# Math Lesson Plan Template

## SECOND GRADE

	Strand: Number Se	nse and Operations	
Standar	rd 1: Understand the pla	ce value of three-digit no	umbers.
Mark the focus standar	d of the week		
□ Read and write numbers from 0 to 1,000 using standard form, expanded form and word form.	Compose and decompose three-digit numbers in multiple ways using hundreds, tens and ones. Demonstrate each composition or decomposition with objects, drawings and expressions or equations.	Plot, order and compare whole numbers up to 1,000.	Plound whole numbers from 0 to 100 to the nearest 10.
Standard	2: Add and subtract two	o- and three-digit whole	numbers
Mark the focus standar	d of the week		
□ Recall addition facts with sums to 20 and related subtraction facts with automaticity.	I identify the number that is ten more, ten less, one hundred more and one hundred less than a given three-digit number.	Add two whole numbers with sums up to 100 with procedural reliability. Subtract a whole number from a whole number, each no larger than 200, with procedural reliability.	■ Explore the addition of two whole numbers with sums up to 1,000. Explore the subtraction of a whole number from a whole number, each no larger than 1,000.
	Strand : Algeb	raic Reasoning	
Standard 1: Solve add		ns between 0 and 100 ar lems.	nd related subtraction
Mark the focus standar	d of the week		
☐ Solve one- and two-step addition	and subtraction real-world problem	4.	

### **Mathematics A Second Start**

D. A. Quadling, Hilary Shuard, Albert Lawrence, David Roseveare

#### **Mathematics A Second Start:**

Mathematics S. G. Page, 1986 Mathematics S. G. Page, John Stephen Berry, Howard Hampson, 1995-01-01 Realizing that not all students grasp the fundamentals of mathematics first time this book provides in straightforward language a second chance for students to understand mathematics It does not assume the reader is at GCSE standard but starts at the **Probability and Random Variables** G P Beaumont, 2005-03-15 This beginning Mathematics H. HAMPSON, 1995 undergraduate text distils the wisdom of an experienced teacher and yields to the mutual advantage of students and their instructors a sound and stimulating introduction to probability theory. The accent is on its essential role in statistical theory and practice built on the use of illustrative examples and the solution of problems from typical examination papers Mathematically friendly for first and second year undergraduate students the book is also a reference source for workers in a wide range of disciplines who are aware that even the simpler aspects of probability theory are not simple Provides a sound and stimulating introduction to probability theory Places emphasis on the role of probability theory in statistical theory and practice built on the use of illustrative examples and the solution of problems from typical examination papers *Theory* A. J. Jones, 2000-12-01 Written engagingly and with agreeable humour this book balances a light touch with a rigorous yet economical account of the theory of games and bargaining models It provides a precise interpretation discussion and mathematical analysis for a wide range of game like problems in economics sociology strategic studies and war There is first an informal introduction to game theory which can be understood by non mathematicians which covers the basic ideas of extensive form pure and mixed strategies and the minimax theorem The general theory of non cooperative games is then given a detailed mathematical treatment in the second chapter Next follows a first class account of linear programming theory and practice terse rigorous and readable which is applied as a tool to matrix games and economics from duality theory via the equilibrium theorem with detailed explanations of computational aspects of the simplex algorithm The remaining chapters give an unusually comprehensive but concise treatment of cooperative games an original account of bargaining models with a skillfully guided tour through the Shapley and Nash solutions for bimatrix games and a carefully illustrated account of finding the best threat strategies Balances a light touch with a rigorous yet economical account of the theory of games and bargaining models Shows basic ideas of extensive form pure and mixed strategies the minimax theorem non cooperative and co operative games and a first class account of linear programming theory and practice Based on a series of lectures given by the author in the theory of games at Royal Holloway College Square Two Stewart Gartside, British Broadcasting Corporation, 1969 General Mathematics Raleigh Schorling, William David Reeve, 1919 The Mathematics that Every Secondary Math Teacher Needs to Know Alan Sultan, Alice F. Artzt, 2010-09-13 What knowledge of mathematics do secondary school math teachers need to facilitate understanding competency and interest in mathematics for all of their students This unique text and resource bridges the gap between the mathematics learned in

