

# Pain & Profits

The History of  
the Headache and Its  
Remedies in America

Jan R. McTavish

**CURES**  
ANY

**HEADACHE**

"While You Wait,"  
BUT CURED  
NOTHING ELSE.

**PRESTON'S**

**HEADACHE**

# Pain And Profits The History Of The Headache And Its Remedies In America

**Steven M. Rooney, J.N. Campbell**



## **Pain And Profits The History Of The Headache And Its Remedies In America:**

**Pain and Profits** Janice Rae McTavish, 2004 *Pain and Profits* tells the story of how a common ailment the headache became the center of a multibillion dollar pharmaceutical industry in the United States Despite the increasing authority of the medical profession in the twentieth century treatment of this condition has remained largely in the hands of the public Using the headache as a case study and advertising as a significant source of information Jan McTavish traces the beginnings of the modern over the counter industry The American pharmaceutical industry developed from nineteenth century suppliers of plant derived drugs for both professional and home care Two branches of the industry evolved over time the ethical branch which sold products only with prescriptions and the nostrum branch which was noted for its energetic marketing techniques At the end of the century they were joined by German companies that combined a strong commitment to science with aggressive salesmanship Since German drugs were both highly effective in treating headaches and commonly available sufferers wanting quick relief could easily obtain them The result was a new kind of legitimate pharmaceutical industry that targeted consumers directly Historians of medicine as well as more general readers interested in the history of the headache will enjoy this fascinating account of the creation of the modern pharmaceutical industry **Nursing History Review,**

**Volume 15, 2007** Patricia D'Antonio, RN, PhD, FAAN, 2006-09-18 *Nursing History Review* an annual peer reviewed publication of the American Association for the History of Nursing is a showcase for the most significant current research on nursing history Regular sections include scholarly articles over a dozen book reviews of the best publications on nursing and health care history that have appeared in the past year and a section abstracting new doctoral dissertations on nursing history Historians researchers and individuals interested with the rich field of nursing will find this an important resource

**The Story of Pain** Joanna Bourke, 2014 The story of pain and suffering since the eighteenth century Prize winning historian Joanna Bourke charts how our understanding of pain and how to cope with it has changed completely over the last three centuries **Not Tonight** Joanna Kempner, 2014-10-09 An insightful and eloquent account of our evolving understandings of migraine from a condition of weak nerved women to a real disease Elizabeth Mitchell Armstrong Princeton University Pain Vomiting Hours and days spent lying in the dark Migraine is an extraordinarily common disabling and painful disorder that affects over 36 million Americans and costs the US economy at least 32 billion per year Nevertheless it is a frequently dismissed ignored and delegitimized condition In *Not Tonight* sociologist Joanna Kempner argues that this general dismissal of migraine can be traced back to the gendered social values embedded in the way we talk about understand and care for people in pain The symptoms that accompany headache disorders like head pain visual auras and sensitivity to sound lack objective markers of distress that can confirm their existence Therefore doctors must rely on the perceived moral character of their patients to gauge how serious their complaints are Kempner shows how this subjective dimension of diagnosis has shaped the history of migraine In the nineteenth century migraine was seen as a disorder of upper class

