

The Role of the Chinese Military in National Security Policymaking

Revised Edition

Michael D. Swaine

National Defense Research Institute



Role Of The Chinese Military In National Security Policymaking

Juha A. Vuori



Role Of The Chinese Military In National Security Policymaking:

The Role of the Chinese Military in National Security Policymaking Michael D. Swaine, 1996 A comprehensive picture of China's national security policy process with particular attention to the military's increasing influence in these critical areas

PLA Influence on China's National Security Policymaking Phillip C. Saunders, Andrew Scobell, 2015-09-09 In recent years there have been reports of actions purportedly taken by People's Liberation Army PLA units without civilian authorization and of Chinese Communist Party CCP civilian leaders seeking to curry favor with the military suggesting that a nationalistic and increasingly influential PLA is driving more assertive Chinese policies on a range of military and sovereignty issues To many experienced PLA watchers however the PLA remains a party army that is responsive to orders from the CCP PLA Influence on China's National Security Policymaking seeks to assess the real relationship between the PLA and its civilian masters by moving beyond media and pundit speculation to mount an in depth examination and explanation of the PLA's role in national security policymaking After examining the structural factors that shape PLA interactions with the Party State the book uses case studies to explore the PLA's role in foreign policy crises It then assesses the PLA's role in China's territorial disputes and in military interactions with civilian government and business exploring the military's role in China's civil military integration development strategy The evidence reveals that today's PLA does appear to have more influence on purely military issues than in the past but much less influence on political issues and to be more actively engaged in policy debates on mixed civil military issues where military equities are at stake

The Role of the Chinese Military in National Security Policymaking. Revised Edition Michael Swaine, RAND National Defense Research Institute Santa Monica CA, 1998 This report documents one component of a year long effort to analyze key factors influencing China's national security strategies policies and military capabilities and their potential consequences for longer term U.S. national security interests Specifically this report examines the current and future roles of the Chinese military in China's national security policy process The report was produced under the aegis of a project entitled Chinese Global and Regional Strategy and U.S. Policy Dynamics and Implications A second document resulting from this project is Professionalization of the Senior Chinese Officer Corps by James C. Mulvenon MR 901 OSD 1997 This volume is a revised version of the original report that appeared in 1996

The Making of Chinese Foreign and Security Policy in the Era of Reform David M. Lampton, 2001 This is the most comprehensive in depth account of how Chinese foreign and security policy is made and implemented during the reform era It includes the contributions of more than a dozen scholars who undertook field research in the People's Republic of China South Korea and Taiwan

Chinese Foreign Policy Think Tanks and China's Policy Towards Japan Xuanli Liao, 2006 Examines Chinese foreign policy think tanks and their influence in China's foreign policy towards Japan between the late 1970s and late 1990s Through case studies this book demonstrates a growing pluralistic trend in post Mao China's foreign policy making process

The Palgrave Handbook of National Security Michael Clarke, Adam Henschke, Matthew Sussex, Tim Legrand, 2021-09-28

This handbook provides a comprehensive analysis of the contemporary theory practice and themes in the study of national security Part 1 Theories examines how national security has been conceptualised and formulated within the disciplines international relations security studies and public policy Part 2 Actors shifts the focus of the volume from these disciplinary concerns to consideration of how core actors in international affairs have conceptualised and practiced national security over time Part 3 Issues then provides in depth analysis of how individual security issues have been incorporated into prevailing scholarly and policy paradigms on national security While security now seems an all encompassing phenomenon one general proposition still holds national interests and the nation state remain central to unlocking security puzzles As normative values intersect with raw power as new threats meet old ones and as new actors challenge established elites making sense out of the complex milieu of security theories actors and issues is a crucial task and is the main accomplishment of this book

China's Foreign Policy Making Lin Su,2017-03-02 Various domestic factors impact upon China s foreign policy making such as bureaucracy academics media and public opinion This stimulating book examines their increasing influence and focuses in particular on China s policy towards the United States exploring whether there has been an emergence of societal factors independent of the Communist Party that have begun to exert influence over the policy process It also debates questions such as how it will affect the ability of the Chinese government to frame and implement its policy towards the US and whether it has generated institutional arrangements in China for cooperation on issues such as trade human rights and Taiwan The book provides a better understanding of the role of societal forces in China s foreign policy making process