college and the mathematics taught in secondary schools Written in an informal clear and interactive learner centered style it is designed to help pre service and in service teachers gain the deep mathematical insight they need to engage their students in learning mathematics in a multifaceted way that is interesting developmental connected deep understandable and often surprising and entertaining Features include Launch questions at the beginning of each section Student Learning Opportunities Questions from the Classroom and highlighted themes throughout to aid readers in becoming teachers who have great MATH N SIGHT M Multiple Approaches Representations A Applications to Real Life T Technology H History N Nature of Mathematics Reasoning and Proof S Solving Problems I Interlinking Concepts Connections G Grade Levels H Honing of Mathematical Skills T Typical Errors This text is aligned with the recently released Common Core State Standards and is ideally suited for a capstone mathematics course in a secondary mathematics certification program It is also appropriate for any methods or mathematics course for pre or in service secondary mathematics teachers and is a valuable resource for classroom teachers Annals of Mathematics, 1928 Founded in 1884 Annals of Mathematics publishes research papers in pure mathematics Chapters from Gödel's Unfinished Book on Foundational Research in Mathematics Jan von Plato, 2022-05-06 This volume contains English translations of G del s chapters on logicism and the antinomies and on the calculi of pure logic as well as outlines for a chapter on metamathematics It also comprises most of his reading notes This book is a testimony to G del s understanding of the situation of foundational research in mathematics after his great discovery the incompleteness theorem of 1931 It is also a source for his views on his logical predecessors from Leibniz Frege and Russell to his own times G del s own book on foundations as he called it is essential reading for logicians and philosophers interested in foundations Furthermore it opens a new chapter to the life and achievement of one of the icons of 20th century science and philosophy **Inspiring Mathematics: Lessons from the Navajo Nation Math** Circles Dave Auckly, Bob Klein, Amanda Serenevy, Tatiana Shubin, 2019-12-05 The people of the Navajo Nation know mathematics education for their children is essential They were joined by mathematicians familiar with ways to deliver problems and a pedagogy that through exploration shows the art joy and beauty in mathematics This combined effort produced a series of Navajo Math Circles interactive mathematical explorations across the Navajo Reservation This book contains the mathematical details of that effort Between its covers is a thematic rainbow of problem sets that were used in Math Circle sessions on the Reservation The problem sets are good for puzzling over and exploring the mathematical ideas within They will help nurture curiosity and confidence in students The problems come with suggestions for pacing for adjusting the problems to be more or less challenging and for different approaches to solving them This book is a wonderful resource for any teacher wanting to enrich the mathematical lives of students and for anyone curious about mathematical thinking outside the box In the interest of fostering a greater awareness and appreciation of mathematics and its connections to other disciplines and everyday life MSRI and the AMS are publishing books in the Mathematical Circles Library series as a

service to young people their parents and teachers and the mathematics profession <u>Essentials of Junior High School</u>

<u>Mathematics</u> Samuel Hamilton, Ralph P. Bliss, Lillian Kupfer, 1927 **Square Two, a Second Start in Mathematics** Alan

Tammadge, Leslie Williams, David Roseveare, British Broadcasting Corporation, National Extension College, 1970-01-01

