

# LOSING A CONTINENT

*France's North American  
Policy, 1753-1763*

Frank W. Brecher

# Losing A Continent Frances North American Policy 1753 1763

**David Curtis Skaggs, Larry L. Nelson**



## **Losing A Continent Frances North American Policy 1753 1763:**

The French and Indian War Alfred A. Cave, 2004-02-28 The French and Indian War was but the American front of a much larger war taking place in Europe the outcome of which had significant consequences for both North America and the world As the frontier sideshow of the Seven Years War being fought between the powerful English and French empires in the 1760s the French and Indian War brought northern America firmly under the control of Great Britain and removed the vital French counter weight used by native American Indian tribes to block the westward encroachment of land hungry English settlers An excellent introduction to the study of this pivotal war The French and Indian War begins with a detailed timeline that provides both local and global contexts and a narrative chapter providing a bird s eye view of the war s unfolding Also included are chapters detailing the complex and fascinating interactions of Native Americans French settlers British colonials and imperial officials The work concludes with a chapter delving into the long term local and global consequences of the war Primary documents biographical sketches of major figures an annotated bibliography and a thorough index round out this user friendly to the point reference guide to one of the least understood conflicts in American history *Revolutions in the Atlantic World, New Edition* Wim Klooster, 2018-01-23 Introduction Empires at war Civil war in the British Empire the American Revolution The war on privilege and dissension the French Revolution From prize colony to black independence the revolution in Haiti Multiple routes to sovereignty the Spanish American revolutions The revolutions compared causes patterns legacies *The Global Seven Years War 1754-1763* Daniel Baugh, 2021-07-06 In this new edition of The Global Seven Years War Daniel Baugh emphasizes the ways that sea power hindered French military preparations while also furnishing strategic opportunities Special attention is paid to undertakings always French that failed to receive needed financial support From analysis of original sources the volume provides stronger evidence for the role and wishes of Louis XV in determining the main outline of strategy By 1758 the French government experienced significant money shortage and emphasis has been placed on the most important consequences how this impacted war making and why it was so worrying debilitating and difficult to solve This edition explains why the Battle of Rossbach in 1757 was a turning point in the Anglo French War suggesting that Prince Ferdinand of Brunswick s winter campaign revitalized the British war effort which was before that time a record of failures With comprehensive discussion of events outside of Europe the volume sets the conflict on a world stage One of the world s leading naval historians Baugh offers a detailed evaluative and insightful narrative that makes this edition essential reading for students and scholars interested in military history naval history Anglo French relations and the history of eighteenth century Europe *The French Navy and the Seven Years' War* Jonathan R. Dull, 2007-12-01 The Seven Years War was the world s first global conflict spanning five continents and the critical sea lanes that connected them This book is the fullest account ever written of the French navy s role in the hostilities It is also the most complete survey of both phases of the war the French and Indian War in North America 1754 60 and the Seven Years War in

Europe 1756-63 which are almost always treated independently. By considering both phases of the war from every angle, award-winning historian Jonathan R. Dull shows not only that the two conflicts are so interconnected that neither can be fully understood in isolation but also that traditional interpretations of the war are largely inaccurate. His work also reveals how the French navy supposedly utterly crushed could have figured so prominently in the War of American Independence only fifteen years later. A comprehensive work integrating diplomatic, naval, military, and political history, *The French Navy and the Seven Years War* thoroughly explores the French perspective on the Seven Years War. It also studies British diplomacy and war strategy as well as the roles played by the American colonies, Spain, Austria, Prussia, Russia, Sweden, and Portugal. As this history unfolds, it becomes clear that French policy was more consistent, logical, and successful than has previously been acknowledged, and that King Louis XV's conduct of the war profoundly affected the outcome of America's subsequent Revolutionary War.

