THE MANY-BODY PROBLEM

An Encyclopedia of Exactly Solved Models in One Dimension

Daniel C. Mattis

Third Printing with Revisions and Corrections



Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models

Daniel C Mattis

Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models:

Many-body Problem, The: An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models In One Dimension (3rd Printing With Revisions And Corrections) Daniel C Mattis, 1993-03-15 This book differs from its predecessor Lieb Mattis Mathematical Physics in One Dimension in a number of important ways Classic discoveries which once had to be omitted owing to lack of space such as the seminal paper by Fermi Pasta and Ulam on lack of ergodicity of the linear chain or Bethe s original paper on the Bethe ansatz can now be incorporated Many applications which did not even exist in 1966 some of which were originally spawned by the publication of Lieb Mattis are newly included Among these this new book contains critical surveys of a number of important developments the exact solution of the Hubbard model the concept of spinons the Haldane gap in magnetic spin one chains bosonization and fermionization solitions and the approach to thermodynamic equilibrium quantum statistical mechanics localization of normal modes and eigenstates in disordered chains and a number of other contemporary concerns

The Many-body Problem: an Encyclopedia of Exactly Solved Models in One Dimension Daniel C. Mattis,1993 Classical statistical mechanics Spectrum of disordered and or anharmonic chains of oscillators <u>Exactly Solvable Models In Many-body Theory</u> Norman H March, Giuseppe G N Angilella, 2016-05-27 The book reviews several theoretical mostly exactly solvable models for selected systems in condensed states of matter including the solid liquid and disordered states and for systems of few or many bodies both with boson fermion or anyon statistics Some attention is devoted to models for quantum liquids including superconductors and superfluids Open problems in relativistic fields and quantum gravity are also briefly reviewed The book ranges almost comprehensively but concisely across several fields of theoretical physics of matter at various degrees of correlation and at different energy scales with relevance to molecular solid state and liquid state physics as well as to phase transitions particularly for quantum liquids Mostly exactly solvable models are presented with attention also to their numerical approximation and of course to their relevance for experiments Introduction to the Statistical Physics of Integrable Many-body Systems Ladislav Šamaj, Zoltán Bajnok, 2013-05-16 Including topics not traditionally covered such as 1 1 dimensional QFT this book considers a wide range of models and their applications

Quantum Field Theory I: Basics in Mathematics and Physics Eberhard Zeidler,2007-04-18 This is the first volume of a modern introduction to quantum field theory which addresses both mathematicians and physicists at levels ranging from advanced undergraduate students to professional scientists The book bridges the acknowledged gap between the different languages used by mathematicians and physicists For students of mathematics the author shows that detailed knowledge of the physical background helps to motivate the mathematical subjects and to discover interesting interrelationships between quite different mathematical topics For students of physics fairly advanced mathematics is presented which goes beyond the usual curriculum in physics Classical and Quantum Nonlinear Integrable Systems A Kundu,2019-04-23 Covering both classical and quantum models nonlinear integrable systems are of considerable theoretical and practical interest with