Fundamentals of Applied Dynamics James H. Williams, Jr., 2019-12-17 An introductory engineering textbook by an award winning MIT professor that covers the history of dynamics and the dynamical analyses of mechanical electrical and electromechanical systems This introductory textbook offers a distinctive blend of the modern and the historical seeking to encourage an appreciation for the history of dynamics while also presenting a framework for future learning The text presents engineering mechanics as a unified field emphasizing dynamics but integrating topics from other disciplines including design and the humanities The book begins with a history of mechanics suitable for an undergraduate overview Subsequent chapters cover such topics as three dimensional kinematics the direct approach also known as vectorial mechanics or the momentum approach the indirect approach also called lagrangian dynamics or variational dynamics an expansion of the momentum and lagrangian formulations to extended bodies lumped parameter electrical and electromagnetic devices and equations of motion for one dimensional continuum models. The book is noteworthy in covering both lagrangian dynamics and vibration analysis The principles covered are relatively few and easy to articulate the examples are rich and broad Summary tables often in the form of flowcharts appear throughout End of chapter problems begin at an elementary level and become increasingly difficult Appendixes provide theoretical and mathematical support for the main Learning to Teach Mathematics in the Secondary School Sue Johnston-Wilder, Clare Lee, David Pimm, 2010-09-13 text What is the role of mathematics in the secondary classroom What is expected of a would be maths teacher How is mathematics best taught and learnt Learning to Teach Mathematics in the Secondary School combines theory and practice to present a broad introduction to the opportunities and challenges of teaching mathematics in the modern secondary school classroom Written specifically with the new and student teacher in mind the book covers a wide range of issues related to the teaching of mathematics including The role of ICT Assessment for Learning NEW Using mathematics in context NEW Communicating mathematically Planning mathematics lessons Including special needs pupils Teaching mathematics post 16 Professional Development Already a major text for many university teaching courses this fully revised third edition takes into account new developments in the National Curriculum as well as recent changes to the standards for Qualified Teacher Status Featuring two brand new chapters a glossary of useful terms addresses for resources and organisations and tasks designed to prompt critical reflection and support thinking and writing at Masters level this book will help you make the most of school experience during your training and beyond Designed for use as a core textbook this new edition of Learning to Teach Mathematics in the Secondary School provides essential guidance and advice for all trainee and practising teachers of secondary mathematics **Calculus** R. M. Johnson, 1995-01-01 This lucid and balanced introduction for first year engineers

and applied mathematicians conveys the clear understanding of the fundamentals and applications of calculus as a prelude to studying more advanced functions Short and fundamental diagnostic exercises at the end of each chapter test comprehension before moving to new material Provides a clear understanding of the fundamentals and applications of calculus as a prelude to studying more advanced functions Includes short useful diagnostic exercises at the end of each chapter Learning and Teaching Michael Prosser, Keith Trigwell, 1999-02-16 How can university teachers improve the quality of student learning Prosser and Trigwell argue that the answer lies in determining how students perceive their unique learning situations In doing so they draw upon the considerable body of educational research into student learning in higher education which has been developed and published over the past three decades and they enable university teachers to research and improve their own teaching This book outlines the key principles underlying successful teaching and learning in higher education and is a key resource for all university teachers <u>Junior High School Mathematics</u> Walter Wilson **Square Two** D. A. Quadling, Hilary Shuard, Albert Lawrence, David Roseveare, 1970 Hart.1923 Aircraft as a System of Systems Sean Barker, 2018-10-11 Aircraft as a System of Systems A Business Process Perspective written by Sean Barker FBCS CEng and a former research scientist at BAE Systems in the UK explains how developing even simple parts like a lever needs several different types of knowledge before moving on to the complications of designing a system Today's airframers have taken on more of the role of systems integrators putting the focus on the aircraft as a system of many systems Whereas an aircraft integrates many different systems into a single design the system of systems which supports it is built by federating the systems of the different organizations which were built and run independently of each other Aircraft as a System of Systems A Business Process Perspective provides a thorough analysis of how building aircraft taps into a huge pool of knowledge how its complexity is also reflected in the numerous process links that exchange knowledge between different groups But unlike conventional business processes design processes do not follow one step after another rather a decision made at one point in the design is communicated to other areas of the design which may in turn feed back new constraints that force the first decision to be revised

#### Reviewing Mathematics A Second Start: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is really astonishing. Within the pages of "**Mathematics A Second Start**," an enthralling opus penned by a very acclaimed wordsmith, readers set about an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

https://pinsupreme.com/About/Resources/Download PDFS/philosophy and psychical research.pdf

