

PATTERNS IN CHINA'S USE OF FORCE

**EVIDENCE FROM
HISTORY AND
DOCTRINAL
WRITINGS**

**MARK BURLES
ABRAM N. SHULSKY**

Patterns In Chinas Use Of Force Evidence From History And Doctrinal Writings

Andrew Scobell



Patterns In Chinas Use Of Force Evidence From History And Doctrinal Writings:

Patterns in China's Use of Force Mark Burles, Abram N. Shulsky, 2000 The People's Republic of China has often used force in ways that surprised and perplexed other countries. The Chinese appear to believe that by carefully designing military operations to achieve maximum political effect they can successfully use force even when the overall military balance is unfavorable. China's past successes in using force in this way while avoiding a massive reaction from its adversaries may give it confidence that it can succeed in the future as well. And China may feel that it can afford to accept greater risks. Many of the past uses of force occurred when China either was not a nuclear power or did not have a secure nuclear second strike capability. The possession of strategic nuclear weapons may enable the Chinese leadership to run risks that it otherwise could not. This is tempered however by the facts that China ran its past risks when it had some degree of support from one superpower against the other and that after decades of economic development China now has more to lose if it underestimates the risks.

China's Use of Military Force in Foreign Affairs Markus B. Liegl, 2017-03-16 This book explains why China has resorted to the use of large scale military force in foreign affairs. How will China use its growing military might in coming crisis and existing conflicts? This book contributes to the current debate on the future of the Asia Pacific region by examining why China has resorted to using military force in the past. Utilizing fresh theoretical insights on the causes of interstate war and employing a sophisticated methodological framework, the book provides detailed analyses of China's intervention in the Korean War, the Sino-Indian War, China's border clashes with the Soviet Union, and the Sino-Vietnamese War. It argues that China did not employ military force in these wars for the sake of national security or because of material issues under contestation as frequently claimed. Rather, the book's findings strongly suggest that considerations about China's international status and relative standing are the principal reasons for China's decision to engage in military force in these instances. When reflecting the study's central insight back onto China's contemporary territorial conflicts and problematic bilateral relationships, it is argued that the People's Republic is still a status seeking and thus highly status sensitive actor. As a result, China's status ambitions should be very carefully observed and well taken into account when interacting with the PRC. This book will be of much interest to students of Chinese foreign policy, Asian politics, military and strategic studies, and IR in general.

China's Use of Military Force Andrew Scobell, 2003-09-08 In this unique study of China's militarism, Andrew Scobell examines the use of military force abroad as in Korea 1950, Vietnam 1979, and the Taiwan Strait 1995-1996, and domestically as during the Cultural Revolution of the late 1960s and in the 1989 military crackdown in Tiananmen Square. Debunking the view that China has become increasingly belligerent in recent years because of the growing influence of soldiers, Scobell concludes that China's strategic culture has remained unchanged for decades. Nevertheless, the author uncovers the existence of a Cult of Defense in Chinese strategic culture. The author warns that this Cult of Defense disposes Chinese leaders to rationalize all military deployment as defensive while changes in the People's

Liberation Army's doctrine and capabilities over the past two decades suggest that China's twenty-first century leaders may use military force more readily than their predecessors

A Contest for Supremacy Aaron L. Friedberg, 2011-08-15 A political scientist describes the shifting global balance of power between China and the United States and offers a wake up call to American leaders and policymakers to take action to counter the growing geopolitical strength in Asia

Military Doctrine Bert Chapman, 2009-09-03 This comprehensive volume provides a thorough overview of 20th and 21st century military doctrines worldwide *Military Doctrine: A Reference Handbook* takes a thorough look at 20th and 21st century military doctrines around the world. It excerpts relevant English language scholarly and governmental literature to paint a picture of how military doctrine has developed in recent history, what military doctrines are currently operating on the world stage, and where military doctrine is heading in the near future. The book casts a wide net, scanning the relevant government documents, international agreements, monographs, journals, conference papers, and Internet resources to present a thorough overview of the importance of military doctrine in today's highly unstable world. Because military institutions are important formulators of national military doctrine and not merely implementers, this book examines the roles played by military organizations around the world. With the proliferation of independent military scholars and the widespread influence of their work in the Internet age, the book also scans the gray literature and describes its effects on military doctrine.