**The French and Indian War and the Conquest of New France** William R. Nester, 2014-05-07 The French and Indian War was the world's first truly global conflict. When the French lost to the British in 1763, they lost their North American empire along with most of their colonies in the Caribbean, India, and West Africa. In *The French and Indian War and the Conquest of New France*, the only comprehensive account from the French perspective, William R. Nester explains how and why the French were defeated. He explores the fascinating personalities and epic events that shaped French diplomacy, strategy, and tactics, and determined North America's destiny. What began in 1754 with a French victory, the defeat at Fort Necessity of a young Lieutenant Colonel George Washington, quickly became a disaster for France. The cost in soldiers, ships, munitions, provisions, and treasure was staggering. France was deeply in debt when the war began, and that debt grew with each year. Further, the country's inept system of government made defeat all but inevitable. Nester describes missed diplomatic and military opportunities as well as military defeats late in the conflict. Nester masterfully weaves his narrative of this complicated war with thorough accounts of the military, economic, technological, social, and cultural forces that affected its outcome. Readers learn not only how and why the French lost but how the problems leading up to that loss in 1763 foreshadowed the French Revolution almost twenty-five years later. One of the problems at Versailles was the king's mistress, the powerful Madame de Pompadour, who encouraged Louis XV to become his own prime minister. The bewildering labyrinth of French bureaucracy combined with court intrigue and financial challenges only made it even more difficult for the French to succeed. Ultimately, Nester shows France lost the war because Versailles failed to provide enough troops and supplies to fend off the English enemy.

**The Encyclopedia of War, 5 Volume Set** Gordon Martel, 2012-01-17 This ground-breaking 5-volume reference is a comprehensive print and electronic resource covering the history of warfare from ancient times to the present day across the entire globe. Arranged in A-Z format, the Encyclopedia provides an overview of the most important events, people, and terms associated with warfare from the Punic Wars to the Mongol conquest of China and the War on Terror from the Ottoman Sultan Suleiman the Magnificent to the Soviet Military Commander Georgi

Konstantinovich Zhukov and from the crossbow to chemical warfare Individual entries range from 1 000 to 6 000 words with the longer essay style contributions giving a detailed analysis of key developments and ideas Drawing on an experienced and internationally diverse editorial board the Encyclopedia is the first to offer readers at all levels an extensive reference work based on the best and most recent scholarly research The online platform further provides interactive cross referencing links and powerful searching and browsing capabilities within the work and across Wiley Blackwell s comprehensive online reference collection Learn more at [www.encyclopediaofwar.com](http://www.encyclopediaofwar.com) Selected by Choice as a 2013 Outstanding Academic Title Recipient of a 2012 PROSE Award honorable mention

**Sixty Years' War for the Great Lakes, 1754-1814** David Curtis Skaggs, Larry L. Nelson, 2012-01-01 The Sixty Years War for the Great Lakes contains twenty essays concerning not only military and naval operations but also the political economic social and cultural interactions of individuals and groups during the struggle to control the great freshwater lakes and rivers between the Ohio Valley and the Canadian Shield Contributing scholars represent a wide variety of disciplines and institutional affiliations from the United States Canada and Great Britain Collectively these important essays delineate the common thread weaving together the series of wars for the North American heartland that stretched from 1754 to 1814 The war for the Great Lakes was not merely a sideshow in a broader worldwide struggle for empire independence self determination and territory Rather it was a single war a regional conflict waged to establish hegemony within the area forcing interactions that divided the Great Lakes nationally and ethnically for the two centuries that followed

**Britain and the Americas** Will Kaufman, Heidi Slettedahl Macpherson, 2005-03-01 A comprehensive encyclopedia covering the close ties between Britain and the whole of the Americas examining Britain s cultural and political legacy to the nations of the New World From Vikings to redcoats from the Beatles to the war in Iraq Britain and the Americas examines Britain s cultural and political legacy to the nations of the Americas This comprehensive survey also traces how the Americas have in turn influenced contemporary Britain from the Americanization of language and politics to the impact of music and migration from the West Indies Complete with an extensive introduction and a chronology of key events this three volume encyclopedia contains introductory essays focusing on the four prime areas of British Atlantic engagement Canada the Caribbean the United States and Latin America Students of a wide range of disciplines as well as the lay reader will appreciate this exhaustive survey which traces the common themes of British policy and influence throughout the Americas and highlights how Britain has in turn benefited from the influence of American democracy technology culture and politics