#### **Table of Contents Mathematics A Second Start**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Mathematics A Second Start
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Mathematics A Second Start
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Mathematics A Second Start
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Mathematics A Second Start
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Mathematics A Second Start
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Mathematics A Second Start User Reviews and Ratings
  - Mathematics A Second Start and Bestseller Lists

- 5. Accessing Mathematics A Second Start Free and Paid eBooks
  - Mathematics A Second Start Public Domain eBooks
  - Mathematics A Second Start eBook Subscription Services
  - Mathematics A Second Start Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Mathematics A Second Start eBook Formats
  - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Mathematics A Second Start Compatibility with Devices
  - Mathematics A Second Start Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Mathematics A Second Start
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Mathematics A Second Start
  - Interactive Elements Mathematics A Second Start
- 8. Staying Engaged with Mathematics A Second Start
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Mathematics A Second Start
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Mathematics A Second Start
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - $\circ\,$  Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Mathematics A Second Start
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Mathematics A Second Start
  - Setting Reading Goals Mathematics A Second Start
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Mathematics A Second Start
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Mathematics A Second Start
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

#### **Mathematics A Second Start Introduction**

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Mathematics A Second Start has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Mathematics A Second Start has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Mathematics A Second Start provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Mathematics A Second Start has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Mathematics A Second Start. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Mathematics A Second Start. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Mathematics A Second Start, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Mathematics A

Second Start has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

#### **FAQs About Mathematics A Second Start Books**

What is a Mathematics A Second Start PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. How do I create a Mathematics A Second Start PDF? There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. How do I edit a Mathematics A Second Start PDF? Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. How do I convert a Mathematics A Second Start PDF to another file format? There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, IPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. How do I password-protect a Mathematics A **Second Start PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific

software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

#### **Find Mathematics A Second Start:**

philosophy and psychical research
phraseologie der englischen sprache
phonics lessons
photonic switching technology systems and networks
photo technology laboratory manual
photography a concise history
phoebe deane classic series by hill grace livingston
photographing children life library of photography
philosophy religion and the spiritual life
philosophy and the emotions
photoelectron spectroscopy, chemical and analytical aspects.
physical basis of mind
phonicability reception
philosophy of spiritual intercourse being an explanation of modern mysteries 1853
philosophical introduction to set theory

#### **Mathematics A Second Start:**

Catalog Volume 1, Introduction to Legal Studies: Foundations and Rights Protection, focuses on the conceptual and relational foundations of law and legal studies. It ... Introduction To Legal Studies Captus Press The text examines such topics as Canadian legal culture and institutions; theories of law; law-making processes; the personnel of law; dispute resolution; ... Introduction To Legal Studies Captus Press Thank you for reading Introduction To Legal Studies Captus Press. As you may know ... Introduction To Legal Studies Captus Press is available in our digital ... Intro to Legal Studies V1 - Foundations & Rights Protection ; Edition: 6th; ISBN: 9781553223757; Author: Tasson; Publisher: Captus Press, Incorporated; Copyright ... Catalog An ideal resource for legal programs such as law enforcement, legal assistant, paralegal, law clerk, and legal research. The newly revised Introduction to Legal Studies Introduction to legal Studies Introduction to Legal Studies Introduction