intellectual men and hysterical women In the 1940s the concept of migraine personality developed in which women with migraine were described as uptight neurotics who withheld sex Even today we see depictions of people with highly sensitive migraine brains Not Tonight casts new light on how cultural beliefs about gender pain and the distinction between mind and body influence not only whose suffering we legitimate but which remedies are marketed how medicine is practiced and how knowledge about disease is produced      *The Civil War Era and Reconstruction* Mary Ellen Snodgrass,2015-03-26 The encyclopedia takes a broad multidisciplinary approach to the history of the period It includes general and specific entries on politics and business labor industry agriculture education and youth law and legislative affairs literature music the performing and visual arts health and medicine science and technology exploration life on the Western frontier family life slave life Native American life women and more than a hundred influential individuals      **War and Disease** Leo Slater,2009-01-09 Malaria is one of the leading killers in the world today Though drugs against malaria have a long history attempts to develop novel therapeutics spanned the twentieth century and continue today In this historical study Leo B Slater shows the roots and branches of an enormous drug development project during World War II Fighting around the globe American soldiers were at high risk for contracting malaria yet quinine a natural cure became harder to acquire A U S government funded antimalarial program initiated by the National Research Council brought together diverse laboratories and specialists to provide the best drugs to the nation s military This wartime research would deliver chloroquine long the drug of choice for prevention and treatment of malaria and a host of other chemotherapeutic insights A massive undertaking the antimalarial program was to biomedical research what the Manhattan Project was to the physical sciences A volume in the Critical Issues in Health and Medicine series edited by Rima D Apple and Janet Golden      *A Medicated Empire* Timothy M. Yang,2021-06-15 Winner of the 2022 Hagley Prize in Business History In *A Medicated Empire* Timothy M Yang explores the history of Japan s pharmaceutical industry in the early twentieth century through a close account of Hoshi Pharmaceuticals one of East Asia s most influential drug companies from the late 1910s through the early 1950s Focusing on Hoshi s connections to Japan s emerging nation state and empire as well as the ways in which it embraced an ideology of modern medicine as a humanitarian endeavor Yang shows how the industry promoted a hygienic middle class culture that was part of Japan s national development and imperial expansion Yang demonstrates that the company s fortunes had less to do with scientific breakthroughs and medical innovations than with Japan s web of social political and economic relations He lays bare Hoshi s business strategies and its connections with politicians and bureaucrats and he describes how public health authorities dismissed many of its products as placebos at best and poisons at worst Combining global histories of business medicine and imperialism *A Medicated Empire* illuminates how the development of the pharmaceutical industry simultaneously supported and subverted regimes of public health at home and abroad      *Sociology of the Sacred* Philip A Mellor,Chris Shilling,2014-08-12 About time Two key experts in the field remind us of the significance and power of religion

as bio political and bio economic Beverley Skeggs Goldsmiths University of London A welcome addition to a continuing body of work by two distinguished theorists of religion Grace Davie University of Exeter Mellor and Shilling cement their place at the pinnacle of the contemporary sociological theorisation of religion and the sacred If sociological work is going to have any future it is to be found in the inspiration and excitement of this sophisticated and intelligent book Keith Tester University of Hull This book is ambitious refreshing and rewarding It offers the best available analysis of the complex interlacing of the sacred religion secularization and embodied experience James A Beckford University of Warwick Drawing on classical and contemporary social theory Sociology of the Sacred presents a bold and original account of how interactions between religious and secular forms of the sacred underpin major conflicts in the world today and illuminate broader patterns of social and cultural change inherent to global modernity It demonstrates How the bodily capacities help religions adapt to social change but also facilitate their internal transformation That the sacred includes a diverse range of phenomena with variable implications for questions of social order and change How proponents of a post secular age have failed to grasp the ways in which sacralization can advance secularization Why the sociology of the sacred needs to be a key part of attempts to make sense of the nature and directionality of social change in global modernity today This book is key reading for the sociology of religion the body and modern culture

**Banking on the Body** Kara W. Swanson, 2014-05-19 Each year Americans supply blood sperm and breast milk to banks that store these products for use by strangers in medical procedures Who gives who receives who profits Kara Swanson traces body banks from the first experiments that discovered therapeutic uses for body products to current websites that facilitate a thriving global exchange

*Pain: A Very Short Introduction* Rob Boddice, 2017-07-20 What is pain Has the experience of pain always been the same How is pain related to the emotions to culture and to pleasure What happens to us when we feel pain How does pain work in the body and in the brain In this Very Short Introduction Rob Boddice explores the history culture and medical science of pain Charting the shifting meanings of pain across time and place he focusses on how the experience and treatment of pain have changed He describes historical hierarchies of pain experience that related pain to social class and race and the privileging of human states of pain over that of other animals From the pain concepts of classical antiquity to expressions of pain in contemporary art and modern medical approaches to the understanding treatment and management of pain Boddice weaves a multifaceted account of this central human experience Ranging from neuroscientific innovations in experimental medicine to the constructionist arguments of social scientists pain is shown to resist a timeless definition Pain is physical and emotional of body and mind and is always experienced subjectively and contextually

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**Pain and Emotion in Modern History** Robert Gregory Boddice, 2014-07-01