**Losing a Continent** Frank W. Brecher, 1998-09-17 England s capture of Canada in 1760 was the culmination of the French and Indian War and of a century and a half of conflict between Britain and France for control of the North American continent During that long period there were several English military efforts to evict the French but all failed Therefore at the war s start few among the English entertained serious thoughts of totally evicting France from all of Canada Nor did the French consider such a result a serious possibility Drawing heavily on primary sources Brecher tells the dramatic

story of why the war's outcome differed so sharply from original expectations. He does so from the vantage point of France while demonstrating in greater depth than has been available to date the linkages between France's American policy and involvement in the Seven Years War. Brecher provides an unprecedentedly full scale analysis of the political, military, social and economic conditions of mid 18th century France and its North American colony New France. That analysis also examines the direct connection between those internal conditions and the results for France of the war that ended in 1763. In doing so Brecher assesses France's military strategy and major battles in Europe and America as well as the diplomatic goals Versailles set for itself in the conduct of the war. Further he describes why France concurred in leaving not only Canada but also the vast Louisiana territory to be divided between England and France's belated wartime ally Bourbon Spain. Finally Brecher explains the longer term implications of the war for North American development and for the future of France. This is an important study for students and scholars of French and colonial American history and for the broad reading public as well as those interested in the more recent Quebec problem.

#### **The Global Seven Years War 1754-1763** Daniel A.

Baugh, 2014-07-22 The Seven Years War was a global contest between the two superpowers of eighteenth century Europe France and Britain. Winston Churchill called it the first World War. Neither side could afford to lose advantage in any part of the world and the decisive battles of the war ranged from Fort Duquesne in what is now Pittsburgh to Minorca in the Mediterranean from Bengal to Quebec. By its end British power in North America and India had been consolidated and the foundations of Empire laid yet at the time both sides saw it primarily as a struggle for security, power and influence within Europe. In this eagerly awaited study Daniel Baugh, the world's leading authority on eighteenth century maritime history, looks at the war as it unfolded from the failure of Anglo-French negotiations over the Ohio territories in 1784 through the official declaration of war in 1756 to the treaty of Paris which formally ended hostilities between England and France in 1763. At each stage he examines the processes of decision making on each side for what they can show us about the capabilities and efficiency of the two national governments and looks at what was involved not just in the military engagements themselves but in the complexities of sustaining campaigns so far from home. With its panoramic scope and use of telling detail, this definitive account will be essential reading for anyone with an interest in military history or the history of eighteenth century Europe.

#### **Adventurism and Empire** David Narrett, 2015-03-05

In this expansive book David Narrett shows how the United States emerged as a successor empire to Great Britain through rivalry with Spain in the Mississippi Valley and Gulf Coast. As he traces currents of peace and war over four critical decades from the close of the Seven Years War through the Louisiana Purchase, Narrett sheds new light on individual colonial adventurers and schemers who shaped history through cross border trade, settlement projects involving slave and free labor and military incursions aimed at Spanish and Indian territories. Narrett examines the clash of empires and nationalities from diverse perspectives. He weighs the challenges facing Native Americans along with the competition between Spanish, French, British and U.S. interests. In a

turbulent era the Louisiana and Florida borderlands were shaken by tremors from the American Revolutionary War and the French Revolution By demonstrating pervasive intrigue and subterfuge in borderland rivalries Narrett shows that U S Manifest Destiny was not a linear or inevitable progression He offers a fresh interpretation of how events in the Louisiana and Florida borderlands altered the North American balance of power and affected the history of the Atlantic world

Franco-America in the Making Jonathan K. Gosnell, 2018-07-01 Every June the city of Lowell Massachusetts celebrates Franco American Day raising the Franco American flag and hosting events designed to commemorate French culture in the Americas Though there are twenty million French speakers and people of French or francophone descent in North America making them the fifth largest ethnic group in the United States their cultural legacy has remained nearly invisible Events like Franco American Day however attest to French ethnic permanence on the American topography In Franco America in the Making Jonathan K Gosnell examines the manifestation and persistence of hybrid Franco American literary musical culinary and media cultures in North America especially New England and southern Louisiana To shed light on the French cultural legacy in North America long after the formal end of the French empire in the mid eighteenth century Gosnell seeks out hidden French or Franco identities and sites of memory in the United States and Canada that quietly proclaim an intercontinental French presence examining institutions of higher learning literature folklore newspapers women s organizations and churches This study situates Franco American cultures within the new and evolving field of postcolonial Francophone studies by exploring the story of the peoples and ideas contributing to the evolution and articulation of a Franco American cultural identity in the New World Gosnell asks what it means to be French not simply in America but of America

