

# REFORM, REVOLUTION AND FRENCH GLOBAL POLICY, 1787–1791



Jeremy J. Whiteman

# Reform Revolution And French Global Policy 1787 1791

**Jürgen Osterhammel**



## **Reform Revolution And French Global Policy 1787 1791:**

Reform, Revolution and French Global Policy, 1787-1791 Jeremy J. Whiteman, 2017-09-19 The period following the American War of Independence was for the France of Louis XVI the high water mark of its diplomatic prestige With France's arch rival Britain humbled by the loss of her main north American colonies and deprived of any significant continental alliances Louis felt confident that France could at last re-assume its natural role as the economic political and military leader of Europe That this did not happen and if anything France's international prestige sunk even lower was a bitter pill for its rulers and one that was to have important ramifications beyond the sphere of foreign policy Indeed continued frustration at France's impotence on the world stage became a pressing domestic issue with radically opposing solutions being put forward to bring about a national regeneration This work focuses on the policy responses of the National Constituent Assembly to the issues of global competition especially in the maritime colonial and economic sphere and with particular reference to Anglo-French rivalry These responses are contrasted to the policies of the reforming royal government of the Pre Revolution of 1787-1789 From this analysis of the Old and New Regimes respective global policies it is shown how French responses to the demands of international competition played a role in both fostering and shaping the Revolution of 1789 Moreover Whiteman argues that in spite of profound ideological differences in material terms there was a significant degree of continuity between the policies of the Constituent deputies and the Old Regime royal government

**Reform, Revolution and French Global Policy, 1787-1791** Jeremy J. Whiteman, 2017-09-19 The period following the American War of Independence was for the France of Louis XVI the high water mark of its diplomatic prestige With France's arch rival Britain humbled by the loss of her main north American colonies and deprived of any significant continental alliances Louis felt confident that France could at last re-assume its natural role as the economic political and military leader of Europe That this did not happen and if anything France's international prestige sunk even lower was a bitter pill for its rulers and one that was to have important ramifications beyond the sphere of foreign policy Indeed continued frustration at France's impotence on the world stage became a pressing domestic issue with radically opposing solutions being put forward to bring about a national regeneration This work focuses on the policy responses of the National Constituent Assembly to the issues of global competition especially in the maritime colonial and economic sphere and with particular reference to Anglo-French rivalry These responses are contrasted to the policies of the reforming royal government of the Pre Revolution of 1787-1789 From this analysis of the Old and New Regimes respective global policies it is shown how French responses to the demands of international competition played a role in both fostering and shaping the Revolution of 1789 Moreover Whiteman argues that in spite of profound ideological differences in material terms there was a significant degree of continuity between the policies of the Constituent deputies and the Old Regime royal government

The Oxford Handbook of the Ancien Régime William Doyle, 2012 An exploration of current scholarly thinking about the wide and surprisingly complex range of historical problems associated

with the study of Ancien R gime Europe

**The Oxford Handbook of the French Revolution** David Andress,2015-01-22

The Oxford Handbook of the French Revolution brings together a sweeping range of expert and innovative contributions to offer engaging and thought provoking insights into the history and historiography of this epochal event Each chapter presents the foremost summations of academic thinking on key topics along with stimulating and provocative interpretations and suggestions for future research directions Placing core dimensions of the history of the French Revolution in their transnational and global contexts the contributors demonstrate that revolutionary times demand close analysis of sometimes tiny groups of key political actors whether the king and his ministers or the besieged leaders of the Jacobin republic and attention to the deeply local politics of both rural and urban populations Identities of class gender and ethnicity are interrogated but so too are conceptions and practices linked to citizenship community order security and freedom each in their way just as central to revolutionary experiences and equally amenable to critical analysis and reflection This Handbook covers the structural and political contexts that build up to give new views on the classic question of the origins of revolution the different dimensions of personal and social experience that illuminate the political moment of 1789 itself the goals and dilemmas of the period of constitutional monarchy the processes of destabilisation and ongoing conflict that ended that experiment the key issues surrounding the emergence and experience of terror and the short and long term legacies for both good and ill of the revolutionary trauma for France and for global politics

**Company Politics** Elizabeth Cross,2023

Focusing on the little known French East India Company Company Politics explores corporate politics financial scandals and rival empires shedding light on both the rise of European rule in India and the origins and economic consequences of the French Revolution