Drawing on the expertise of historical literary and philosophical scholarship practicing physicians and the medical humanities this is a true interdisciplinary collaboration styled as a history It explores pain at the intersection of the living suffering body and the discursive cultural webs that entangle it in its specific moment **Migraine, Words and Fiction** Joost Haan,2022-05-11 There are many migraine sufferers worldwide However the lack of confirmatory scan or blood test poses a major barrier to their diagnosis which must be based on their account of the pain As a consequence language is of utmost importance in the diagnosis of migraine This book deals with this relation between words and migraine and considers how persons with migraine make their pain readable and how fictional texts perform migraine Its analysis utilises the theories of Wittgenstein beetle in the box Foucault de Saussure and Scarry as well as works of fiction including Hustvedt s The Blindfold Lasdun s The Horned Man and Yalom s When Nietzsche Wept Leap Howard Yu,2018-06-12 Every business faces the existential threat of competitors producing cheaper copies Even patent filings market dominance and financial resources can t shield them from copycats So what can we do and what can we learn from companies that have endured and even prospered for centuries despite copycat competition In today s competitive environment where latecomers can replicate almost any product or service for less and where intuition and market intelligence have been overtaken by machine algorithms companies can no longer just be very good at what they do The need to leap to new knowledge disciplines The best leap repeatedly And it s the combination of two skills mastery of the old and new that empowers them with the best competitive advantage To discover how some companies not only survive but thrive for centuries strategy expert Howard Yu identifies key trends from business history skillfully extracting timeless lessons and applying them to today He illustrates how managers can look to leverage technological shifts increasingly ubiquitous connectivity smart machines and managerial creativity in order to leap forward Ultimately Leap is a playbook for the future that shows how pioneering players can thrive by rethinking their business their relationships with customers and the very reasons they exist The Bioethics of Pain Management Daniel S. Goldberg,2014-02-03 In this book public health ethicist Daniel S Goldberg sets out to characterize the subjective experience of pain and its undertreatment within the US medical establishment and puts forward public policy recommendations for ameliorating the undertreatment of pain The book begins from the position that the overwhelming focus on opioid analgesics as a means for improving the undertreatment of pain is flawed and argues instead that dominant Western models of biomedicine and objectivity delegitimize subjective knowledge of the body and pain in the US This general intolerance for the subjectivity of pain is part of a specific American culture of pain in which a variety of actors take part including not only physicians and health care providers but also pain sufferers caregivers and policymakers Concentrating primarily on bioethics history and public policy the book brings a truly interdisciplinary approach to an urgent practical ethical problem Taking up the practical challenge the book culminates in a series of policy recommendations that provide pathways for moral agents to move beyond contests over drug policy to policy arenas that based on the evidence hold more

promise in their capacity to address the devastating and inequitable undertreatment of pain in the US

**Medical Monopoly** Joseph M. Gabriel, 2014-10-24 During most of the nineteenth century physicians and pharmacists alike considered medical patenting and the use of trademarks by drug manufacturers unethical forms of monopoly physicians who prescribed patented drugs could be and were ostracized from the medical community In the decades following the Civil War however complex changes in patent and trademark law intersected with the changing sensibilities of both physicians and pharmacists to make intellectual property rights in drug manufacturing scientifically and ethically legitimate By World War I patented and trademarked drugs had become essential to the practice of good medicine aiding in the rise of the American pharmaceutical industry and forever altering the course of medicine Drawing on a wealth of previously unused archival material Medical Monopoly combines legal medical and business history to offer a sweeping new interpretation of the origins of the complex and often troubling relationship between the pharmaceutical industry and medical practice today Joseph M Gabriel provides the first detailed history of patent and trademark law as it relates to the nineteenth century pharmaceutical industry as well as a unique interpretation of medical ethics therapeutic reform and the efforts to regulate the market in pharmaceuticals before World War I His book will be of interest not only to historians of medicine and science and intellectual property scholars but also to anyone following contemporary debates about the pharmaceutical industry the patenting of scientific discoveries and the role of advertising in the marketplace