**The Seven Years' War**, 2012-11-09 In *The Seven Years War Global Views* Mark H Danley Patrick J Speelman and sixteen other contributors reach beyond traditional approaches to illuminate the conflict as world war An introduction addresses the challenges of discretely defining the war Chapters examine theaters such as the Carnatic Bengal the Philippines Portugal Senegal and the Caribbean Other chapters treat understudied topics such as the Anglo Cherokee campaigns Sweden s participation Ottoman neutrality the Vatican European perceptions of Cossacks and Kalmyks the Enlightenment and the war the choosing of sides in Europe and North America social and political aspects of French and British military life operational reconnaissance and the war s complex ending in western Germany A conclusion situates the war as a marker of modernity Contributors are in order of appearance Juergen Luh Armstrong Starkey Matthew C Ward G J Bryant Johannes Burkhardt Gunnar Aselius Virginia H Aksan Julia Osman Ewa Anklam Mrian Fuessel James Searing Richard Harding John Oliphant Mark H Danley Patrick J Speelman Nicholas Tracy and Matt Schumann *The Seven Years War* Matt Schumann, Karl W. Schweizer, 2012-08-21 The Seven Years War has been described as the first global conflict in history It engulfed the Euro Atlantic world from 1756 to 1763 and engaged the energies of European cabinets as never before More than previous conflicts the Seven Years War involved a variety of approaches to war and taxed the military material and

moral resources of the powers involved Drawing on a diverse array of archival printed primary and secondary sources The Seven Years War A Transatlantic History covers the war s origins its conduct on land and at sea its effects on logistics and finance its interactions with domestic politics its influence on international relations and its approach to peace The book highlights the role of personality alongside the enduring importance of communication misperception and understanding In so doing it endeavours not merely to chronicle the war s events but to situate them in the context of mid eighteenth century warfare finance politics and diplomacy The Seven Years War will be of great interest to students of the European history American history maritime history diplomatic and military history      Securing American Independence Frank W.

Brecher,2003-04-30 Brecher explores the controversial diplomacy by which the United States separately brought to a de facto close its War of Independence against the British leaving its one ally France in the lurch He focuses on the two dominant ostensibly allied peace negotiators John Jay and Vergennes Veteran diplomat and diplomatic history author Frank Brecher follows the chronology of the American War of Independence alternating between accounts of the conflict as experienced diplomatically and in less detail militarily by the Americans and the French respectively In doing so after summarizing in his preface a highly informed and articulate contemporary analysis of the origins of the Revolution from the perspective of the more conservative elements of the American leadership of whom John Jay was very much a part Brecher focuses on the particular experiences of Jay and Vergennes both in their personal lives and in their political careers He describes and compares their respective and quite different preparations for their historical activities as peace negotiators and describes the major developments of the conflict itself as they themselves participated in and analyzed them While Vergennes the French Foreign Minister for the first time in his career remained physically stationary in Versailles Jay for the first time in his life as well as career left the New York region to live in Philadelphia then Madrid and finally Paris before returning as Secretary for Foreign Affairs in 1784 after four and a half eventful and personally dramatic years abroad The lessons each of these two diplomats learned as a result of the crucible through which they had to pass before their very personal and historically important encounter in France toward war s end very much affected the negotiating strategies they adopted and the ultimately paradoxical mixture of both triumph and disappointment with which they helped bring to a successful conclusion the military phase of an alliance embarked upon by their two nations some five long years earlier Brecher presents a provocative view of early American diplomacy that will be of interest to scholars and students alike

**The Spread of Novels** Mary Helen McMurrin,2009-08-24 Fiction has always been in a state of transformation and circulation how does this history of mobility inform the emergence of the novel The Spread of Novels explores the active movements of English and French fiction in the eighteenth century and argues that the new literary form of the novel was the result of a shift in translation Demonstrating that translation was both the cause and means by which the novel attained success Mary Helen McMurrin shows how this period was a watershed in translation history signaling the end of a



premodern system of translation and the advent of modern literary exchange McMurran illuminates aspects of prose fiction translation history including the radical revision of fiction's origins from that of cross cultural transfer to one rooted by nation the contradictory pressures of the book trade which relied on translators to energize the market despite the increasing devaluation of their labor and the dynamic role played by prose fiction translation in Anglo French relations across the Channel and in the New World McMurran examines French and British novels as well as fiction that circulated in colonial North America and she considers primary source materials by writers as varied as Frances Brooke Daniel Defoe Samuel Richardson and Fran oise Graffigny The Spread of Novels reassesses the novel's embodiment of modernity and individualism discloses the novel's surprisingly unmodern characteristics and recasts the genre's rise as part of a burgeoning vernacular cosmopolitanism