to Legal Studies Persons and Property in. Private Law Introduction ... Law and Legal Studies Introduction to Legal Studies, Vol. 1, 1e. Tasson, Bromwich, Dickson Kazmierski, Appel Kuzmarov, Malette, and Ozsu (Eds.) ISBN 978-1-55322 ... Introduction to legal studies Captus Press, Concord, ON, 2015. Series: Canadian legal studies series. Genre: Textbooks. Physical Description: xiii, 583 pages: illustrations; 28 cm. ISBN ... Introduction to Legal Studies Captus Press, Incorporated, 2018 - Law - 256 pages. Bibliographic information. Title, Introduction to Legal Studies, Volume 1. Canadian legal studies series Introduction to Legal Studies: 9781553222286: Books Introduction to Legal Studies: 9781553222286: Books - Amazon ... Captus Press. ISBN-10. 1553222288. ISBN-13. 978-1553222286. See all details. Brief ... Dishwashers You'll see it in this easy-to-use. Owner's Manual and you'll hear it in the friendly voices of our customer service department. Best of all, you'll experience. My GE Potscrubber 1180 dishwasher seems to have lost ... Jul 25, 2010 — My GE Potscrubber 1180 dishwasher seems to have lost power. No lights work - Answered by a verified Appliance Technician. SureClean™ Wash System, 3 Wash Levels, 5 Cycles/14 ... GE® Built-In Potscrubber® Dishwasher w/ SureClean™ Wash System, 3 Wash ... Owners Manual. Manuals & Downloads. Use and Care Manual · Literature · Quick Specs ... The water stopped draining from the tub of my GE ... Aug 23, 2010 — The water stopped draining from the tub of my GE Potscrubber 1180 Dishwasher (Model GSD1180X70WW). While the dishwasher was running, ... GE GSD1130 Use And Care Manual (Page 7 of 17) View and Download GE GSD1130 use and care manual online. GSD1130 dishwasher pdf manual download. You'll find two detergent dispensers on the inside door of ... GE Dishwasher User Manuals Download Ge Potscrubber GSC436 Use & Care Manual. 6 pages. Potscrubber GSC436 Use ... GSD1180 · Owner's Manual • Use And Care Manual · GSD1200 · Owner's Manual • Owner's ... Dishwasher Cleaning and Showing Some Parts. - YouTube Time to Test the GE Potscrubber. - YouTube How to Clean a GE Potscrubber Dishwasher Filter Cleaning the filter screen at least once a month or as necessary, if water stops draining properly, is a part of the regular maintenance for this appliance. GE Built-In Potscrubber Dishwasher w/ SureClean Wash ... Manual. View the manual for the GE Built-In Potscrubber Dishwasher w/ SureClean Wash System, 3 Wash here, for free. This manual comes under the category ... How To Do Motivational Interviewing: A Guidebook In this concise book, you will learn how to do Motivational Interviewing (MI), the evidence-based, client-centered counseling approach that has demonstrated ... How to Do Motivational Interviewing: A Guidebook In this concise book, you will learn how to do Motivational Interviewing (MI), the evidence-based, client-centered counseling approach that has demonstrated ... How To Do Motivational Interviewing: A guidebook for ... May 30, 2012 — In this concise book, the author teaches you the mindset and methodologies of Motivational Interviewing and how to use the simple but ... How to Do Motivational Interviewing by Bill Matulich In this concise book, you will learn how to do Motivational Interviewing (MI), the evidence-based, client-centered counseling approach that has demonstrated ... A brief guide to MOTIVATIONAL INTERVIEWING by G Latchford · 2010 · Cited by 8 — Motivational interviewing is an intervention designed for situations in which a patient needs to make a

behaviour change but is unsure about it, sometimes to ... How To Do Motivational Interviewing: A Guidebook In this concise book, you will learn how to do Motivational Interviewing (MI), the evidence-based, client-centered counseling approach that has demonstrated ... Ebook This concise eBook is designed to provide the information you need to help your clients change their behavior. You'll learn how to prepare for a session and ... How to Do Motivational Interviewing: A Guidebook ... In this concise book, you will learn how to do Motivational Interviewing (MI), the evidence-based, client-centered counseling approach that has demonstrated ... Motivational Interviewing Guide Table of Contents. 2. What is Motivational Interviewing? 3. Motivational Interviewing Outline. 4. Opening Up the Conversation. 5. Reflective Listening. How To Do Motivational Interviewing: A guidebook for ... In this concise book, you will learn how do do Motivational Interviewing (MI), the evidence-based counseling approach that has been proven to be effective ...