**French Revolutionaries in the Ottoman Empire** Pascal Firges,2017 The effects of the French Revolution reached far beyond the confines of France itself The Ottoman Empire ancient ally and major trading partner of France was not immune from the repercussions of the Age of Revolutions especially since it was home to permanent French communities with a certain legal autonomy French Revolutionaries in the Ottoman Empire examines for the first time the political and cultural impact of the French Revolution on Franco Ottoman relations as well as on the French communities of the Ottoman Empire The modern interpretation of revolutionary ideological expansionism is strongly influenced by the famous propaganda decree of 19 November 1792 which promised fraternity and help to all peoples who wish to recover their liberty as well as the well studied efforts to export the Revolution into the territories conquered by the revolutionary armies and to the various Sister Republics Against all expectations however French revolutionaries in the Ottoman Empire exhibited neither a crusading mentality nor a heightened readiness to use force in order to achieve ideological goals Instead as this volume shows in matters of diplomacy as well as in the administration of French expatriate communities revolutionary policies were applied in an extremely circumspect fashion The focus on the effects of the French regime change outside of France offers valuable new insights into the revolutionary process itself which will revise common assumptions about French

revolutionary diplomacy In addition Pascal Firges takes a close look at the establishment of the new political culture of the French Revolution within the transcultural context of the French expatriate communities of the Ottoman Empire which serves as a thought provoking point of comparison for the emergence and development of French revolutionary political culture

The Age of the Ship of the Line Jonathan R. Dull, 2009-05-21 The acclaimed naval historian takes the reader through the intricacies of warship design and construction in both French and British navies Historical Novel Society In the series of wars that raged between France and Britain from the seventeenth to the nineteenth centuries seapower was of absolute vital importance Not only was each nation's navy a key to victory but was a prerequisite for imperial dominance These ongoing struggles for overseas colonies and commercial dominance required efficient navies which in turn insured the economic strength for the existence of these fleets as instruments of state power This book by the distinguished historian Jonathan Dull looks inside the workings of both the Royal and the French navies of this tumultuous era and compares the key elements of the rival fleets Through this balanced comparison Dull argues that Great Britain's final triumph in a series of wars with France was primarily the result of superior financial and economic power This accessible and highly readable account navigates the intricacies of the British and French wars in a way which will both enlighten the scholar and fascinate the general reader Naval warfare is brought to life but also explained within the framework of diplomatic and international history A welcome and concise source of information Military historians will find data about the numbers of ships in each navy for each period covered Diplomatic historians will find brief descriptions of the various heads of state and the ministers whose decisions led to wars victories defeats and economic disasters International Journal of Naval History

**That Sweet Enemy** Robert Tombs, Isabelle Tombs, 2009-06-17 That Sweet Enemy brings both British wit Robert Tombs is a British historian and French panache Isabelle Tombs is a French historian to bear on three centuries of the history of Britain and France From Waterloo to Chirac's slandering of British cooking the authors chart this cross channel entanglement and the unparalleled breadth of cultural economic and political influence it has wrought on both sides illuminating the complex and sometimes contradictory aspects of this relationship rivalry enmity and misapprehension mixed with envy admiration and genuine affection and the myriad ways it has shaped the modern world Written with wit and elegance and illustrated with delightful images and cartoons from both sides of the Channel That Sweet Enemy is a unique and immensely enjoyable history destined to become a classic

Diversionary War Amy Oakes, 2012-10-03 The very existence of diversionary wars is hotly contested in the press and among political scientists Yet no book has so far tackled the key questions of whether leaders deliberately provoke conflicts abroad to distract the public from problems at home or whether such gambles offer a more effective response to domestic discontent than appeasing opposition groups with political or economic concessions Diversionary War addresses these questions by reinterpreting key historical examples of diversionary war such as Argentina's 1982 Falklands Islands invasion and U S President James Buchanan's decision to send troops to Mormon Utah in 1857 It

breaks new ground by demonstrating that the use of diversionary tactics is at best an ineffectual strategy for managing civil unrest and draws important conclusions for policymakers identifying several new and sometimes counterintuitive avenues by which embattled states can be pushed toward adopting alternative political social or economic strategies for managing domestic unrest

*The Political Economy of Virtue* John Shovlin, 2006 *The Political Economy of Virtue* offers an interpretation of political economy in the second half of the 18th century It covers the key turning points in the development of French political economy