**Cultured Force** Barnett Singer, John W. Langdon, 2004 Bridging gaps between intellectual history biography and military colonial history Barnett Singer and John Langdon provide a challenging readable interpretation of French imperialism and some of its leading figures from the early modern era through the Fifth Republic They ask us to rethink and reevaluate pulling away from the usual shoal of simplistic condemnation In a series of finely etched biographical studies and with much detail on both imperial culture and wars including World War I and II they offer a balanced deep strong portrait of key makers and defenders of the French Empire one that will surely stimulate much historical work in the field

**Crucible of Power** Howard Jones, 2009-03-16 Crucible of Power A History of American Foreign Relations to 1913 presents a straightforward balanced and comprehensive history of American international relations from the American Revolution to 1913 Howard Jones demonstrates the complexities of the decision making process that led to the rise and decline of the United States relative to the ascent of other nations in world power status Howard Jones focuses on the personalities security interests and expansionist tendencies behind the formulation and implementation of U S foreign policy and highlights the intimate relationship between foreign and domestic policy This updated edition includes revisions and additions aimed at making the book more attractive to students teachers and general readers

**That Sweet Enemy** Robert Tombs, Isabelle Tombs, 2009-06-17 That Sweet Enemy brings both British wit Robert Tombs is a British historian and French panache Isabelle Tombs is a French historian to bear on three centuries of the history of Britain and France From Waterloo to Chirac's slandering of British cooking the authors chart this cross channel entanglement and the unparalleled breadth of cultural economic and political influence it has wrought on both sides illuminating the complex and sometimes contradictory aspects of this relationship rivalry enmity and misapprehension mixed with envy admiration and genuine affection and the myriad ways it has shaped the modern world Written with wit and elegance and illustrated with delightful images and cartoons from both sides of the Channel That Sweet Enemy is a unique and immensely enjoyable history destined to become a classic

**Braddock's Defeat** David L. Preston, 2015-06-16 On July 9 1755 British regulars and American colonial troops under the command of General Edward Braddock commander in chief of the British Army in North America were attacked by

French and Native American forces shortly after crossing the Monongahela River and while making their way to besiege Fort Duquesne in the Ohio Valley a few miles from what is now Pittsburgh The long line of red coated troops struggled to maintain cohesion and discipline as Indian warriors quickly outflanked them and used the dense cover of the woods to masterful and lethal effect Within hours a powerful British army was routed its commander mortally wounded and two thirds of its forces casualties in one the worst disasters in military history David Preston s gripping and immersive account of Braddock s Defeat also known as the Battle of the Monongahela is the most authoritative ever written Using untapped sources and collections Preston offers a reinterpretation of Braddock s Expedition in 1754 and 1755 one that does full justice to its remarkable achievements Braddock had rapidly advanced his army to the cusp of victory overcoming uncooperative colonial governments and seemingly insurmountable logistical challenges while managing to carve a road through the formidable Appalachian Mountains That road would play a major role in America s expansion westward in the years ahead and stand as one of the expedition s most significant legacies The causes of Braddock s Defeat are debated to this day Preston s work challenges the stale portrait of an arrogant European officer who refused to adapt to military and political conditions in the New World and the first to show fully how the French and Indian coalition achieved victory through effective diplomacy tactics and leadership New documents reveal that the French Canadian commander a seasoned veteran named Captain Beaujeu planned the attack on the British column with great skill and that his Native allies were more disciplined than the British regulars on the field Braddock s Defeat establishes beyond question its profoundly pivotal nature for Indian French Canadian and British peoples in the eighteenth century The disaster altered the balance of power in America and escalated the fighting into a global conflict known as the Seven Years War Those who were there including George Washington Thomas Gage Horatio Gates Charles Lee and Daniel Morgan never forgot its lessons and brought them to bear when they fought again whether as enemies or allies two decades hence The campaign had awakened many British Americans to their provincial status in the empire spawning ideas of American identity and anticipating the social and political divisions that would erupt in the American Revolution

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