide pratique et accessible pour apprendre à utiliser le diagramme d ishikawa le diagramme conçu par le professeur kaoru ishikawa est un outil précieux de gestion de la qualité qui distingue les causes et les effets d un problème survenu dans une entreprise

le diagramme d ishikawa les liens de cause à effet google - Jul 16 2023

web apr 14 2015 un guide pratique et accessible pour apprendre à utiliser le diagramme d ishikawa le diagramme conçu par le professeur kaoru ishikawa est un outil précieux de gestion de

qu est ce que le diagramme d ishikawa définition et exemples - Oct 07 2022

web sep 12 2022 quel est l'objectif du diagramme d'ishikawa la définition du diagramme d'ishikawa aussi appelé diagramme de causes et effets est très simple il s'agit d'une possibilité de représentation graphique entre différentes causes et les effets ou résultats qui en découlent

le diagramme d'ishikawa et les liens de cause à effet comment - May 02 2022

web apr 14 2015 le diagramme d'ishikawa et les liens de cause à effet comment remonter à la source d'un problème fiche autres éditions 1 0 note ariane de saeger date de parution 14 04 2015 éditeur 50minutes fr ean 9782806262455 série support papier nombre de pages 56 collection genre entreprise thème création

le diagramme d'ishikawa les liens de cause à effet - Apr 01 2022

web le diagramme d'ishikawa les liens de cause à effet gouvernance de l'information pour l'entreprise numérique nov 28 2022 les entreprises utilisent trop souvent des recettes clés en main pour améliorer leurs systèmes d'information or ces solutions sont peu efficaces et même contre productives au regard des vrais enjeux

le diagramme d'ishikawa et les liens de cause à effet comment - Jan 10 2023

web toggle navigation european parliament library services navigate linked data dashboard tools extras

le diagramme d'ishikawa les liens de cause à effet - Apr 13 2023

web retrouvez le diagramme d'ishikawa les liens de cause à effet et des millions de livres en stock sur amazon fr achetez neuf ou d'occasion amazon fr le diagramme d'ishikawa les liens de cause à effet de saeger ariane 50minutes feys brigitte

le diagramme d'ishikawa et les liens de cause à effet de ariane de - Feb 11 2023

web apr 13 2015 un guide pratique et accessible pour apprendre à utiliser le diagramme d'ishikawa le diagramme conçu par le professeur kaoru ishikawa est un outil précieux de gestion de la qualité qui distingue les causes et les

the golden rule internet encyclopedia of philosophy - Aug 04 2023

web the most familiar version of the golden rule says do unto others as you would have them do unto you moral philosophy has barely taken notice of the golden rule in its own terms despite the rule's prominence in commonsense ethics

golden rule wikipedia - Oct 06 2023

web the golden rule is the principle of treating others as one would want to be treated by them it is sometimes called an ethics of reciprocity meaning that you should reciprocate to others how you would like them to treat you not necessarily how they actually treat you

it's time to stop following the golden rule - Jul 03 2023

web aug 2 2022 summary treat others as you would like to be treated we've all heard the phrase but in our modern workplace treating others as you would like to be treated isn't always the best

golden rule moral code universal law reciprocity britannica - Mar 31 2023

web oct 13 2023 golden rule precept in the gospel of matthew 7 12 in everything do to others what you would have them do to you this rule of conduct is a summary of the christian s duty to his neighbour and states a fundamental ethical principle in its negative form do not do to others what you

golden rules of accounting overview and types cleartax - Sep 05 2023

web to put it in simple terms the golden rules of accounting are a set of guidelines that accountants can follow for the systematic recording of financial transactions they revolve around the system of dual entry i e debit and credit you have to know which accounts have to be charged and which need to be credited

10 golden rules of policymaking global is asian - Dec 28 2022

web feb 21 2017 a policy recommendation may seem simple in its completed form but the steps and processes to develop a policy can be very complex global is asian has put together an easy to understand compilation of 10 golden rules of policymaking interested in how you can improve your policy making

golden rule english meaning cambridge dictionary - Feb 27 2023

web golden rule definition 1 an important rule or principle especially in a particular situation 2 the principle that you learn more

the golden rule treat others the way you want to be treated - May 01 2023

web the golden rule is a moral principle which denotes that you should treat others the way you want to be treated yourself for example the golden rule means that if you want people to treat you with respect then you should treat them with respect too

golden rule definition meaning merriam webster - Jun 02 2023

web 1 capitalized g r a rule of ethical conduct referring to matthew 7 12 and luke 6 31 do to others as you would have them do to you 2 a guiding principle examples of golden rule in a sentence i try to live by the golden rule the

the golden rule a naturalistic perspective cambridge core - Jan 29 2023

web apr 7 2022 the golden rule and the platinum rule are not absolute moral principles but rules of thumb that are useful in moral education at least at some stages ibid 235 however from an anthropological perspective the golden rule or the platinum rule does not express a substantive moral principle that has been widely held across