China's Foreign Policy Stuart Harris,2014-07-02 China s inexorable rise as a major world power is one of the defining features of the contemporary political landscape But should we heed the warnings of a so called China threat Is China set to become the next superpower Or will its ambitions be tempered by economic and political realities both at home and abroad In this insightful and balanced analysis noted China expert Stuart Harris explores China s present foreign policy and its motivations focusing in particular on the extent to which China will co operate with the West in years to come He considers what factors international or domestic will influence the foreign policies being shaped in Beijing including how far the Chinese regime will adhere to existing global norms and the evolving international system In contemplating this uncertain future Harris assesses the considerable challenges and vulnerabilities likely to impact on Chinese foreign policy leading it to be cautious and hesitant or assertive and aggressive on the international stage Concise and authoritative this book will be essential reading for anyone seeking a clearer understanding of the international relations of one of the world s most important powers

The Making of China's Foreign Policy in the 21st century Suisheng Zhao,2018-02-02 This book is a study of the making of foreign policy of China a rising power in the 21st century It examines three sets of driving forces behind China s foreign policy making One is historical sources including the selective memories and reconstruction of the glorious empire with an ethnocentric world outlook and the century of humiliation at the hands of foreign imperialist powers

The second set is domestic institutions and players particularly the proliferation of new party and government institutions and players such as the national security commission foreign policy think tanks media and local governments The third set is Chinese perception of power relations particularly their position in the international system and their position relations with major powers This book consists of articles from the Journal of Contemporary China

China's Security State Xuezhi Guo, 2012-08-29 China's Security State describes the creation evolution and development of Chinese security and intelligence agencies as well as their role in influencing Chinese Communist Party politics throughout the party's history Xuezhi Guo investigates patterns of leadership politics from the vantage point of security and intelligence organization and operation by providing new evidence and offering alternative interpretations of major events throughout Chinese Communist Party history This analysis promotes a better understanding of the CCP's mechanisms for control over both Party members and the general population This study specifies some of the broader implications for theory and research that can help clarify the nature of Chinese politics and potential future developments in the country's security and intelligence services

China's Use of Military Force Andrew Scobell, 2003-09-08 In this unique study of China's militarism Andrew Scobell examines the use of military force abroad as in Korea 1950 Vietnam 1979 and the Taiwan Strait 1995 1996 and domestically as during the Cultural Revolution of the late 1960s and in the 1989 military crackdown in Tiananmen Square Debunking the view that China has become increasingly belligerent in recent years because of the growing influence of soldiers Scobell concludes that China's strategic culture has remained unchanged for decades Nevertheless the author uncovers the existence of a Cult of Defense in Chinese strategic culture The author warns that this Cult of Defense disposes Chinese leaders to rationalize all military deployment as defensive while changes in the People's Liberation Army's doctrine and capabilities over the past two decades suggest that China's twenty first century leaders may use military force more readily than their predecessors

Chinese Army Building in the Era of Jiang Zemin Andrew Scobell, 2005

A Political Economy Analysis of China's Civil Aviation Industry Mark Dougan, 2016-04-29 First published in 2002 This volume is a political economy analysis of China's civil aviation industry with a focus on the reform period beginning in the late 1970s up to the present The chief aim is to identify and analyze the most important political economy variables impacting on the industry's development during this time

China's Military Procurement in the Reform Era Yoram Evron, 2015-06-26 The decisions that shape the policy of weapons procurement are an important area of national security policy This is all the more true for China which during recent decades has vacillated between different sources and directions of military build up This book explores the politics of military procurement in China under the successive leaderships of Deng Xiaoping Jiang Zemin and Hu Jintao It shows how China's political and military leaders have sought to adjust military procurement policy to meet China's strategic objectives to relate it to non military needs to strike a balance between the import of weapons and indigenous production and to determine the connections between hardware and other components of military power Exploring in detail five major shifts in the nation's

military procurement it traces the considerations and negotiations among China's civilian and military leaderships. By doing so it offers both a conceptual framework and empirical grounds for evaluating the factors that shape China's military procurement directions as well as their limitations, prospects and operational implications. As the first book to study comprehensively and systematically the attributes shaping China's military procurement it will be of great interest to students and scholars of Chinese politics, Chinese history and military and strategic studies.

