

German Grammar

Summary of German Grammar

THE GERMAN ALPHABET

There are twenty-seven letters in the German alphabet:

A	ah	O	oh
B	bay	P	py
C	tsay	Q	koo
D	day	R	ray
E	eh	S	shon
F	shuff	T	key
G	gy	U	oo
H	hah	V	fueh
I	ih	W	vay
J	yah	X	icks
K	kah	Y	eyp-ee-the
L	luff	Z	tsit
M	mayn	ß	tsch-tsch
N	nohn		

There are three "Umlaute" in German:
ä = ah, ö = oh, ü = oo

NUMERALS

0	null
1	eins
2	zwei
3	drei
4	vier
5	fünf
6	sechs
7	sieben
8	acht
9	neun
10	zehn
11	elf
12	zwölf
13	dreizehn
14	vierzehn
15	fünfzehn
16	sechzehn
17	siebenzehn
18	achtzehn
19	neunzehn

CARDINALS

20	zwanzig
21	einundzwanzig
22	zweiundzwanzig
30	dreißig
31	einunddreißig
32	zweiunddreißig
40	vierzig
50	fünfzig
60	sechzig
70	siebzig
80	achtzig
90	neunzig
100	hundert
200	zweihundert
300	dreihundert
400	vierhundert
1000	tausend
2000	zweitausend
1 000 000	eine Million
2 000 000	zwei Millionen

ORDINALS

1st	erste
2nd	zweite
3rd	dritte
4th	vierte
5th	fünfte
6th	sechste
7th	siebte
8th	achte
9th	neunte
10th	zehnte
11th	elfte
12th	zwölfte
13th	dreizehnte
100th	hunderterste

CAPITALIZATION

All nouns are capitalized, whenever they appear in a sentence.

Adjectives denoting nationality are not capitalized.
amerikanisch - American
deutsch - German

Unlike English, the personal pronoun "Ich" ("I") is not capitalized in written German.

The personal pronoun "Sie" (you, formal, sing./plural) however, is capitalized.

The numeral *eben* drops the "n" whenever used as an indefinite article (man: ein Mann, kein eine Frau)

CASE SYSTEM

The four cases of the system define the function of a particular noun in a sentence. Nominative - subject, predicate - possessive, dative - indirect object, accusative - direct object. Nouns and their articles, adjectives, prepositions and the usage of some verbs are based in the case system and its endings.

NOUNS GENDER

All German nouns, whether they represent persons, things, or ideas, have grammatical gender. When referring to people, the grammatical gender usually follows the biological sex, all other nouns can be any of the three genders. The gender is indicated by the definite article (feminine: die, masculine: der, neuter: das).

The following types of nouns are usually feminine:

Words referring to female beings, their nationalities and their professions:

die Frau - the woman, die Chemikerin - the chemist, die Spanierin - the Spanish woman

Agent nouns formed by adding the feminine suffix -in to masculine agent nouns:

die Professorin - the professor (the biologist)

Most nouns ending with the letter -e:

die Kirsche - the cherry, die Maschine - the machine, die Kontrolle - the control

Names of many German rivers:

die Elbe, die Donau, die Spree

Nouns ending with the suffixes -heit, -keit, -schaft, -ig, -ung, -er, -el, -ik, -ion, -er, and -ant:

die Revolution - the revolution, die Prozedur - the procedure, die Sicherheit - the security

die Demokratie - the democracy, die Unschuld - the innocence, die Macht - the power

die Gewerkschaft - the union, die Konsequenz - the consequence, die Universität - the university

die Bibliothek - the library, die Übung - the exercise, die Toleranz - the tolerance

The following nouns are usually masculine:

Words referring to male beings, their nationalities and their professions:

der Mann - the man, der Chemiker - the chemist

der Spanier - the Spanish man

Agent nouns derived from verbs by adding suffix -er to the stem of the infinitive form of verb:

der Fahrer (fahren) - the driver

The seasons, names of the months and days of the week:

der Winter - (the) winter, der Dezember - (the) december, der Freitag - (the) Friday