**The Cambridge History of the Napoleonic Wars: Volume 1, Politics and Diplomacy** Michael Broers, Philip Dwyer, 2022-06-09 Volume I of *The Cambridge History of the Napoleonic Wars* covers the international foreign political dimensions of the wars and the social legal political and economic structures of the Empire Leading historians from around the world come together to discuss the different aspects of the origins of the Napoleonic Wars their international political implications and the concrete ways the Empire was governed This volume begins by looking at the political context that produced the Napoleonic Wars and setting it within the broader context of eighteenth century great power politics in the Age of Revolution It considers the administration and governance of the Empire including with France's client states and the role of the Bonaparte family in the Empire Further chapters in the volume examine the war aims of the various protagonists and offer an overall assessment of the nature of war in this period

**Muslims and Citizens** Ian Coller, 2020-03-20 A groundbreaking study of the role of Muslims in eighteenth century France This elegant braided history of Muslims and French citizenship is urgently needed It will be a must read for students of the French Revolution and anyone interested in modern France Carla Hesse University of California Berkeley From the beginning French revolutionaries imagined their transformation as a universal one that must include Muslims Europe's most immediate neighbors They believed in a world in which Muslims could and would be French citizens but they disagreed violently about how to implement their visions of universalism and accommodate religious and social difference Muslims too saw an opportunity particularly as European powers turned against the new French Republic leaving the Muslim polities of the Middle East and North Africa as France's only friends in the region In *Muslims and Citizens* Coller examines how Muslims came to participate in the political struggles of the revolution and how revolutionaries used Muslims in France and beyond as a test case for their ideals In his final chapter Coller reveals how the French Revolution's fascination with the Muslim world paved the way to Napoleon's disastrous invasion of Egypt in 1798

*Friends of Freedom* Micah Alpaugh, 2021-11-11 Demonstrates how the activists who mobilized the Age of Atlantic Revolutions' greatest social movements worked together across nations

*Travels in Revolutionary France and a Journey Across America*, 2012-11-15 In July 1789 George Cadogan Morgan born in Bridgend Wales and the nephew of the celebrated radical dissenter Richard Price 1723-91 found himself caught up in the opening events of the French Revolution and its consequences In 1808 his family left Britain for America where his son Richard Price Morgan travelled extensively made a descent of the Ohio and Mississippi Rivers by raft and helped build some

of the early American railroads The adventures of both men are related here via letters George sent home to his family from France and through the autobiography written by his son in America

**The Transformation of the World** Jürgen Osterhammel, 2015-09-15 A panoramic global history of the nineteenth century A monumental history of the nineteenth century The Transformation of the World offers a panoramic and multifaceted portrait of a world in transition Jürgen Osterhammel an eminent scholar who has been called the Braudel of the nineteenth century moves beyond conventional Eurocentric and chronological accounts of the era presenting instead a truly global history of breathtaking scope and towering erudition He examines the powerful and complex forces that drove global change during the long nineteenth century taking readers from New York to New Delhi from the Latin American revolutions to the Taiping Rebellion from the perils and promise of Europe's transatlantic labor markets to the hardships endured by nomadic tribal peoples across the planet Osterhammel describes a world increasingly networked by the telegraph the steamship and the railways He explores the changing relationship between human beings and nature looks at the importance of cities explains the role slavery and its abolition played in the emergence of new nations challenges the widely held belief that the nineteenth century witnessed the triumph of the nation state and much more This is the highly anticipated English edition of the spectacularly successful and critically acclaimed German book which is also being translated into Chinese Polish Russian and French Indispensable for any historian The Transformation of the World sheds important new light on this momentous epoch showing how the nineteenth century paved the way for the global catastrophes of the twentieth century yet how it also gave rise to pacifism liberalism the trade union and a host of other crucial developments

**Mixed-race and Modernity in Colonial India** Adrian Carton, 2012 Focusing on Portuguese British and French colonial spaces this book traces changing concepts of mixed race identity in early colonial India Starting in the sixteenth century it discusses how the emergence of race was always shaped by affiliations based on religion class national identity gender and citizenship across empires In the context of increasing British power the book looks at the Anglo French tensions of the eighteenth century to consider the relationship between modernity and race making Arguing that different forms of modernity produced divergent categories of hybridity it considers the impact of changing political structures on mixed race communities With its emphasis on specificity the book situates current and past debates on the mixed race experience and the politics of whiteness in broader historical and global contexts By contributing to the understanding of race making as an aspect of colonial governance the book illuminates some margins of colonial India that are often lost in the shadows of the British regime It is of interest to academics of world history postcolonial studies South Asian imperial history and critical mixed race studies