China's Aerospace Strategy

,2013-02-15 China has emerged as a major regional power and has clear aspirations to be a global power in the not too distant future. Comprehensive military modernisation programs, sustained economic, scientific and technological developments have substantially elevated China's international profile. For the past three decades China has been modernising its strategic weaponry and enhancing the capabilities of its nuclear warheads. It has also been developing new and complex military platforms that would be of great value to joint operations warfare. The decade from 2011 through 2020 will prove critical to the PLA as it attempts to integrate many new and complex platforms and to adopt modern operational concepts including network-centric warfare. China's air force is in the midst of a transformation. A decade ago it was an antiquated service equipped almost exclusively with weapons based on 1950s era Soviet designs and operated by personnel with questionable training according to outdated employment concepts. Today the PLAAF appears to be on its way to becoming a modern, highly capable air force for the 21st century. The PLA Air Force has continued expanding its inventory of long range advanced SAM systems and now possesses one of the largest such forces in the world. The January 2011 flight test of China's next generation fighter prototype, the J 20, highlights China's ambition to produce a fighter aircraft that incorporates stealth attributes, advanced avionics and super-cruise capable engines. Over the next several years China is upgrading its B 6 bomber fleet with a new longer range variant that will be armed with a new long range cruise missile. China's aviation industry is developing several types of airborne early warning and control system (AWACS) aircraft. These include the KJ 200 based on the Y 8 airframe for AWACS as well as intelligence collection and maritime surveillance and the KJ 2000 based on a modified Russian IL 76 airframe. China can decisively defeat India in any nuclear confrontation but is currently unable to match the IAF in any conventional conflict, specifically along the border region of the Himalayas. Also the IAF has greater experience than PLAAF in actual combat operations with its many conflicts. India is gradually building powerful military capabilities in tune with its expanding geopolitical interests even as the eastern and western fronts are being strengthened to deter the twin Pakistan-China threat. IAF is on the path to transform into a true aerospace power with the capability to rapidly deploy and operate at great distances. As for the two-front challenge, apart from progressively basing Sukhoi 30MKI fighters and missile squadrons in the two theatres, the plan also includes upgrading the airfields and advanced landing grounds in the sectors in order to give both defensive and offensive options. It is important for India to realise the relevance of Chinese achievements in space technologies and to critically view and analyse Chinese achievements in the area

of manned space missions In order to achieve further success in the space arena developments in cryogenic technology are important for India These should be pursued in order to develop the capability of launching 4 5 ton satellites which will help in achieving a greater commercial edge Programmes like moon and mars missions using robotic technologies are also important in order to know more about the nature of resources especially minerals available on these bodies and undertaking their mining It is also important to work towards launching satellites for India s armed forces which will help gain an advantage over adversaries The book is an attempt to analyse the strategic importance of rising economic political and military stature of China with a view to understand its regional and global implications in a new world order As a rational actor in a chaotic world China will defend its security interests at all costs Besides undertaking a comprehensive modernisation of its armed forces China is developing a series of offensive space capabilities while advocating the peaceful use of outer space The book will be of immense value not only to the readers of the countries in the immediate neighbourhood of China but to the strategic community across the globe since rise of China and other major Asian players including India will shape the strategic international environment in the decades to come during this century It is hoped that the book will contribute to the understanding of the growing importance of integration of air and space and the fact that aerospace has truly become the new theatre of war and thereby establishing a new milestone in mankind s history of warfare The unifying space dimension will remain the single most important source for information and communication which can be used in multiple forms Hence China s aerospace strategy and its implications for India assume greater military importance

Chinese Macrosecuritization Juha A. Vuori, 2023-11-10 This book provides a holistic picture of Chinese global security discourses with a focus on macrosecritizations The work examines how the People s Republic of China PRC has aligned itself within global security discourses This is approached through the theory of securitization specifically by using the notion of macrosecritization as the lens for its analysis The book offers the first full account of Chinese macrosecritization discourses and alignments and it aims to discern what security speech with referent objects such as humanity civilization or nature has done in the domestic and international politics of China Specifically the work focuses on the discourses of the Cold War anti nuclear weapons climate change and the Global War on Terror which have all been postulated in the literature as macrosecritizations In addition it examines discourses with global referent objects that have been put forth by the PRC so that we can see whether its proposals for global security governance take the form of or are legitimated through macrosecritization The overall argument in the book is that the way contemporary China uses macrosecritization discourses provides for ontological security as its position in relation to other major powers is undergoing transformation by allowing it to maintain a consistent narrative of its international self that abides by its own set of moral values and sense of worth This book will be of interest to students of critical security studies Chinese politics and International Relations The Open Access version of this book available at www.taylorfrancis.com has been made available under a Creative Commons