Most nouns ending with -er:

der Ofen - the oven, der Garten - the garden, der Westen - (the) west

Nouns ending with the suffixes -ig, -ing, -en, and -er:

der Honig - the honey, der Frühling - (the) spring, der Motor - the motor

der Kapitalismus - (the) capitalism

Names of most non-German rivers, except for those ending with -e or -en:

der Nil, der Rhein, der Mississippi, der Senne, der Thonau

The following nouns are usually neuter:

Names of continents, cities and most countries when used in connection with an adjective:

das moderne Amerika - the modern America, das neue Berlin - the new Berlin, das alte Spanien - the old Spain

Letters of the alphabet:

das G, das X

Most nouns ending with the suffix -ness:

das Christentum - Christianity

Most nouns referring to metals:

das Gold - the gold, das Eisen - the iron

Adjectives when used as nouns:

Das Leben - the living

Nouns with diminutive suffixes -lein, -chen, and the suffix -chen, -er, and -chen:

das Mädchen - the girl, das Tischlein - the little table, das Meinest - the meinnest, das Datum - the date

The article for all nouns used in the plural is *die*.

Each gender follows different rules on how to make the plural form:

Feminine nouns usually add -en or -n:

die Form - the forms (the form), die Hose - the hoses (the pants)

Masculine and neuter nouns ending in -er add an Umlaut or retain the same:

der Bruder - the brother (the brother)

das Fenster - the window (the window)

Masculine and neuter nouns add usually -er or -n. If the plural ends with -er, stem vowels a, o, u, and au become Umlaute:

der Tisch - die Tische (the tables), das Buch - die Bücher (the books)

Nouns ending with an -e or most nouns of English or French origin add -n:

das Auto - die Autos (the cars), das Radio - die Radios (the radios)

COMPOUND NOUNS

Compound nouns are always written as one word.

die Deutschlehrer - the German class

The last word of the compound governs the gender and number of the compound:

die Kaffeemaschine (der Kaffee, die Maschine) - the coffee machine

PRONOUNS PERSONAL PRONOUNS

Nominative:

Ich - I

du - you (familiar)

Sie - you (formal)

er - he

sie - she

es - it

Dative:

mir - me

dir - you (familiar)

ihm - him

Sie - you (formal)

Masculine, feminine, and neuter nouns can be replaced by the personal pronouns *er*, *sie*, *es*:

Der Tisch ist groß. (The table is big.)

Er ist groß. (He is big.)

Die Lampe ist hell. (The lamp is bright.)

Sie ist hell. (She is bright.)

Das Fenster ist sauber. (The window is clean.)

Es ist sauber. (It is clean.)

Genitive:

meiner

deiner

seiner

meiner

meiner

deiner

seiner

meiner

The substitute personal pronouns are extremely rarely used in German.

Reference Grammar Of The German Language

Herbert Lederer



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Table of Contents Reference Grammar Of The German Language

1. Understanding the eBook Reference Grammar Of The German Language
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Reference Grammar Of The German Language
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Reference Grammar Of The German Language
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Reference Grammar Of The German Language
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Reference Grammar Of The German Language
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Reference Grammar Of The German Language User Reviews and Ratings
 - Reference Grammar Of The German Language and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Reference Grammar Of The German Language Free and Paid eBooks
 - Reference Grammar Of The German Language Public Domain eBooks
 - Reference Grammar Of The German Language eBook Subscription Services
 - Reference Grammar Of The German Language Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Reference Grammar Of The German Language eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Reference Grammar Of The German Language Compatibility with Devices
- Reference Grammar Of The German Language Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Reference Grammar Of The German Language
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Reference Grammar Of The German Language
 - Interactive Elements Reference Grammar Of The German Language
- 8. Staying Engaged with Reference Grammar Of The German Language
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Reference Grammar Of The German Language
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Reference Grammar Of The German Language
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Reference Grammar Of The German Language
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Reference Grammar Of The German Language
 - Setting Reading Goals Reference Grammar Of The German Language
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Reference Grammar Of The German Language
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Reference Grammar Of The German Language
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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