**Revolutionary Contagion and International Politics** Chad E. Nelson, 2022 A unique theory of what happens when leaders fear a revolution abroad will spread to their own country and how that affects international relations When do leaders fear that a revolution elsewhere will spread to their own polities and what are the international effects of this fear In Revolutionary Contagion Chad E Nelson

develops and tests a theory that explains how states react to ideological driven revolutions that have occurred in other nations To do this he analyzes four key revolutionary movements over two centuries liberalism communism fascism and Islamism He further explains that the key to understanding the response to revolutions lies in focusing on the extent to which leaders fear upheaval in their own countries According to the theory Nelson argues fear of contagion is driven more by the characteristics of the host rather than the activities of the infecting agents In other words leaders will fear revolutionary contagion when they have significant revolutionary opposition movements that have an ideological affinity with the revolutionary state A powerful theory of the profound effects revolutions have on international relations this book shows why one simply cannot make sense of international politics including patterns of alliances and wars in certain situations without considering the fear of contagion

*Liberty or Death* Peter McPhee, 2016-05-28 A striking account of the impact of the French Revolution in Paris across the French countryside and around the globe The French Revolution has fascinated perplexed and inspired for more than two centuries It was a seismic event that radically transformed France and launched shock waves across the world In this provocative new history Peter McPhee draws on a lifetime's study of eighteenth century France and Europe to create an entirely fresh account of the world's first great modern revolution its origins drama complexity and significance Was the Revolution a major turning point in French even world history or was it instead a protracted period of violent upheaval and warfare that wrecked millions of lives McPhee evaluates the Revolution within a genuinely global context Europe the Atlantic region and even farther He acknowledges the key revolutionary events that unfolded in Paris yet also uncovers the varying experiences of French citizens outside the gates of the city the provincial men and women whose daily lives were altered or not by developments in the capital Enhanced with evocative stories of those who struggled to cope in unpredictable times McPhee's deeply researched book investigates the changing personal social and cultural world of the eighteenth century His startling conclusions redefine and illuminate both the experience and the legacy of France's transformative age of revolution McPhee skillfully and with consummate clarity recounts one of the most complex events in modern history This extraordinary work is destined to be the standard account of the French Revolution for years to come Publishers Weekly starred review

**Urbanizing Frontiers** Penelope Edmonds, 2010-07-01 Colonial frontiers were not confined to the bush backwoods or borderlands Early towns and cities in the far reaches of empire were crucial to the settler colonial project The experiences of Indigenous peoples in these urbanizing frontiers have been overshadowed by triumphant narratives of European progress *Urbanizing Frontiers* explores the lives of Indigenous peoples and newcomers in two Pacific Rim cities Victoria British Columbia and Melbourne Australia Built on Indigenous lands and overtaken by gold rushes these cities emerged between 1835 and 1871 in significantly different locations yet both became cross cultural and ultimately segregated sites of empire where bodies and spaces were rapidly transformed sometimes in violent ways This innovative interdisciplinary study reconceptualizes the frontier as urbanizing space by charting the



development of the settler colonial city      **The Routledge Companion to the French Revolution in World History** Alan Forrest, Matthias Middell, 2015-09-16 The Routledge Companion to the French Revolution in World History engages with some of the most recent trends in French revolutionary scholarship by considering the Revolution in its global context Across seventeen chapters an international team of contributors examine the impact of the Revolution not only on its European neighbours but on Latin America North America and Africa assess how far events there impacted on the Revolution in France and suggest something of the Revolution's enduring legacy in the modern world The Companion views the French Revolution through a deliberately wide lens The first section deals with its global repercussions from the Mediterranean to the Caribbean and includes a discussion of major insurrections such as those in Haiti and Venezuela Three chapters then dissect the often complex and entangled relations with other revolutionary movements in seventeenth century Britain the American colonies and Meiji Japan The focus then switches to international involvement in the events of 1789 and the circulation of ideas people goods and capital In a final section contributors throw light on how the Revolution was and is still remembered across the globe with chapters on Russia China and Australasia An introduction by the editors places the Revolution in its political historical and historiographical context The Routledge Companion to the French Revolution in World History is a timely and important contribution to scholarship of the French Revolution

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web specifically compare the chromosomes in cells at the end of mitosis vs the end of meiosis i recognizing that the diagram of mitosis tracks just a single pair of homologous chromosomes whereas the diagram of meiosis tracks two pairs of homologous chromosomes one long chromosome and short chromosome

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web prophase prometaphase the cell prepares for mitosis at this stage the chromosomes are not clearly visible the chromosomes pairs of sister chromatids condense and become visible meanwhile the nucleolus and nuclear envelope disappear the centrioles begin moving to opposite ends of the cell and start forming the mitotic spindle metaphase

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