applications over a wide range of topics including water waves pin models nonlinear optics correlated electron systems plasma physics and reaction diffusion processes Comprising one part on classical theories Models of Quantum Matter Hans-Peter Eckle, 2019-07-29 An important task of theoretical quantum physics is the building of idealized mathematical models to describe the properties of quantum matter This book provides an introduction to the arguably most important method for obtaining exact results for strongly interacting models of quantum matter the Bethe ansatz It introduces and discusses the physical concepts and mathematical tools used to construct realistic models for a variety of different fields including condensed matter physics and quantum optics. The various forms of the Bethe ansatz algebraic coordinate multicomponent and thermodynamic Bethe ansatz and Bethe ansatz for finite systems are then explained in depth and employed to find exact solutions for the physical properties of the integrable forms of strongly interacting quantum systems The Bethe ansatz is one of the very few methodologies which can calculate physical properties non perturbatively Arguably it is the only such method we have which is exact This means once the model has been set up no further approximations or assumptions are necessary and the relevant physical properties of the model can be computed exactly Furthermore an infinite set of conserved quantities can be obtained The quantum mechanical model under consideration is fully integrable This makes the search for quantum models which are amenable to an exact solution by the Bethe ansatz and which are quantum integrable so important and rewarding The exact solution will provide benchmarks for other models which do not admit an exact solution Bethe ansatz techniques provide valuable insight into the physics of strongly correlated quantum Theory Of Magnetism Made Simple, The: An Introduction To Physical Concepts And To Some Useful matter Mathematical Methods Daniel C Mattis, 2006-03-10 This new version of a classic updates much of the material in earlier editions including the first chapter on the history of the field Important modifications reflect major discoveries of the past decades A historical perspective is maintained throughout The reader is drawn into the process of discovery starting with a phenomenon finding plausible explanations and competing theories and finally the solution The theory of magnetism is practically a metaphor for theoretical physics The very first quantum many body theory Bethe s ansatz was devised for magnetic chains just as mean field theory was invented a century ago by Weiss to explain Curie's Law The first two chapters of this book are immensely readable taking us from prehistory to the spin valves of the most recent past Topics in subsequent chapters include angular momenta and spin Chapter 3 quantum theory of simple systems followed by increasingly technical insights into ordered and random systems thermal fluctuations phase transitions chaos and the like Contemporary developments in nanotechnology now seek to take advantage of the electron s spin as well as of its charge The time is not far off when nano circuits made entirely of silicon exhibit such many body properties as superconductivity or ferromagnetism without any superconducting materials or magnetic ions being present The reader of this book will be prepared for such exotic twenty first century applications Daniel C Mattis BS MS PhD Fellow of the American Physical Society APS is a frequent lecturer at research institutions and the author of several textbooks and numerous research articles His expertise includes many body theory electrical conductivity quantum theory of magnetism and most recently nanotechnology Prof Mattis is on the editorial panel for high temperature superconductivity of the International Journal of Modern Physics B and Modern Physics Letters B both published by World Scientific Currently serving as Professor in the Physics department at the University of Utah in Salt Lake City Utah USA at various times he has been visiting Professor at Yale University New Haven State University of New York Buffalo Temple University Philadelphia and served as Wei Lun Visiting Professor at the Chinese University of Hong Kong A founding member of the Few Body Physics section of the APS he has also served as Chair of the standing committee of the APS for the International Freedom of Scientists 150 Years of Quantum Many-body Theory Raymond F. Bishop, Klaus A. Gernoth, Niels R. Walet, 2001 In July 2000 a conference was held to honour the 65th birthdays of four of the leading international figures in the field of quantum many body theory The joint research careers of John Clark Alpo Kallio Manfred Ristig and Sergio Rosati total some 150 years and this festschrift celebrated their achievements These cover a remarkably wide spectrum The topics in this book reflect that diversity ranging from formal aspects to real systems including nuclear and subnuclear systems quantum fluids and solids quantum spin systems and strongly correlated electron systems The book collects more than 30 invited contributions from eminent scientists chosen both from among the participants at the conference and from colleagues who were unable to attend but nevertheless wished to contribute To match the high standing of the honourees the articles are of an exceptionally high quality Together they provide a vivid overview of current work across the spectrum of quantum many body theory 150 Years Of Quantum Many-body Theory: A Festschrift In Honour Of The 65th Birthdays Of John W Clark, Alpo J Kallio, Manfred L Ristig & Sergio Rosati Raymond F Bishop, Klaus A Gernoth, Niels R Walet, 2001-09-06 In July 2000 a conference was held to honour the 65th birthdays of four of the leading international figures in the field of quantum many body theory The joint research careers of John Clark Alpo Kallio Manfred Ristig and Sergio Rosati total some 150 years and this festschrift celebrated their achievements These cover a remarkably wide spectrum The topics in this book reflect that diversity ranging from formal aspects to real systems including nuclear and subnuclear systems quantum fluids and solids quantum spin systems and strongly correlated electron systems The book collects more than 30 invited contributions from eminent scientists chosen both from among the participants at the conference and from colleagues who were unable to attend but nevertheless wished to contribute To match the high standing of the honourees the articles are of an exceptionally high quality Together they provide a vivid overview of current work across the spectrum of quantum many body theory

Embracing the Melody of Expression: An Emotional Symphony within **Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models**

In a world consumed by monitors and the ceaseless chatter of quick transmission, the melodic elegance and emotional symphony developed by the published word often diminish in to the backdrop, eclipsed by the constant sound and disturbances that permeate our lives. But, nestled within the pages of **Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models** an enchanting literary treasure filled with fresh thoughts, lies an immersive symphony waiting to be embraced. Constructed by an outstanding musician of language, this charming masterpiece conducts readers on a psychological journey, skillfully unraveling the hidden tunes and profound influence resonating within each cautiously crafted phrase. Within the depths of this touching assessment, we shall explore the book is main harmonies, analyze their enthralling publishing style, and surrender ourselves to the profound resonance that echoes in the depths of readers souls.

https://pinsupreme.com/book/Resources/default.aspx/permanent%20errors%201st%20edition.pdf

Table of Contents Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models

- 1. Understanding the eBook Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models

- Personalized Recommendations
- Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models User Reviews and Ratings
- Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models Free and Paid eBooks
 - Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models Public Domain eBooks
 - Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models eBook Subscription Services
 - Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models Compatibility with Devices
 - Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models
 - Interactive Elements Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models
- 8. Staying Engaged with Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models
 - o Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models
 - Setting Reading Goals Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models