Attribution NonCommercial ShareAlike CC BY NC SA 4 0 International *Energy Policy and Regulation in the People's Republic of China* C. P. Andrews-Speed, 2004-01-01 China is the world's second largest consumer of commercial energy and is therefore a significant contributor to atmospheric pollution. It is becoming a major player in global and regional markets for energy products, services and investment. This book provides an overview of the formulation and implementation of energy policy in China. Part One provides background information on China's energy sector. Part Two examines the nature of China's energy policy and of the policy making process with examples drawn from the coal and natural gas sectors as well as from the government's drive to promote energy conservation and energy efficiency. Part Three focuses on recent efforts to reform the energy sector in China and to regulate it more effectively, paying particular attention to the electrical power sector and to small scale coal mines. Part Four evaluates from the perspective of the citizen policy relating to the electrical power sector and to the closure of small scale coal mines. Part Five addresses the international dimensions of China's energy policy with accounts of both inward and outward investment and of the international political implications. About the author: Dr Philip Andrews-Speed is Director of the Centre for Energy, Petroleum and Mineral Law and Policy at the University of Dundee, Scotland. He spent fourteen years as a geologist in the international mining and petroleum industries before coming to the Centre in 1994, gaining an LLM in Energy Law and Policy and joining the academic staff.

Defending Taiwan Martin Edmonds, Michael Tsai, 2013-10-18 Recent concern about mainland China's intentions towards Taiwan and more general concern about the risk of instability in the region has led to growing interest in Taiwan's military strategy: in how Taiwan perceives threats to itself and in how the Taiwanese military are reacting to these perceived threats. This book, which includes contributions by leading Taiwanese military thinkers, explores current military strategy in Taiwan and how it is evolving. It discusses Taiwan's military modernisation and the implications of the recent defeat after fifty years in power of the Kuomintang Party, implications which include a move away from an authoritarian garrison state culture and the beginnings of a more open debate about defence. The book concludes with an overall appraisal of Taiwan's defence vision and makes recommendations on how Taiwan's defence might be enhanced.

China And The World Samuel S Kim, 2018-02-02 As the postwar international system continues its dramatic transformation, the fundamental question of what role China will play is becoming increasingly central. Contributors to the volume focus on the developments of the post Tiananmen years, addressing the issues raised by China's expanding and increasingly complex relationships with a rapidly changing global environment. They consider such questions as: What is the principal challenge of post Tiananmen foreign policy? How will China cope with the call for a more peaceful, equitable, democratic and ecological world order? How has the nexus between China and the world changed in this transition period and why? What are the implications for China's future and for the future of the rest of the world? Combining a broad theoretical framework with specific case studies, this text tackles themes that have long puzzled Westerners. Seeking the often elusive sources of Chinese foreign policy, the contributors assess the relative influences of

domestic and foreign factors in shaping policy goals They also examine the changes and continuities that have characterized Chinese foreign relations over the years identifying the patterns underlying China s interactions with the major global actors and its policies on specific international issues Special attention is paid to the word deed and at times word word disjuncture in Chinese foreign relations with several chapters probing the discrepancies between rhetoric and reality policy pronouncements and policy performance and intent and outcome The human rights component of China s foreign policy and China s foreign policy options for the last decade of the century are also discussed New to this revised and updated edition of China and the World are discussions concerning Chinese foreign policies and international relations theories the relationship between China and the Third World and China s environmental diplomacy

Asia-Pacific Security: China's Conditional Multilateralism and Great Power Entente Jing-dong Yuan, According to Dr Jing dong Yuan China now recognizes that multilateral engagement is unavoidable and indeed can be useful in advancing China s interests China s embrace of multilateralism however varies depending upon the particular forum and specific issue Furthermore Dr Yuan contends China remains leery of entering into arrangements that might constrain its independence and flexibility This change in China s attitude toward multilateralism is a significant one that has important implications for U S national security strategy and for U S interests in the Asia Pacific

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