China's Crisis Behavior Kai He, 2016-04-07 Since the end of the Cold War, China has experienced several notable interstate crises: the 1999 embassy bombing incident, the 2001 EP-3 mid-air collision with a United States aircraft, and the Diaoyu/Senkaku dispute with Japan. China's response to each incident, however, has varied considerably. Drawing from a wealth of primary sources and interviews, this book offers a systematic analysis of China's crisis behavior in order to identify the factors which determine when Chinese leaders decide to escalate or scale down their response to crises. Inspired by prospect theory, a Nobel Prize-winning behavioral psychology theory, Kai He proposes a political survival prospect model as a means to understand the disparities in China's behavior. He argues that China's response depends on a combination of three factors that shape leaders' views on the prospects for their political survival status, including the severity of the crisis, leaders' domestic authority, and international pressure.

Strategy for Empire Brian Loveman, 2004-08-06 The United States has carved the world into five pieces, maintaining troops and military leadership in each. Yet outside military and defense circles, the potential impact of post-1990 American strategic reach, or perhaps overreach, has not been given sufficient attention. This timely reader fills this gap by collecting the perspectives of American presidents, policymakers, military officers, establishment think tanks, and critical scholars. The text and accompanying CD bring together in one place a synthesis of official and semi-official views of post-1990 regional security agendas and of the evolving perception of post-Cold War threat scenarios. The CD accompanying the book sends readers directly to major policy documents and studies described in the text. The book and CD combined offer teachers a unique resource providing a wealth of stimulating material for the classroom that is sure to

promote critical thinking and spark lively discussion and debate

China's Asia Pacific Strategy and India N K

Tripathi,2010-11-11 The book is a project of United Service Institution of India

Competitive Strategies for the 21st

Century Thomas G. Mahnken,2012-08-08 The U S today faces the most complex and challenging security environment in recent memory even as it deals with growing constraints on its ability to respond to threats Its most consequential challenge is the rise of China which increasingly has the capability to deny the U S access to areas of vital national interest and to undermine alliances that have underpinned regional stability for over half a century Thus the time is right for the U S to adopt a long term strategy for dealing with China one that includes but is not limited to military means and that fully includes U S allies in the region This book uses the theory and practice of peacetime great power strategic competition to derive recommendations for just such a strategy After examining the theory of peacetime strategic competition it assesses the U S China military balance in depth considers the role of America s allies in the region and explores strategies that the U S could adopt to improve its strategic position relative to China over the long term *Chinese Just War Ethics* Ping-Cheung

Lo,Sumner B Twiss,2015-05-15 This book offers the first comprehensive analysis of warfare ethics in early China as well as its subsequent development Chinese attitudes toward war are rich and nuanced ranging across amoral realism defensive just war humanitarian intervention and mournful skepticism Covering the five major intellectual traditions in the golden age of Chinese civilization Confucian Daoist Mohist Legalist and Military Strategy schools the book s chapters immerse readers in the proper historical contexts examine the moral concerns in the classical texts on their own terms reframe those concerns in contemporary ethical idioms and forge a critical dialogue between the past and the present The volume develops fresh moral interpretations of classical texts such as The Art of War Mencius Xunzi Mozi and the Daodejing and discusses famous philosophers such as Han Fei and Wang Yang ming representing antithetical schools of thought about warfare Attention is also given to the military ethics of the People s Liberation Army examining its thinking against the backdrop of its own civilizational context This book will be of much interest to students of just war theory Chinese politics ethics and philosophy military studies and International Relations in general

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