

OTTOMAN REFORM, REORGANIZATION

■ Attempt to reform military

- Led to violent Janissary revolt (1807-1808), suppression of Janissaries
- Reformer Mahmud II (1808-1839) became sultan after revolt
- Janissaries resisted, Mahmud had them killed; reforms followed
- He built an European-style army, academies, schools, roads, and telegraph



■ Legal, educational reforms

- Called Tanzimat ("reorganization") era (1839-1876)
- Ruling class sought sweeping restructuring to strengthen state
- Broad legal reforms, modeled after Napoleon's civic code
- State reform of education (1846), free and compulsory primary education (1869)
- Undermined authority of the *ulama*, enhanced the state authority

■ Opposition to Tanzimat reforms

- Religious conservatives critical of attack on Islamic law and tradition
- Legal equality for minorities resented by some, even a few minority leaders
- Young Ottomans wanted more reform: freedom, autonomy, decentralization
- High-level bureaucrats wanted more power, checks on the sultan's power

■ Cycles of reform and repression

- 1876, coup staged by bureaucrats who demanded a constitutional government
- New sultan Abd al-Hamid II (1876-1909)
 - Proved an autocrat: suspended constitution, dissolved parliament, and punished liberals
 - Reformed army and administration: became source of the new opposition

■ The Young Turks

- After 1889, an active body of opposition led by army, navy officers
- Called for universal suffrage, equality, freedom, secularization, women's rights
- Forced Abd al-Hamid to restore constitution, dethroned him (1909)
- Nationalistic: favored Turkish dominance within empire, led to Arab resistance

■ The empire survived only because of distrust among European powers

Reform As Reorganization

Ensheng Dong



Reform As Reorganization:

Reform As Reorganization Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has become more apparent than ever. Its capability to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is really remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Reform As Reorganization**," published by a highly acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound affect our existence. Throughout this critique, we shall delve to the book is central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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Table of Contents Reform As Reorganization

1. Understanding the eBook Reform As Reorganization
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Reform As Reorganization
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Reform As Reorganization
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Reform As Reorganization
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Reform As Reorganization
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Reform As Reorganization User Reviews and Ratings
 - Reform As Reorganization and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Reform As Reorganization Free and Paid eBooks

- Reform As Reorganization Public Domain eBooks
- Reform As Reorganization eBook Subscription Services
- Reform As Reorganization Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Reform As Reorganization eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Reform As Reorganization Compatibility with Devices
 - Reform As Reorganization Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Reform As Reorganization
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Reform As Reorganization
 - Interactive Elements Reform As Reorganization
- 8. Staying Engaged with Reform As Reorganization
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Reform As Reorganization
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Reform As Reorganization
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Reform As Reorganization
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Reform As Reorganization
 - Setting Reading Goals Reform As Reorganization
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Reform As Reorganization
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Reform As Reorganization
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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