**Knowing Pain** Rob Boddice, 2023-05-09 Pain while known to almost everyone is not universal The evidence of our own pain and our own experience does not provide us with automatic insight into the pains of others past or present No matter how self evident and ubiquitous the sting of a paper cut or the desolation of heartbreak might seem pain is situated and historically specific In a work that is sometimes personal always political Rob Boddice reveals a history of pain that juggles many disciplinary approaches and disparate languages to tackle the thorniest challenges in pain research He explores the shifting meaning making processes that produce painful experiences expanding the world of pain to take seriously the relationship between pain s physicality and social and emotional suffering Ranging from antiquity to the present and taking in pain knowledge and pain experiences from around the world his tale encompasses not only injury but also grief exclusion chronic pain and trauma and reveals how knowledge claims about pain occupy what pain is like Innovative and compassionate in equal measure Knowing Pain puts forward an original pain agenda that is essential reading for those interested in the history of emotions senses and experience for medical researchers and practitioners and for anyone who has known pain

[Encyclopedia of Contemporary American Social Issues](#) Michael Shally-Jensen, 2010-12-22 This single source reference will help students and general readers alike understand the most critical issues facing American society today Featuring the work of almost 200 expert contributors the Encyclopedia of Contemporary American Social Issues comprises four volumes each devoted to a particular subject area Volume one covers business and the economy volume two criminal justice volume three family and society and volume four

the environment science and technology Coverage within these volumes ranges from biotechnology to identity theft from racial profiling to corporate governance from school choice to food safety The work brings into focus a broad array of key issues confronting American society today Approximately 225 in depth entries lay out the controversies debated in the media on campuses in government in boardrooms and in homes and neighborhoods across the United States Critical issues in criminology medicine religion commerce education the environment media family life and science are all carefully described and examined in a scholarly yet accessible way Sidebars photos charts and graphs throughout augment the entries making them even more compelling and informative *America, History and Life* ,2006 Article abstracts and citations of reviews and dissertations covering the United States and Canada *How Aspirin Entered Our Medicine Cabinet* Steven M. Rooney,J.N. Campbell,2017-02-17 This brief traces the story of one of our most common medicines aspirin On a journey involving science diverse characters shady business deals innovative advertising and good old fashioned luck Rooney and Campbell describe how aspirin was developed and marketed on a global scale Starting at the beginning of the twentieth century the authors explain the use of aspirin during the First World War the development of competition drugs such as ibuprofen during the interwar years and the application of aspirin to heart disease in the 1950s and 1960s On a broader level Rooney and Campbell show that the development of America s modern pharmaceuticals was a complex weaving of chemistry and mass culture They argue that aspirin s story provides a way to understand the application of complex chemical formulas in medical results This brief is of interest to historians of chemistry and medicine as well as the general educated reader

**A Time-Release History of the Opioid Epidemic** J.N. Campbell,Steven M. Rooney,2018-06-09 This Brief takes the reader on a chemical journey by following the history for over two centuries of how an opiate became an opioid thus spawning an empire and a series of crises These imperfect resemblances of alkaloids are both natural and synthetic substances that particularly in America are continually part of a growing concern about overuse This seemed an inviting prospect for those in pain but as the ubiquitous media coverage continues to lay bare the levels of abuse point to the fact that perhaps an epidemic is upon us if not a culture war Seeking answers to how and why this addiction crisis transpired over two hundred years of long development this Brief examines the role that the chemistry laboratory played in turning patients into consumers By utilizing a host of diverse sources this Brief seeks to trace the design and the production of opioids and their antecedents over the past two centuries From the isolation and development of the first alkaloids with morphine that relieved pain within the home and on the battlefield to the widespread use of nostrums and the addiction crisis that ensued to the dissemination of drugs by what became known as Big Pharma after the World Wars and finally to competition from home made pharmaceuticals the progenitor was always in some form a type of chemistry lab At times the laboratory pressed science to think deeply about society s maladies such as curing disease and alleviating pain in order to look for new opportunities in the name of progress Despite the best intentions opioids have created a paradox of pain as they were



manipulated by creating relief with synthetic precision and influencing a dystopian vision Thus influence came in many forms from governments from the medical community and from the entrepreneurial aspirations of the general populace For better but mostly for worse all played a role in changing forever the trajectory of what started with the isolation of a compound in Germany Combining chemistry and history in a rousing new long form narrative that even broadens the definition of a laboratory the origins and future of this complicated topic are carefully examined

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