# The Regularity and Local Bifurcation of Steady Periodic Water Waves

B. Buffoni, E. N. Dancer, J. F. Toland

#### Abstract

Steady periodic water waves on infinite depth, satisfying exactly the kinematic and dynamic boundary conditions on the free surface, with or without surface tension, are given by solutions of a rather tidy nonlinear pseudo-differential operator equation for a  $2\pi$ -periodic function of a real variable. Being an Euler-Lagrange equation, this formulation has the advantage of gradient structure, but is complicated by the fact that it involves a non-local operator, namely the Hilbert transform, and is quasi-linear.

This paper is a mathematical study of the equation in question. First it is shown that its  $W^{1,2}$ -solutions are real-analytic. Then bifurcation theory for gradient operators is used to prove the existence of (non-zero) small amplitude waves near every eigenvalue (irrespective of multiplicity) of the linearised problem. Finally it is shown that when surface tension is absent there are no sub-harmonic bifurcations or turning points at the outset of the branches of Stokes waves which bifurcate from the trivial solution.

#### 1. Introduction

The periodic water-wave problem for steady irrotational free surface flows in the presence of gravity, with or without surface tension, can be formulated as a problem for a 2x-periodic solutions w of the equation

$$\mu Cw' = w + wCw' + C(ww')$$
  
 $-\beta \left\{ \frac{w'}{\sqrt{w'^2 + (1 + Cw')^2}} \right\}' + \beta C \left\{ \frac{1 + Cw'}{\sqrt{w'^2 + (1 + Cw')^2}} \right\}'.$  (1.1)

Here C denotes the periodic Hilbert transform (also known as the conjugation operator in the theory of Fourier series [38]), ' is differentiation, and

**G** Orfield

The Mathematical Theory Of Permanent Progressive Water-waves Hisashi Okamoto, Mayumi Shoji, 2001-09-28 This book is a self contained introduction to the theory of periodic progressive permanent waves on the surface of incompressible inviscid fluid The problem of permanent water waves has attracted a large number of physicists and mathematicians since Stokes pioneering papers appeared in 1847 and 1880 Among many aspects of the problem the authors focus on periodic progressive waves which mean waves traveling at a constant speed with no change of shape As a consequence everything about standing waves are excluded and solitary waves are studied only partly However even for this restricted problem quite a number of papers and books in physics and mathematics have appeared and more will continue to appear showing the richness of the subject In fact there remain many open questions to be answered The present book consists of two parts numerical experiments and normal form analysis of the bifurcation equations Prerequisite for reading it is an elementary knowledge of the Euler equations for incompressible inviscid fluid and of bifurcation theory Readers are also expected to know functional analysis at an elementary level Numerical experiments are reported so that any reader can re examine the results with minimal labor the methods used in this book are well known and are described as clearly as possible Thus the reader with an elementary knowledge of numerical computation will have little difficulty in the re examination Mathematical Theory of Permanent Progressive Water-waves Hisashi Okamoto, Mayumi Sh?ji, 2001 This book is a self contained introduction to the theory of periodic progressive permanent waves on the surface of incompressible inviscid fluid The problem of permanent water waves has attracted a large number of physicists and mathematicians since Stokes pioneering papers appeared in 1847 and 1880 Among many aspects of the problem the authors focus on periodic progressive waves which mean waves traveling at a constant speed with no change of shape As a consequence everything about standing waves are excluded and solitary waves are studied only partly However even for this restricted problem guite a number of papers and books in physics and mathematics have appeared and more will continue to appear showing the richness of the subject In fact there remain many open questions to be answered The present book consists of two parts numerical experiments and normal form analysis of the bifurcation equations Prerequisite for reading it is an elementary knowledge of the Euler equations for incompressible inviscid fluid and of bifurcation theory Readers are also expected to know functional analysis at an elementary level Numerical experiments are reported so that any reader can re examine the results with minimal labor the methods used in this book are well known and are described as clearly as possible Thus the reader with an elementary knowledge of numerical computation will have little difficulty in the re examination Mathematical Reviews ,2007 Small Divisor Problem in the Theory of Three-Dimensional Water Gravity Waves Gard Iooss, Pavel I. Plotnikov, 2009-06-05 The authors consider doubly periodic travelling waves at the surface of an infinitely deep perfect fluid only subjected to gravity g and resulting from the nonlinear interaction of two simply periodic travelling waves making an

angle 2 theta between them Denoting by mu gL c 2 the dimensionless bifurcation parameter L is the wave length along the direction of the travelling wave and c is the velocity of the wave bifurcation occurs for mu cos theta For non resonant cases we first give a large family of formal three dimensional gravity travelling waves in the form of an expansion in powers of the amplitudes of two basic travelling waves Diamond waves are a particular case of such waves when they are symmetric with respect to the direction of propagation The main object of the paper is the proof of existence of such symmetric waves having the above mentioned asymptotic expansion Due to the occurrence of small divisors the main difficulty is the inversion of the linearized operator at a non trivial point for applying the Nash Moser theorem This operator is the sum of a second order differentiation along a certain direction and an integro differential operator of first order both depending periodically of coordinates It is shown that for almost all angles theta the 3 dimensional travelling waves bifurcate for a set of good values of the bifurcation parameter having asymptotically a full measure near the bifurcation curve in the parameter plane theta mu

2000, חחחחחחחחחחחחחחח Reviews in Partial Differential Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society, 2007 Equations, 1980-86, as Printed in Mathematical Reviews, 1988 *Quaestiones Mathematicae* ,2000 Engineering Mechanics--reflections And Outlooks: In Honor Of Theodore Y-t Wu Daniel T Valentine, Michelle H Teng, Allen T Chwang, 2005-11-29 This volume presents more than 40 original papers on recent advances in several topics in engineering mechanics presented at The Theodore Y T Wu Symposium on Engineering Mechanics A celebration of Professor Wu s scientific contributions for his 80th birthday The distinguished contributors include several members of the National Academy of Engineers and the topics cover nonlinear water waves swimming and flying in nature biomechanics data analysis methodology and propulsion hydrodynamics The papers honor the significant accomplishments of Professor Wu in Engineering Science at Caltech particularly in the areas of nonlinear waves hydrodynamics biomechanics and wave structure interaction They review the present state of the art of engineering mechanics and chart the future of the field from the viewpoint of civil engineering biomechanics geophysics mechanical engineering naval architecture ocean and offshore engineering The primary purpose of this book is to provide guidance and inspiration for those interested in continuing to advance engineering mechanics into the 21st century To quote Professor Wu The value of a book publication lies in disseminating new knowledge attained with effort and dedication from all those who participate and in having the useful results within ready reach of students and researchers actively working in the field **Books In Print 2004-2005** Ed Bowker Staff, Staff Bowker, Ed, 2004 Applied Mechanics Reviews ,1988 Physics Briefs ,1987 Proceedings of the Japan Academy Nihon Gakushiin,1988 Scientific and Technical Aerospace Reports ,1982 Meteorological and Geoastrophysical Abstracts, 1992 An Introduction to the Mathematical Theories of Two-dimensional Periodic Progressive Gravity Waves Bernard LeMéhauté, Arthur Brebner, 1960 A Modern Introduction to the Mathematical Theory of Water

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