

A Level Edexcel Politics

“Using the source, evaluate the effectiveness of constitutional reform since 1997.”

Constitutional reform in the United Kingdom began to majorly progress and evolve from 1997, and since then, gradual changes and amendments have been made to the constitution of the UK. Reforms have been made to improve the protection of human rights, decentralise power away from central government and in many other areas. In this essay, I will be discussing the effectiveness of the constitutional reform since 1997 and how overall it has been mainly effective in reforming areas of the UK constitution.

The first major objective in constitutional reform since 1997 is improving democratic legitimacy and accountability. This includes electoral reform as well as reforms linking to the House of Lords. In terms of improving democratic legitimacy and accountability through constitutional reform in the UK, it has proven to be rather unsuccessful and ineffective. With reference to the source, the overall reform in the House of Lords could be deemed as a failure. The reasoning behind this statement is that the House of Lords still remains unelected up until this day. Despite the fact that some minimal amendments were made, such as reducing the number of hereditary peers, removal of the ability to veto legislation as well as increasing the number of women in parliament, the main aim of the reform was not actually met. Stage 2 of House of Lords reform was never completed, and as a result, this justifies the idea that constitutional reform was ineffective, especially in this field. Furthermore, very narrow progress was made in terms of electoral reform in the UK, which also falls under improving democratic legitimacy and accountability. When looking at reform regarding proportional representation in the whole of the UK, it was only partly successful. The 2011 Alternative Vote referendum had a 42%

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Donald August Gross, Robert K. Goidel

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The States of Campaign Finance Reform Donald August Gross, Robert K. Goidel, 2003 **The Campaign Finance Cases** Melvin I. Urofsky, 2020-10-23 Rarely does the Supreme Court reverse itself as quickly and profoundly as it did in recent campaign finance cases with the Citizens United decision of 2010 undoing the constraints of the McCain Feingold Act upheld in *McConnell v Federal Election Commission* 2003 And rarely have the stakes seemed so high as billionaires vie for elected office and dark money floods political campaigns In timely fashion this new edition updates Melvin Urofsky's classic study of campaign finance law bringing his cogent analysis of the relevant statutes and court cases up to date Urofsky explains in clear and convincing language what was and is at stake in the twists and turns of campaign finance laws taken up by the nation's highest court in the past decades Beginning with *Buckley v Valeo* 1976 and moving through *McConnell* *Citizens United* and finally *McCutcheon v Federal Election Commission* 2014 Urofsky discusses the two principles at issue in these cases freedom of political speech and the protection of the political process from undue influence Conventional wisdom holds that in such cases liberals want greater restrictions and conservatives want corporations to have greater freedom to influence voters But working from a rich store of primary sources probing the motivations and ideas of all participants in the campaign finance legal story Urofsky reveals a far more complex picture one whose significance transcends simple political ideologies In a time of controversies over political speech in the blogosphere social media and cable news and claims of electoral fraud *The Campaign Finance Cases* offers a much needed balanced account of how issues critical to American democracy figure in the adjudication of campaign finance law and how a changing political and media landscape might alter the process **The Constitution and Campaign Finance Reform** Frederick Gilbert Slabach, 2006 This new edition assembles the scholarship of some of the most prominent critics and supporters of jurisprudence on the U S Constitution and campaign finance Contributors include academics judges reform advocates and practitioners including Columbia law professor Richard Briffault Chicago law professor Cass R. Sunstein former FCC Commission Chairman Reed Hundt Democracy 21 president Fred Wertheimer and former U S Court of Appeals for the D C Circuit Judge J. Skelly Wright Among many important topics the new edition discusses the concept of money as speech the possible compelling state interests necessary to justify government limitations and various alternative methods of regulating campaign finance The new edition includes discussions of the 2002 Bipartisan Campaign Reform Act the so called McCain Feingold Legislation the 2003 U S Supreme Court decision in *McConnell v FEC* and entities organized under Internal Revenue Code section 527 The organization of the materials allows the addition of campaign finance module for existing Constitutional Law Election Law First Amendment and Political Science courses or the creation of a separate course on this important subject A well rounded collection of contrasting arguments Law Politics Book Review *Governing America* Julian E. Zelizer, 2014-08-21 This book examines the study of American political history **Reforming Campaign Finance in Illinois** Kent Redfield, Paul J. Quirk, 1998

Reform Ralph De Clairmont,2009-04 This scarce antiquarian book is a facsimile reprint of the original Due to its age it may contain imperfections such as marks notations marginalia and flawed pages Because we believe this work is culturally important we have made it available as part of our commitment for protecting preserving and promoting the world s literature in affordable high quality modern editions that are true to the original work *Political Reform in Japan* Alisa Gaunder,2007-04-11 Comparing successful and unsuccessful reform drives by Japanese leaders Alisa Gaunder argues that the quality of political leadership is the crucial determinant of whether parties in positions of dominance pass or reject policies *Yale Law Journal: Volume 123, Number 1 - October 2013* Yale Law Journal,2013-11-05 This issue of The Yale Law Journal the first of Volume 123 academic year 2013 2014 features new articles and essays on law and legal theory by internationally recognized scholars Contents include Article Mandatory Sentencing and Racial Disparity Assessing the Role of Prosecutors and the Effects of Booker by Sonja B Starr M Marit Rehaui Article Firearm Localism by Joseph Blocher Essay The Unbundled Union Politics Without Collective Bargaining by Benjamin I Sachs Note Special Juries in the Supreme Court Comment There s No Such Thing as a Political Question of Statutory Interpretation The Implications of *Zivotofsky v Clinton* Quality ebook formatting includes fully linked footnotes and an active Table of Contents including linked Contents for individual articles as well as active URLs in notes and properly presented figures and graphs throughout *Money and Politics* Paula Baker,2010-11-01 That large financial contributions distort American politics and American democracy is an idea that stands as a truism in political debate It has fired reform movements it has inspired round after round of efforts to limit who can give to candidates and parties how much they can give and how much campaigns can spend The laws have generated constitutional arguments about free speech a still inconclusive literature on whether contributions actually shape policy and a great deal of work for lawyers and financial analysts who monitor compliance In the wake of Enron s collapse and subsequent revelations about that corporation s involvement with policy makers the public s attention has once again focused on the role that money plays in politics Little of the scholarly work and none of the legal work is historical Yet history can shed light on the long running debate about the impact of money on politics and what if anything are plausible policy options This collection of original essays is a step in that direction The chapters cover episodes from the early nineteenth century through the 1970s They illustrate how deep concern about money in politics runs and how the definition of the problem has changed over time Through the nineteenth century the spoils system in which party loyalists gained reward for their efforts appeared to be the evil that blocked responsive parties and honest public administration Party war chests that brought howls of complaint and great exaggeration seemed quaint by the middle of the twentieth century In part because reform had weakened the parties and campaigns required consultants skills in coordination and in part because television advertising was so expensive the cost of campaigns rose Candidates griped and policy entrepreneurs worked out possible solutions which were in place before the Watergate scandal focused public attention on campaign finance In the history of

campaign finance reform one generation's solutions have tended to become another's problem Contributors to the volume are Paula Baker Robert Mutch Mark Wahlgren Summers and Julian E Zelizer *The Constitution and Campaign Reform* United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Rules and Administration, 2000

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