- Fact-Checking eBook Content of Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models
- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models Introduction

In todays digital age, the availability of Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access information. Gone are the days of physically flipping through pages and carrying heavy textbooks or manuals. With just a few clicks, we can now access a wealth of knowledge from the comfort of our own homes or on the go. This article will explore the advantages of Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models books and manuals for download, along with some popular platforms that offer these resources. One of the significant advantages of Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models books and manuals for download is the cost-saving aspect. Traditional books and manuals can be costly, especially if you need to purchase several of them for educational or professional purposes. By accessing Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models versions, you eliminate the need to spend money on physical copies. This not only saves you money but also reduces the environmental impact associated with book production and transportation. Furthermore, Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models books and manuals for download are incredibly convenient. With just a computer or smartphone and an internet connection, you can access a vast library of resources on any subject imaginable. Whether youre a student looking for textbooks, a professional seeking industry-specific manuals, or someone interested in self-improvement, these digital resources provide an efficient and accessible means of acquiring knowledge. Moreover, PDF books and manuals offer a range of benefits compared to other digital formats. PDF files are designed to retain their formatting regardless of the device used to open them. This ensures that the content appears exactly as intended by the author, with no loss of formatting or missing graphics. Additionally, PDF files can be easily annotated, bookmarked, and searched for specific terms, making them highly practical for studying or referencing. When it comes to accessing Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models books and manuals, several platforms offer an extensive collection of resources. One such platform is Project Gutenberg, a nonprofit organization that provides over 60,000 free eBooks. These books are primarily in the public domain,

meaning they can be freely distributed and downloaded. Project Gutenberg offers a wide range of classic literature, making it an excellent resource for literature enthusiasts. Another popular platform for Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models books and manuals is Open Library. Open Library is an initiative of the Internet Archive, a non-profit organization dedicated to digitizing cultural artifacts and making them accessible to the public. Open Library hosts millions of books, including both public domain works and contemporary titles. It also allows users to borrow digital copies of certain books for a limited period, similar to a library lending system. Additionally, many universities and educational institutions have their own digital libraries that provide free access to PDF books and manuals. These libraries often offer academic texts, research papers, and technical manuals, making them invaluable resources for students and researchers. Some notable examples include MIT OpenCourseWare, which offers free access to course materials from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the Digital Public Library of America, which provides a vast collection of digitized books and historical documents. In conclusion, Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models books and manuals for download have transformed the way we access information. They provide a cost-effective and convenient means of acquiring knowledge, offering the ability to access a vast library of resources at our fingertips. With platforms like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and various digital libraries offered by educational institutions, we have access to an ever-expanding collection of books and manuals. Whether for educational, professional, or personal purposes, these digital resources serve as valuable tools for continuous learning and self-improvement. So why not take advantage of the vast world of Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models books and manuals for download and embark on your journey of knowledge?

FAQs About Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models Books

- 1. Where can I buy Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
- 2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
- 3. How do I choose a Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.

- 4. How do I take care of Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
- 5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
- 6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
- 7. What are Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
- 8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
- 9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
- 10. Can I read Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as theyre in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models:

permanent errors 1st edition
perfumed garden of the shaykh nefzawi
periplo dafrica
personal construct counseling in action
permissive britain social change in the sixties and seventies
perfect easter day
periodic table nitrogen the elements o
performance of computer systems

persian pictures

perception of natural events by human ob perceptions of teaching primary school teachers in england and france perfectionism and neutrality essays in liberal theory perceptual-motor behavior in downs syndrome perplexing problems in probability festschrift in honor of harry kesten perejaume desexhibit

Manybody Problem An Encyclopedia Of Exactly Solved Models:

Sacred Woman: A Guide to Healing the Feminine Body, ... With love, wisdom, and passion, Queen Afua guides us to accept our mission and our mantle as Sacred Women—to heal ourselves, the generations of women in our ... Sacred Woman: A Guide to Healing the Feminine Body, ... From the enlightening Queen Afua, this book is designed to help women celebrate their bodies and minds all the way to a deeper connection to this world, ... Sacred Woman: A Guide to Healing the Feminine Body, ... This book is excellent for those like myself who have had certain teachings from young regarding African culture and rites. Nana Afua has written for all women ... Sacred Woman - Queen Afua Products Sacred Woman: A Guide to Healing the Feminine Body, Mind, and Spirit is an in-depth comprehensive manual that teaches women how to heal themselves, ... Sacred Woman - By Queen Afua (paperback) An extraordinary synthesis of Afrocentric spirituality and alternative health is offered by a nationally renowned spiritual teacher and holistic healer. A " ... A Guide to Healing the Feminine Body, Mind, and Spirit The book, Sacred Woman: A Guide to Healing the Feminine Body, Mind, and Spirit [Bulk, Wholesale, Quantity] ISBN# 9780345434869 in Paperback by Afua, Queen ... Sacred Woman: A Guide to Healing the Feminine Body, ... Sacred Woman: A Guide to Healing the Feminine Body, Mind, and Spirit. \$27.00. Sacred Woman: A Guide to Healing the Feminine... The twentieth anniversary edition of a transformative blueprint for ancestral healing-featuring new material and gateways, from the renowned herbalist, ... Sacred Woman: A Guide to Healing the Feminine Mind, Body ... With love, wisdom, and passion, Sacred Woman by Queen Afua guides us to accept our mission and our mantle as Sacred Women-to heal ourselves, the generations of ... Sacred Woman by Queen Afua: 9780345434869 With love, wisdom, and passion, Queen Afua guides us to accept our mission and our mantle as Sacred Women—to heal ourselves, the generations of women in our ... BIO 1309 Exam 1 Study Guide Questions Flashcards Study with Quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like Define science., Explain what science can and cannot be used for, List the various ... BIOL 1309 Exam 4 Study Guide Flashcards Study with Quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like Define taxonomy., What is shared by every member of a taxonomic group?, Explain why it can ... Biology 1309 Final Exam Flashcards Study Flashcards On Biology 1309 Final Exam at

Cram.com. Quickly memorize the terms, phrases and much more. Cram.com makes it easy to get the grade you ... study quide for biology 1309 for exam 3 over plants Nov 3, 2023 — Biology 1309: Exam 3 Study Guide - Plants Overview This study quide will cover key topics for your third exam in Biology 1309, ... BIOL 1309: - Austin Community College District Access study documents, get answers to your study questions, and connect with real tutors for BIOL 1309: at Austin Community College District. 2023-04-04 1/17 biology 1309 answers to study guide Manual ... biology 1309 answers to study guide. 2023-04-04. 1/17 biology 1309 answers to study guide. Free epub Verizon lg vortex manual .pdf. Manual of Classification ... BIOL 1309: Life On Earth - Austin Community College District Access study documents, get answers to your study guestions, and connect with real tutors for BIOL 1309: Life On Earth at Austin Community College ... BIOL 1309: Human Genetics and Society - UH BIOL 3301 Genetics Final Study Guide (Biology). Study Guide for Comprehensive Exam; Includes essential topics from the semester, practice questions worked ... BIOL 1309 LIFE ON EARTH Concepts and Questions ISBN The exam questions are based on all material covered in this study quide. WEB LINKS IN THE STUDY GUIDE. The web links in this study guide were correct when ... Biol 1309 Exam 2 Study Guide | Quiz Oct 27, 2021 — 1) What innovation allowed vertebrates to become successful on land. Select one of the following: B) bony skeletons. D) amniotic egg. Principles Of Radiographic Imaging 6th Edition Textbook ... Access Principles of Radiographic Imaging 6th Edition solutions now. Our solutions are written by Chegg experts so you can be assured of the highest ... Chapters 1 Radiographic Principles Workbook Questions What is the image receptor in direct digital radiography? A. Phosphor imaging plate. B. Intensifying screen and film. C. Solid -state detector. D.computer ... Chapter 12 Principles of Radiographic Imaging Review ... Study with Quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like For radiographic procedures, scatter radiation is primarily the result of: photoelectric ... Test Bank for Principles of Radiographic Imaging 6th ... Apr 4, 2022 — Test Bank for Principles of Radiographic Imaging 6th Edition by Carlton. Course; NURSING 1210. Institution; University Of California - Los ... Principles Of Radiographic Imaging: An Art And A Science Textbook solutions for Principles Of Radiographic Imaging: An Art And A Science... 6th Edition Richard R. Carlton and others in this series. Student Workbook for Carlton/Adler/Balac's Principles of ... Student Workbook for Carlton/Adler/Balac's Principles of Radiographic Imaging: An Art and A Science | 6th Edition; Access the eBook \$67.95; ISBN · 9780357771525. Chapter 20 Solutions - Principles of Radiographic Imaging Access Principles of Radiographic Imaging 6th Edition Chapter 20 solutions now. Our solutions are written by Chegg experts so you can be assured of the ... Test Bank For Principles of Radiographic Imaging: An Art ... Jul 18, 2023 — Test Bank For Principles of Radiographic Imaging: An Art and a Science - 6th - Test Bank For Principles of Radiographic Imaging 6th ... five. ANSWER: b. POINTS: 1. DIFFICULTY: Medium QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice HAS VARIABLES: False DATE CREATED: 2/4 ... Student Workbook for Carlton/Adler/Balac's Principles ... The student workbook is designed to help you retain key chapter content. Chapter objective questions, key terms and definitions, and a variety of question ...